

V.1.1-V.1.3

ἀντικατιζόμενοι = **ἀντικαθίζόμενοι** <

ἀντικαθίζω: sit opposite

βώσαντες < **βοάω**: cry aloud, shout

Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids; according to Herodotus and the Behistun inscription he defeated the Magi to come to power c. 550–486

εἶπαν = **εἶπον** < **λέγω**

ἔλιπον < **λείπω**

Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas

ἐνετέταλτο < **ἐντέλλω**: order, enjoin, command

ἐπιβοάω: call on

ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against

ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish

ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on

Εὐρώπη, -ης ἡ: Europe

ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον: our

καταλείπω: leave behind

καταστρέφω: turn down; overturn, subdue, trample on

κεχαρηκότες < **χαίρω**

κύων, κυνός ὁ or ἡ: a dog

Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500

μουνομαχίη, -ης ἡ: a single combat

ὀνομαστί: by name

Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake

παιωνίζω: chant the paean

περιεφθέντας < **περιέπω**: treat, handle; tend take care of

Περινθίος, -α, -ον: a Pernithian, of or from Perinthos

προάστειον, -ου τό: the space immediately in front of

πρόκλησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a calling forth, challenge

Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece

συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.

τρηχέως: roughly, harshly

τριφάσιος, -η, -ον: triple

ὕπήκοος, -ον: hearkening, being obedient, subject to + gen.

χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response, oracle

χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle

V.2.1-V.6.2

ἀγεννής, -ές: low-born
ἀθανατίζω: be immortal, deathless
ἄμαχος, -ον: invincible, without battle
ἀμήχανος, -ον: without resource
ἀναπλησαι < ἀναπίμπλημι: fill up or full; fulfill; accomplish; appease
ἀνηγέομαι: tell, relate
ἀνθρωπότης, -α, -ον: mortal, human
ἀπογίγνομαι: be, be from, be away
ἄπορος, -ον: without passage
ἀργός, -ή, -όν: not working the ground
ἀσθενής, -ες = ἀσθενής, -ές: weak
ἄστικτος, -η, -ον: not marked with
ἀτιμότητα, -η, -ον: most unhonored, dishonored
Γέται, -έων οἱ: Getai, a Thracian tribe
γονεύς, -έως ὁ: a begetter, father
ἐγγίγνομαι: be, be in, happen
ἐγκωμιάζω: praise
εἴρηται < λέγω
ἐλευθερία, -ας ἡ: freedom, liberty
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξαγωγή, -ῆς ἡ: a leading out
ἐξαπαλάσσω: free, remove, release
ἐπεάν: when, whenever
ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐπιλέγω: say; pick out, choose; (mid.) read
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish
ἐργάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a workman
ἐστίχθαι < στιζω: mark, tattoo
εὐγενής, -ές: well-born, noble
εὐδαιμονία, -ας ἡ: good fortune
ἐωυτῆς = ἐαυτῆς
ζῆν = ζάειν < ζάω
ἡδομαι: delight in; take pleasure, rejoice; be delighted with + dat.
ἡμερόω: tame
Θρήϊξ, Θρήϊκος ὁ = Θραῦξ, Θρακός ὁ: a Thracian (Thracian)

Ἰνδοί, -ῶν οἱ: Indoi, Indians
καταστρέφω: turn down; overturn, subdue, trample on
κατύπερθε: from above, above, before + gen.
κέκριται < κρίνω
κράτιστος, -η, -ον: strongest
Κρηστοναῖοι, -ων οἱ: Krestonians, a Thracian tribe
κρίσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a decision
κρύπτω: hide, cover; bend, stoop
ληϊστύς, -ύος ἡ: a plundering
μέγιστος, -η, -ον: biggest, greatest
μίσγω = μίγνυμι
οἰκηιότητα, -η, -ον: most domestic; belonging most to the house; most of all one's own
ὀλοφύρομαι: lament, wail; pity 'x' in acc. for 'y' in the accusative
ὄνειδος, -ους (-εος) τό: a report; reproach, rebuke, censure, blame
παίζω: play, sport, dance
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
παραπλήσιος, -α, -ον: resembling, similar, same
περιίջομαι: sit round
Περινθίος, -α, -ον: a Perinthian, of or from Perinthos
Πέρινθος, -ου ἡ: Perinthos, a city on the north coast of the Propontis and a colony of the Samians
ποιεῦσι = ποιοῦσι
πωλεῦσι = πωλοῦσι < πωλέω: sell
σπουδή, -ῆς ἡ: an eagerness, earnestness
συνθάπτω: bury together, join in burying
σφάζω: slay, cut the throat, slaughter
τάφος, -ου ὁ: a burial, tomb
τέλλω: accomplish, arise
Τραυσοί, -ῶν οἱ: Trausoi, a Thracian people
φιλέω: love, kiss
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
ὠνέομαι: buy, purchase

V.7.1-V.9.1

ἄθλον, -ου τό: a contest, prize
ἄπειρος, -η, -ον: boundless, infinite
Ἄρης, -ους (-εος) ό: Ares, god of war
Ἄρτεμις, -ιδος ή: Artemis, hunter and protector of animals
ἀτρεκής, -ές: strict, precise, exact
Βορέας, -ου (-εω) ό: north wind
Διόνυσος, -ου ό: Dionysos, god of wine
εὐῶσα = **οὖσα** < **εἰμί**
ἐπιφανέστατος, -η, -ον: very much coming to light, coming suddenly into view, appearing
ἐρήμος, -η, -ον or -ος, -ον: desolate, lonely, solitary
Ἑρμῆς, -οῦ (-έω) ό: Hermes, a god
ἐσθής, -ήτος ή: clothing, raiment
εὐδαίμων, -ον: blessed with a good genius
ἐὼχέω: entertain sumptuously
ἐωντούς = **ἐαυτούς**
Θρηῖξ, **Θρηῖκος** ό = **Θρᾶξ**, **Θρακός** ό: a Thracian (Thracian)
ἱρήϊον = **ἱερεῖον**, -ου τό: a victim, animal for sacrifice
Ἰστρος, -ου ό: Istros (Ister or Danube), a river running from Germany to the Black Sea

κατακαύσαντες < **κατακαίω**: burn completely
κρύπτω: hide, cover; bend
Μηδικός, -ή, -όν: Median
μονομαχία, -ας ή: a single combat
μοῦνος = **μόνος**
νεκρός, -οῦ ό: a corpse
ὄμνυμι: swear
οὔνομα = **ὄνομα**
παντοῖος, -η, -ον: of all sorts, manifold; take all shapes i.e. try every expedient
παρθένος, -ου ή: a maiden, girl
πέρην: on the other side, across
προκλαύσαντες < **προκλαίω**: weep beforehand
προτιθεῖσι = **προτιθέασι** < **προτίθημι**: place before; set before; display; offer
πυθέσθαι < **πυνθάνομαι**
σέβομαι: feel awe or fear; feel shame; be afraid; worship, honor
Σιγύνναι, -ῶν οἱ: the Sigynnai, a people dwelling to the north of the Danube
σφάζω: slay, cut the throat, slaughter
ταφή, -ῆς ή: a burial, tomb
τιθεῖσι = **τιθέασι** < **τίθημι**
χέω: pour
χῶμα, -ατος τό: earth thrown up; a bank, mound; breakwater

V.9.2- V.11.1

ἀγγοῦ: near + gen. or dat.
 Ἀδρία, -ας: the Adriatic, west of Greece
 αἶρεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a choice
 ἀοίκητος, -ον: not inhabited
 ἀπίκετο = ἀφίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
 ἄποικος, -ον: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
 ἄρκτος, -ου ὁ or ἡ: a bear; the North
 ἄρμα, -ατος τό: a chariot, wagon
 ἄρματηλατέω: drive a chariot
 ἄτε (conj. or adv.): since
 βάθος, -ους τό: a depth
 δάκτυλος, -ου ὁ: a finger
 διαβάς < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
 διελθεῖν < διέρχομαι: go, go through
 δόρυ, -ατος τό: a spear
 δύσριγος, -ον: unable to endure cold
 Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
 Ἐνετοί, -ων οἱ: Enetoi or Venetoi, inhabitants of north eastern Italy
 ἐπιφράζω: tell, think, consider
 ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: indigenous
 εὐεργεσία, -ας ἡ: a good deed
 ζεύγνυμι: yoke, join
 Θρηῖξ, Θρηῖκος ὁ: a Thrakian (Thracian)
 θρίξ, τριχός ἡ: hair
 Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
 Ἰστρος, -ου ὁ: Istros (Ister or Danube), a river running from Germany to the Black Sea
 κάπηλος, -ου ὁ: a merchant; thief

κατήκειν = καθήκειν < καθήκω: come, go; come or go down
 κατήκοος, -α, -ον: listening to; obeying; subject to + gen.
 Κώης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Koës, from Mytilene
 λάσιος, -α, -ον: hairy, hirsute
 Λίγυες, -ων οἱ: Liges, inhabitants of Liguria of northern Italy
 μακρός, -ά, -όν: long
 Μασσαλῖη, -ης ἡ: Massalie, Italy
 Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
 μέλισσα, -ης ἡ: a bee
 μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
 Μῆδος, -ου ὁ: a Mede, Persian
 Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
 οἰκότα = ἐοικότα < εἰκοι
 ὀξύτατος, -η, -ον: most swift, sharp
 οὐρός, -ου ὁ = ὄρος, -ου ὁ: a boundary
 παραθαλάσσιος, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): by the sea; coastal
 παραίνεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: advice, counsel
 πέντε: (indecl.) five
 πέραν: beyond, on the other side, across
 προσωτέρω: beyond, further
 Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
 σιγύννης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a spear; merchant; huckster
 σιμός, -ή, -όν: flat-nosed, steep
 σμικρός = μικρός
 τάχιστα: most swiftly
 ψύχος, -ους (-εος) τό: cold, frigidity

V.11.2- V.12.4

ἄγγος, -ους (-εος) τό: a vessel
ἀνάσπαστος, -ον: dragged up or back
ἀπικνέονται = ἀφικνέονται <
ἀφικνέομαι
ἄρδω: water
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἄτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since, because; as if
ἄτρακτος, -ου ὁ: a spindle
βραχίων, -ονος ὁ: an arm
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δημότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a citizen, private citizen
διέβη < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
δορυφόρος, -ου ὁ: a spear-bearer, guard
εἶλοντο < αἰρέω
ἐλόντα < αἰρέω
ἐμπίπλημι: fill quite full
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐπέλκω = ἐφέλκω
ἐπιθυμέω: set one's heart on
ἐπιμελής, -ές: careful, attentive; (+ dat.) be a care to
εὐειδής, -ές: good-looking, well-formed; well-shaped, comely
Εὐρώπη, -ης ἡ: Europe
ἐφέλκω: drag
ἑών = ὤν < εἰμί
Ἑδωνοί, -ῶν οἱ: Edonoi, inhabitants of Thrakia
ἦρσε < ἄρδω
ιδόμενον < ὁράω
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
κλώθω: twist by spinning, spin
κτίζω: found
Κώης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Koës, from Mytilene

λίνον, -ου τό: anything made of flax
Λύδιος, -α, -ον: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
Μαντύης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Mantyes, a Paionian
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
Μυτιλήνη, -ης ἡ: Mytilene, a city
ὀπισθε: after, behind
οὐδαμοῦ: nowhere, in no way
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
παρεξήιε = παρεξήει < παρέξειμι: go out, pass, overstep, transgress
Περσικός, -ή, -όν: Persian
πη: someway, somehow
Πίγρης, -εως ὁ: Pigres from Paionia
προάστειον, -ου τό: the space immediately in front of
προκατίζω = προκαθίζω: sit before
προσχηρίζω: require; desire,
προσχηρίζω σου ἐλθεῖν: I desire you to come
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σκευάζω: prepare, make ready
στρέφω: turn
τελέω: accomplish, complete
τοιόσδε, τοιήδε, τοιόνδε: such as this
τράπω = τρέπω: turn
τυραννέω: be tyrant, rule
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny

V.13.1-V.14.2

ἀδελφεή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἡ: a sister
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἄποικος, -ον: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
αὐτίκα: immediately
ἄχθη < ἄγω
βυβλίον, -ου τό: a book
γράμμα, -ατος τό: a word, letter
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διδοῖ = δίδωσι
εἵνεκα: for the sake of + gen
εἰρωτάω = ἐρωτάω: ask
ἔλθοιεν < ἔρχομαι
ἔλιπε < λείπω
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξανίστημι: cause to stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be driven out
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; (mid) read
ἐργάτις, -ιδος ἡ: a servant, working woman
ἔφασαν < φημί
ἐνυτῶ = ἐαυτῶ
ἥθος, -ους (-εος) τό: a custom, usage, habit; haunt
θέω: run
Θρηίκη, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)
θωμάζων = θαυμάζων < θαυμάζω: wonder, marvel; admire; wonder at + gen.

ιέναι < εἶμι
κατάσκοπος, -ου ὁ: one who reconnoitres, scout, spy
κεινῇσι < κείνος, -η, -ον: that, those
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
νεηνίσκος = νεανίσκος, -ου ὁ: a youth
ὀποδαπός, -ῆ, -όν: of what country, what countryman
ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a sight, appearance, vision
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
Παιονία, -ας ἡ: Paionia, a region of Thrake
περαιωθεῖς < περαιόω: convey, carry, cross
παρῆσαν < πάρειμι: be present, be beside
πορίζω: settle, build, found
ποῦ: where
προθύμως: eagerly, earnestly
πρόσω: forwards, onwards, further + gen.
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σκοπία, -ᾶς ἡ: a lookout place, watch
Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
ταύτη: there
Τευκροί, -ῶν οἱ: Teukrians, inhabiting the Troad of Asia Minor
τράπω: turn
Τροία, -ας ἡ: Troy
ῥα = ῥαε < ὀράω

V.15.1-V.16.1

ἀγγελία, -ας ἡ: a message
Ἀγριᾶναι, -ῶν οἱ: Agrianai, a tribe of Paionia
ἀλίζω: gather
ἄνω: up, above
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
αὐτόθι: from there, thence
γέφυρα, -ας ἡ: a bridge
διασκεδάννυμι: scatter
Δόβηραι, -ῶν οἱ: Doberians, a tribe of Paionia
ἐκστρατεύω: march out, take the field
ἐμβάλλω: throw in; put in; attack
ἐξαιρέω: take out
ἐξανίστημι: raise up
ἐούσας = οὔσας < εἰμί
ἔπειμι: come upon; approach; go against, attack
ἐπιόντα < ἔπειμι
ἐπιπίπτω: fall upon
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to
ἐρήμος, -η, -ον (-ος, -ον): desolate, lonely, solitary
ἐρύκω: restrain, hold back, withstand
ἐσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack
ἐσβολή, -ῆς ἡ: a pouring forth or out; attack
ἔσοδος, -ου ἡ: an avenue, access
ἐσπίπτω: fall to, fall into
έτοιμος, -η, -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
εὐπετέως: easily
έωντούς = έαυτούς
ζεύγνυμι: yoke, put to

ἥθος, -ους (-εος) τό: a custom, usage, habit; haunt
ἥπειρος, -ου ἡ: terra firma, land
ἰέναι < εἶμι
ἵκρια, -ων τά: a halfdeck, platform
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
κατοικέω: colonize, settle in, dwell, inhabit
κεινός, -ή, -όν: empty
λίμνη, -ης ἡ: a pool of standing water, lake
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ό: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μέχρι: up to, until + gen.
Ὀδομάντοι, -ων οἱ: Odomantoi, a tribe from Paionia a region of Thrake
οἷα: seeing that, because
Πάγγαιον, -ου τό: Pangaion Mountain in Makedonia
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
Παιόπλαι, -ῶν οἱ: Paioplai, a people of Paionia on the Strymon river
Πρασιάδα, -άδος ἡ: Prasiad lake
Σιριοπαῖονες, -ων οἱ: Siriopaionians, of or from Siris on the Strymon in Makedonia
σταυρός, -οῦ ό: a pale, stake, pole
στεινός, -ή, -όν: narrow, confined
συναλίζω: gather
τράπω = τρέπω
ύψηλός, -ή, -όν: high, lofty
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue

V.16.2- V.17.2

Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
ἀνακλίνω: lean, push back
ἀνασπάω: draw, pull up
ἀργύριον, -ου τό: silver
ἀρχαῖος, -η, -ον: ancient, from the
beginning
γαμέω: marry
γέφυρα, -ας ἡ: a bridge
δειμαίνω: be afraid
δέω: bind; bind 'x' in acc. by 'y' in gen.
διαιτάω: support, live a certain way
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of
good repute
Δύσωρον, -ου τό: Dysoron, a mountain
ἐξανίστημι: raise up
ἐπέχω: have, hold on; intend, purpose;
(intrans.) pause
ἐπτά: seven
ἐχειρώθησαν < χειρόω: master, subdue
ἥθος, -ους (-εος) τό: a custom, usage,
habit; haunt
θύρα, -ας ἡ: a door
ἵκρια, -ων τά: a halfdeck, platform
**ἰχθύς, -ύος ὁ (ἰχθῦς = ἰχθύες or
ἰχθύας):** fish
καλεύω: call
καλύβη, -ης ἡ: a hut, cabin
κάρτα: even, especially
κατακυλίνδω: roll down

καταπακτός, -ή, -όν: shutting
downwards, trap
κατιεῖ = καθιεῖ < καθίημι: let fall, drop
κάτω: downward
λίμνη, -ης ἡ: a pool, lake
Μακεδονία, -ας ἡ: Makedonia
(Macedonia), a region north of Greece
μέταλλον, -ου τό: a mine, quarry
νήπιος, -η, -ον: infant, child
Ὀρβηλος, -ου ὁ: Orbelos Mountain
πάπραξ, -ακος ὁ: paprax, a type of fish
πλήρης, -ες: full of + gen.
Πρασιάδα, -άδος ἡ: Prasiad lake
σπάρτον, -ου τό: a rope, cable
σπυρίς, -ίδος ἡ: a large basket
σταυρός, -οῦ ὁ: a pale, stake, pole
σύντομος, -ον: cut short, abridged
συχνός, -ή, -όν: long, many
σχοῖνος, -ου ὁ: a rush, reed; cord
τάλαντον, -ου τό: a talent (unit of
money)
τίλων, -ωνος ὁ: a tilon, a type of fish
ὑπερβαίνω: go over, go beyond
ὑπεστεῶτας = ὑφεστῶτας < ὑφίστημι
ὑπίστημι = ὑφίστημι: place under, put
under; propose, suggest
ὑποζύγιον, -ου τό: a beast for the yoke
φοιτάω: go to and fro; roam; come; go
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
χόρτος, -ου ὁ: feeding place; fodder

V.18

ἀλγηδών, -όνος ἡ: a pain, grief
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
 (Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
Ἀμύντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a
 Makedonian c. 540-498
ἀντίος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against +
 gen. or dat.
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἄπτω: fasten, grab + gen.
ἀρχῆθεν: from the beginning
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the
 Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δεῖπνον, -ου τό: a meal, food
δέκομαι = δέχομαι
δεσπότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a master
διαπίνω: have a drinking contest
διδοῖς = δίδως < δίδωμι
ἐδέκετο = ἐδέχετο
ἐδέξαο = ἐδέξω
εἶπαν = εἶπον < λέγω
εἶπας = εἰπών < λέγω
ἐλθεῖν < ἔρχομαι
ἐπεάν (ἐπεῖ + ἄν): when, whenever
ἐπειράτο < πειράω
ἐπεξῆς: in order
ἐσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or
 into
εὖμορφος, -ον: good looking
ἦλθον < ἔρχομαι
ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον: our
ἰδόμενοι < ὁράω
ἵζω: make sit, seat, place, set
καίπερ: although
κουρίδιος, -α, -ον: wedded; lawfully
 wedded

κρέσσων, -ον: greater, stronger
Μακεδονία, -ας ἡ: Makedonia
 (Macedonia), a region north of Greece
Μακεδών, -ῶνος ὁ: Makedonian
 (Macedonian), of or from Makedonia
μαστός, -οῦ ὁ: a breast; hill
μεγαλοπρεπής, -ές: splendid,
 magnificent
μέταλλον, -ου τό: a mine, quarry
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
ξενίζω: host, entertain
ξείνιος = ξένιος, -α, -ον: hospitable; of
 or pertaining to hospitality
οἰνώω: intoxicate
ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a sight, appearance,
 vision
παλλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a concubine
πάρεδρος, -ον: sitting beside
πάρειμι: be present, be beside
παρίζω: sit, sit beside
πλεόνως: too much
που: anywhere, somewhere, I suppose
προθύμως: eagerly, earnestly
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside;
 hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side
 with, agree + dat.
προσχηρίζω: require; (+ gen.) desire,
 προσχρήζω σου ἐλθεῖν I desire you to
 come
προτίθημι: place before; set before;
 display; offer
φάμενοι < φημί
φιλέω: love, kiss
φιλοφρόνως: kindly
χωρίζω: separate

V.19.1- V.20.2

Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
Ἀμύντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a
Makedonian c. 540-498
ἀνακαίω: kindle, fire, rouse
ἀναπαύω: make cease, stop, rest
ἀνέχεν = ἀνέχου
ἀνέχω: hold up, lift up; continue
ἀπαθής, -ές: without suffering,
unharmed
ἄπειμι: go away
ἄπετε = ἄφετε < ἀφίημι
ἄποδος = ἄφοδος, -ου ἡ: a departure,
going away
ἀποσημαίνω: announce by signs
ἀτρέμας: silently
αὐτοῦ: here
βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ: deep, heavy
δυσφορέω: suffer
εἴκω: give way, retire, yield, withdraw;
be inferior
εἶπε < λέγω
ἐκπέμπω: send out
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, destroy
ἐπιτήδειος, -α, -ον: made for an end
εὐπετεία, -ας ἡ: an ease
έών = ὤν < εἰμί
ἡλικία, -ας ἡ: a time of life, age
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.)
check oneself

λιπαρέω: persist, persevere; λιπαρεῖ
ποιῶν he continues doing; persist in +
dat.
λούω: wash, bathe
μέθη, -ης ἡ: a strong drink
νεοχμόω: make new; innovate politically
νεώτερος, -α, -ον: younger, earlier,
newer (implying a revolt); (n.) stranger
οἰχόκεε < οἶχομαι
ὀπίσω: back, behind
ὀρέω = ὀράω
οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
παρεὼν = παρὼν < πάρειμι: be present,
be beside
πόσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a drinking, drink
προσδέκομαι = προσδέχομαι: receive
favourably, accept
προσέρχομαι: come
προσμένω: bide, wait
συνιείς < συνίημι: send together;
perceive; understand
σχεδόν: near, roughly speaking, about,
almost
ὑπερδευμαίνω: be afraid, fear, be really
afraid
χρηίζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire,
ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive

V.20.3-V.21.1

ἀδελφεή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἡ: a sister
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
ἀπαγγέλλω: report, announce, tell
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποσημαίνω: announce by signs
ἄτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since,
because; as if
ἀφανίζω: make unseen, hide
γυναικίη = γυναικῶν, -ῶνος ἡ: a
women's chamber
δέκομαι = δέχομαι
διεργάζομαι: work, do, destroy
δούς < δίδωμι
ἐγχειρίδιος, -ον: in the hand; (n.) dagger
εἶπας = εἰπών < λέγω
ἐξελθούσας < ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away,
go out
ἐξευρόντας < ἐξευρίσκω: find, discover
ἐπειρῶντο < πειράω
ἐπιδαψιλεύω: abound; lavish on
ἐσθής, -ῆτος ἡ: clothing, raiment
ἐστιάω: receive at one's hearth,
entertain, feast
ἔσω: inside, within + gen.
ἐωυτῶν = ἐαυτῶν
θεραπήη = θεραπεία, -ας ἡ: a service,
attendance
θεράπων, -ονος ὁ: a henchman, servant,
attendant
ἱστιῆσθαι = ἱστιᾶσθαι = ἐστιᾶσθαι <
ἐστιάω: entertain, feast
κοίτη, -ης ἡ: a bedstead, bed chamber; a
going to bed; intercourse

λειογένειος, -α, -ον: smooth-chinned,
beardless
μάθητε < μανθάνω
Μακεδών, -ῶνος ὁ: Makedonian
(Macedonian), of or from Makedonia
μανθάνω: learn
μέγιστος, -η, -ον: biggest, greatest
μόρος, -ου ὁ: fate, destiny
οἶκατε = εἰοίκατε < οἶκα
ὀκόσος = ὀπόσος
ὀπόσος, -η, -ον: as many, as many as;
how many
ὄχημα, -ατος τό: a cart, wagon; ship
πανδαισία, -ας ἡ: a complete banquet at
which no one and nothing fails
παντελέως: completely, absolutely
παράγω: lead by
παρασκευή, -ῆς ἡ: a preparation,
apparatus, equipment
πάρειμι: be present, be beside
παρίζω: sit, sit beside
προσέρχομαι: come
σκευάζω: prepare, make ready
συνέπαινος, -ον: joining in approbation
of, consenting to
τέλειος (τέλεος), -α, -ον: perfect
τράπεζα, -ης ἡ: a table
ὑπαρχος, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant,
commander under another
ὑπερδειμαίνω: be afraid, fear, be really
afraid
ψάω: touch
ῥα, -ας ἡ: a Season, hour, time

V.21.2-V.22.2

ἀγωνίζομαι: contend for a prize
ἀγωνιστής, -οῦ ὁ: a combatant
ἀεθλεύω: contend for a prize
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
ἀντιθέω: run, run against
ἀπαγγέλλω: report, announce
ἀποδέξω < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀπολομένους < ἀπόλλυμι
Βουβάρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Boubares, a
Persian and son of Megabazos c. 500
Γυγαία, -ας ἡ: Gygaia, Makedonian and
daughter of Amyntas c. 500
διέπω: manage, conduct
διεφθάρησαν < διαφθείρω
δίζημαι: seek, search out
δούς < δίδωμι
ἔγνωσαν < γινώσκω
Ἑλληνοδίκαι, -ῶν οἱ: chief judges at
the Olympic games

έλομένου < αἶρέω
ἐξέργω: shut out from
ζήτησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a seeking,
searching
ἠφάνιστο < ἀφανίζω: make unseen,
hide
καταβαίνω: go, go down
κατέλαβε < καταλαμβάνω
καταλαμφθείς < καταλαμβάνω
κη = πη
Ὀλυμπία, -ας ἡ: Olympia, a Greek city
in the Peloponnesos
ὄπισθε: after, behind
Περδίκκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Perdikkas, king
of Makedon c. 680
σιγάω: be silent
σοφία, -ας ἡ: wisdom
συνεκρίπτω: fall out; run equal to
φάμενοι < φημί

V.23.1

ἀπίκετο = ἀφίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπίξεται = ἀφίξεται < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀργύρεος, -η, -ον: of silver
ἄτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since, because; as if
ἄφθονος, -ον: without envy; plentiful
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαπεραιόω: take across, ferry over
δούς < δίδωμι
δωρεά, -ᾱς ἡ: a gift, present
ἐγκτίζω: found, build among
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐνθεν: thence, hence
ἐξηγέομαι: be leader of; manage, direct
ἐόντος = ὄντος
ἐπεάν: whenever
ἐπειδή: when, since
ἐπιλαμβάνω: take, get hold of + gen.
ἦλθε < ἔρχομαι
ἥπιος, -α, -ον: gentle, kind
Θρηήκη, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)
ἶδη, -ης ἡ: a timber-tree
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
κοῖος, -α, -ον = ποῖος, -α, -ον
κωπεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ (always in pl.): pieces of wood fit for making oars, spars
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μέταλλον, -ου τό: a mine, quarry
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon

μηκέτι: no more, no longer, no further
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μισθός, -οῦ ὁ: wages, pay, hire
Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
ναυπηγήσιμος, -η, -ον: useful in shipbuilding
οἰκῆιος, -α, -ον = οἰκεῖος, -α, -ον
ὄμιλος, -ου ὁ: a crowd, throng
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
περιλαμβάνω: embrace, grasp
περιοικέω: dwell around
πη: somehow, somehow
ποιεῦντα = ποιοῦντα < ποιέω
πολλός = πολὺς
προστάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one who stands before, front-rank man
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
συνέχω: hold, keep together; constrain, engage
σχεδία, -ας ἡ: a raft, float, craft, light bridge
τειχέω: build a wall; construct
φυλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a guard, watch, garrison
χῶρος, -ου ὁ: a place

V.24.1- V.25.1

ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
ἀνθρωπείη, -ης ἡ: a person's skin
ἀπελαύνω: drive away, expel from
ἀπείκεο = ἀφείκεο < ἀφικνέομαι
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
βασιλῆϊος = βασιλείου, -α, -ον: royal
βραχύς, -εῖα, -ύ: short, brief
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δέρμα, -ατος τό: skin
δικάζω: judge
ἔα = ἔασε < ἑάω
ἐγνωκώς < γινώσκω
εἶπας = εἰπών < λέγω
ἐντείνω: stretch
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐπιζητέω: seek, seek out
ἐπινοέω: think on
εὖνοος, -η, -ον (εὖνοος = εὖνοος; pl. εὖνοι): well-minded, well-disposed
εὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy
ἑωντοῦ = ἑαυτοῦ
Θρηίκη, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)
θρόνος, -ου ὁ: a throne, seat
ιδεῖν < ὁράω
ἵζω: make sit, seat, place, set
ἱμάς, -άντος ὁ: leather, a strap
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
καταστήσας < καθίστημι
κατεργάζομαι: effect, accomplish, achieve; destroy, conquer, overpower
κτῆμα, -ατος τό: a possession, thing
μαρτυρέω: witness, give witness

Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
νεόκτιστος, -η, -ον: newly built
νοστέω: go home, return
ὁμοπάτριος, -α, -ον: of the same father
Ὀτάνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators
παραθαλάσσιος, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): by the sea; coastal
προοράω: see before, look forward to; look out for + gen.
προτείνω: stretch, stretch forth, extend
πω: up to this time, yet
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σισάμνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Sisamnes
Σκύθης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Skythian
Σοῦσα, -ων τά: Sousa, a Persian city
σπαδίζω: draw off
σύμβουλος, -ου ὁ: an adviser
συνειδώς < σύννοια: know, understand
συνετός, -ή, -όν: intelligent
σύσσιτος, -ον: eating together
σφάζω: slay, cut the throat, slaughter
τάμνω = τέμνω
τιμιώτατος, -η, -ον: most valued
ὑπαρχος, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another
ὑπερθέωμαι < ὑπερτίθηναι: put or set over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose; hand over, communicate
φροντίζω: consider, reflect

V.25.2-V.28.1

αἰτιάομαι: accuse, censure
ἀνδραποδίζω: enslave
ἄνεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a relaxing
Ἄντανδρος, -ου ἡ: Antandros, a city
ἀπέδεξε < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀποδείρω: skin, flay
ἀποκομίζω: carry away, escort; return
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
Βυζάντιος, -α, -ον: Byzantine
διάδοχος, -η, -ον: succeeding
δικάζω: judge
ἐγκατίζω = ἐγκαθίζω: seat, sit
εἶλε < αἰρέω
ἐντανύω: stretch, strain
ἐντειλάμενος < ἐντέλλω: order
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, destroy
ἐπιστᾶσι < ἐφίστημι: set or place on
θρόνος, -ου ὁ: a throne, seat
Ἰμβρος, -ου ἡ: Imbros, an island
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
κακῶ: treat badly, ill-use, maltreat
Καλχηδόνιοι, -ων οἱ: Kalkhedonians
 (Calchedonians), inhabitants of
 Kalkhedon in Bithynia on the coast of
 the Propontis
Καμβύσης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kambyases
 (Cambyases), king of Persia
καταστρέφω: turn down; subdue
κατίζων = καθίζω: make sit, place, set
Λαμπώνιον, -ου τό: Lamponion, an
 Aiolian town in the southwest of the
 Troad

Λέσβιος, -α, -ον: Lesbian, of Lesbos
Λήμνιος, -α, -ον: a Lemnian, of or from
 Lemnos
Λῆμνος, -ου ἡ: Lemnos, a Greek island
λιποστρατία, -ας ἡ: a desertion from
 the army, refusal to serve
Λυκάρητος, -ου ὁ: Lykaretos, governor
Μαιανδρίος, -ου ὁ: Maiandrios, king of
 Samos c. 500
μεμνήσθαι < μιμνήσκω
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ὀπίσω: back, behind
Ὀτάνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Otanes, Persian
 nobleman and leader of the conspirators
Πελασγός, -οῦ ὁ: a Pelasgian, an
 indigenous inhabitant of Greece
περιοῦσι = περιούσι < περίειμι: be
 around, exist, survive
πολλόν = πολύν or πολύ
Σάμος, -ου ἡ: Samos, a Greek island
σίνομαι: hurt, harm, plunder; damage
Σισάμνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Sisamnes
Σκύθης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Skythian
στρατηγέω: be general, command
στρατηγία, -ας ἡ: an office of general,
 command, generalship
Τρῳάς, -άδος ἡ: Trojan
ὑπαρχος, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant,
 commander under another

V.28.1 cont. - V.29

ἀγρός, -οῦ ὁ: a field
ἀκμάζω: be in full bloom, be at the prime; flourish, abound
ἀλία, -ας ἡ: an assembly of people
ἀνεστηκυῖη < ἀνίστημι: make to stand up, raise up; be ravaged, be wasted
ἀπέδεξαν < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπογράφω: write off, copy
ἄστυ, -ους (-εως) τό: a town
γενεά, -ᾶς ἡ: a race, family
δεσπότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a master
δημόσιος, -α, -ον: of the people, belonging to the people
διέξιμι: go out through
διεξέλασαντες < διεξελαύνω: drive, ride, march through
διεξελθεῖν < διεξέρχομαι: go through, pass through
εἶλοντο < αἰρέω
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, bring to perfection; destroy
ἐπιμελέομαι: take care of, have a concern for + gen.
εὐδαιμονία, -ας ἡ: good fortune
εὐρόντες < εὐρίσκω
ἔφασαν < φημί
έωυτῆς = έαυτῆς
ἴδοιεν < ὀράω
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
καταλλάσσω: change, reconcile

καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore, repair
καταρτιστήρ, -ῆρος ὁ: one who restores order, mediator
κατέβησαν < καταβαίνω: go down, go down to
κατύπερθε: from above, above, before + gen.
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control
νοσέω: be sick, ail
οἰκοφθορέω: squander one's substance
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
πρόσχημα, -ατος τό: that which is held before; ornament; outward appearance; costume, uniform
προφέρω: bring forth; produce; surpass + gen.
σπάνιος, -α, -ον: rare, scarce, scanty
στασιάζω: rebel, revolt, quarrel
στάσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a placing, setting; faction
σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them
τάττω: order, appoint; arrange, set in order
ῥρων = ῥραον < ὀράω

V.30.1- V.30.5

ἀγρός, -οῦ ὁ: a field
ἀέκων, -ουσα, -ον: unwilling
ἀνεψιός, -οῦ ὁ: a cousin
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἀσπίς, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
γαμβρός, -οῦ ὁ: a son, father, or brother-in-law
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, destroy
έόντες = ὄντες < εἶμι
ἐπιθαλάσσιος, -α, -ον: of the sea, by the sea
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; think over, consider; (mid) read
ἐπινοέω: intend, think on, plan
ἐπίτροπος, -ον: being in charge or an overseer
ἦλθον < ἔρχομαι
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore, repair
κατέλθωσι < κατέρχομαι: go down; return
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
Λυσαγόρης, -ου ὁ: Lysagores, father of Histaios c. 520

μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μολπαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Molpagores, father of Aristagoras, deputy governor of Miletos c. 520
Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ξενία = ξενία, -ας ἡ: guest friendship
ὀκτακισχίλιος, -α, -ον: eight thousand
παράσχοι < παρέχω
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
παχύς, -εῖα, -ύ: thick, stout, wealthy
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος
πολίων = πόλεων
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
σκῆψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an excuse, pretext
Σοῦσοι, -ων οἱ: Sousoi, of or from Sousa, a city north of the Persian Gulf
σπουδή, -ῆς ἡ: an eagerness, earnestness
Ὑστάσπης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: Hystaspes, a Persian and father of Artaphrenes and Darius 1 c. 580
φερέγγυος, -ον: giving surety, trusty, competent
χρηίζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire, ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive

V.30.6- V.31

ἀγχοῦ: near + gen. or dat.

αἰρεθῆναι < αἰρέω

ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross

ἀναισίμωμα, -ατος τό: an expenditure

ἀνδράποδον, -ου τό: an enslaved war captive

Ἄνδρος, -ου ἡ: Andros, an island

ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος <

ἀφικνέομαι

ἀποχράω: suffice, be enough

Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos

Ἄρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis

ἀρτάω: fasten to; depend on

δαπάνη, -ης ἡ: a cost, expenditure

διακόσιοι, -αι, -α: two-hundred

διαλύω: loose, break up, discharge

δῶρον, -ου τό: a gift

ἔαρ, ἔαρος τό: spring

ἑκατόν: one-hundred

ἐνι = ἔνεστι: be in; be possible

ἐξηγητής = ἐσηγητής, -ου ὁ: one who leads on, adviser

ἐπιθήσεται < ἐπιτίθημι: set on; add

ἐπιφαίνω: show forth, display

Εὐβοία, -ας ἡ: Euboea, a Greek island

εὐδαίμων, -ον: with a good genius

εὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy

καλυμέναι = καλουμέναι < καλέω

κάρτα: even, especially

κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back

Κυκλάδες, -ων αἱ: Kyklades, a group of islands in the Aegean

Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean

μέγαθος = μέγεθος

Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos

Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island

νησιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: an islander

παραινέω: exhort, recommend, advise

παρέξ: outside + gen; beyond + acc.

Πάρος, -ου ἡ: Paros, a Greek island

προσκτάομαι: gain, get

προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.

Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

στρατηλατέω: lead an army into the field

συνέπαινος, -ον: assenting to, consenting to + dat.

ὕπισχνέομαι: take on oneself, promise

φυγᾶς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter

χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue

ὥς: and so, thus, in this way

V.32.1-V.33.2

ἄνεμος, -ου ὁ: a wind
ἀνεψιός, -οῦ ὁ: a cousin
ἀπέδεξε < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀπήιε = ἀπήει < ἄπειμι: go out
ἀπολέσθαι < ἀπόλλυμι
ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
ἀρμόζω: join, fit together
Ἄρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Ἀχαιμενίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Akhaimenid, a ruling family of Persia
Βορέας, -ου (-εω) ὁ: north wind
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander
διακόσιοι, -αι, -α: two-hundred
διελόντας < διαιρέω: divide; distribute
διηκόσιοι = διακόσιοι
δορύφορος, -ον: spear-bearing
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
ἔξω: outside, without
ἔρω, -ωτος ὁ: love, desire
ἔσω: inside, within + gen.
ἔων = ὦν < εἰμί
ἐωντοῦ = ἐαντοῦ
θαλαμία, -ας ἡ: an oar, port-hole
Ἰάς, -άδος ἡ: Ionian, of or from Ionia
κάρτα: even, especially
Καύκασα, -ων τά: Kaukasa, a harbor on the southwest coast of Khios

Κλεόμβροτος, -ου ὁ: Kleombrotos
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
Μεγαβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Megabates, Persian general and admiral c. 500
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύνδιος, -α, -ον: Myndian, of or from Myndos, a Lelegian town of Asia Minor
Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ὄμιλος, -ου ὁ: a crowd, throng
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
παραλαμβάνω: take, receive
Παυσανίης, (-εω) -ου ὁ: Pausaniēs (Pausanias), a Spartan
περιόντος < περίειμι: go around
περιχαρής, -ές: exceedingly glad
ποιεῦντας = ποιοῦντας
πρόφασις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a pretext, excuse, cause, reason; (acc.) as pretext
Σκύλαξ, -ακος ὁ: Skylax, naval captain
Σοῦσοι, -ων οἱ: Sousoi, of or from Sousa, a city north of the Persian Gulf
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
συνέπαινος, -ον: consenting to + dat.
συνηνείχθη < συμφέρω
σχών < ἔχω
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ἡ: a trireme
ὑπερθέντι < ὑπερτίθηναι: put or set over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose
φυλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a guard, watch, garrison
Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine

V.33.3-V.34

ἀγρός, -οῦ ὁ: a field
ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
δεθέντος < δέω
δῆσαι < δέω
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander
εἶπε < λέγω
ἐλθών < ἔρχομαι
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐσάξαντο < σάττω
ἐσηνείκαντο < ἐσφέρω: carry in
ἥπειρος, -ου ἡ: a mainland, continent, land, terra firma
θυμώ: make angry, provoke
κάρτα: even, especially
καταδαπανάω: squander
λυμαίνομαι: outrage, maim, mutilate; be maltreated; be destroyed
Μεγαβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Megabates, Persian general and admiral c. 500
Μύνδιος, -α, -ον: Myndian, of or from Myndos, a Lelegian town of Asia Minor
Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ξεῖνος = ξένος
οἰκοδομέω: build a house

παραιτέομαι: obtain by prayer; entreat
παρεόντα = παρόντα < πάρειμι
παρεσομένου < πάρειμι
περίειμι: go around
πεφραγμένους < φράσσω: fence in; fortify
πλεῦνας = πλείονας < πλείων, πλεῖον
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
πολιορκέω: besiege
πολιορκία, -ας ἡ: a siege
ποτόν, -οῦ τό: a drink
προσαναισιμόομαι: be spent besides
προσδέχομαι = προσδέχομαι: receive favourably, accept
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
σάττω: fill quite full, pack, stuff; load with armor; (mid.) strengthen
σίτος, -ου ὁ: grain, food
Σκύλαξ, -ακος ὁ: Skylax, naval captain
σπέρχω: set in rapid motion; be hasty or hot
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
τέσσερες: four
τῇ: where
φράσσοντας < φράζω
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter
Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine

ἀναμένω: wait for, await; endure; delay, put off; stand firm against

ἀναφύω: make grow; grow; grow again

ἀπαιτέω: demand back, demand to have returned

ἀπίκηται = ἀφίκηται < ἀφικνέομαι

ἀπίστασθαι = ἀφίστασθαι < ἀφίστημι

ἀπῖχθαι < ἀφικνέομαι

ἀποξυράω: shave clean

ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away

ἀπόστασις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a standing away, revolt

Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos

ἄρρωδέω: dread, shrink from

Ἄρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis

ἀσφαλής, -ές: safe, certain, secure

βασιληία, -ας ἡ: a kingdom

δαπάνη, -ης ἡ: a cost, expenditure

διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander

διαβεβλημένος < διαβάλλω

εἴρηται < λέγω

ἐκτελέω: bring to an end, accomplish, achieve

ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command

ἐπεάν (ἐπεῖ + ἄν): when, whenever

ἐωντοῦ = ἐαυτοῦ

θρίξ, τριχός ἡ: hair

Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500

κατιδέσθαι < καθοράω: look at, look on

κατοχή, -ῆς ἡ: a holding back, detention; possession

λογίζω: think, consider, calculate

Μεγαβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Megabates, Persian general and admiral c. 500

μετήσεσθαι = μεθήσεσθαι < μεθήμι:

set loose, let go, let fall; give up, abandon; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go

Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city

νεώτερος, -α, -ον: younger, earlier, newer (implying a revolt); (n.) stranger

ξυρέω (also ἄω): shave; shave + double acc.: ξυρεῖν αὐτὸν τὰς τρίχας 'to shave his hair'

οὐδαμὰ: never, in no way

οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never

πιέζω: press, crush

πιστός, -ή, -όν: trusty, trustworthy, often + dat.

ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος

σημῆναι < σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal

Σοῦσοι, -ων οἱ: Sousoi, of or from Sousa, a city north of the Persian Gulf

στίγμα, -ατος τό: prick, puncture, mark, spot

στίζω: mark, tattoo

συμπίπτω: fall, fall with or together; (imper.) happen, come to pass

τρίχας < θρίξ

ὑπόσχεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an undertaking, engagement, promise

V.36

ἄλλως: otherwise

ἀνατίθηναι: set up, establish, offer

ἀπελθόν < ἀπέρχομαι

ἀπιγμένα = ἀφιγμένα < ἀφικνέομαι

ἀπίστασθαι = ἀφίστασθαι < ἀφίστημι

ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away

ἀποστάσιος, -α, -ον: standing away, revolting

Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos

Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis

ἀσθενής, -ες = ἀσθενής, -ές: weak

Βραγχίδαι, -ῶν αἱ: Brankhidai, a promontory and site of the oracle of Apollo Didymeus in Miletos

διανοέομαι: intend

διανοούμενος = διανοούμενος

Ἑκαταῖος, -ου ὁ: Hekataios (Hecataeus) of Miletos, a historian c. 500

ἐκφήνας < ἐκφαίνω: bring to light, reveal

ἐκφέρω: bring, bear; bring, bear out

ἐκφήνας < ἐκφαίνω

ἐνοράω: see, look, look on

έόν = ὄν < εἰμί

ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.

ἐπιπλέω: sail, sail for or against

έωυτοῦ = έαυτοῦ

ίρός = ιερός, -ά, -όν

Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500

καταιρέω = καθαιρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish

καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon

Κροῖσος, -ου ὁ: Kroisos (Croesus), Lydian king c. 595-547

λογοποιός, -όν: word-making

Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor

Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia

Μυόεις, Μυοῦντος ἡ: Myous, an Ionian city about 15 kilometers from Miletos

ναυκρατής, -ές: ruling the sea

οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never

πλώσαντα < πλέω: sail

σημανέω = σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal

στασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of a party

συλάω: strip off, despoil, plunder

συλλαμβάνω: take, bring together; collect, arrest; understand

συμβουλεύω: plot, plan, advise

συμπίπτω: fall, fall with or together; (impers.) happen, come to pass

συνελθόντα < συνέρχομαι: come, go; come, go with or together

τῷτό = τὸ αὐτό

V.37-V.38

ἀπεστήκεε = **ἀφεστήκεε** < **ἀφίημι**
ἀπῆκαν = **ἀφῆκαν** < **ἀφίημι**
ἀπίεσαν = **ἀφίεσαν** < **ἀφίημι**
ἀπίστημι = **ἀφίστημι**
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀπόστολος, -ου ὁ: a messenger, ambassador, envoy
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), tyrant of Kyme c. 500
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δόλος, -ου ὁ: a bait; trick, deceit, craft
δωρέω: give, present
εἶη < **εἰμί**
ἐκδίδωμι: give up, give out
ἐκὼν, -οὔσα, -όν: willing, voluntary
ἐμφανής, -ές: showing in, visible to the eye, manifest
ἐξάγω: lead out, lead away
ἐξελαύνω: drive out; march out
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
Ἐρξάνδρος, -ου ὁ: Erxandros, Mytilenean and father of Koës c. 530
Ἡρακλείδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Herakleides, of Herakles
Ἰβανώλλης, -ιος ὁ: Ibanollis, father of Oliatos, the tyrant of Mylasa
Ἰητραγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Ietragores (Ietragoras), of Miletos
ἰσονομία, -ας ἡ: an equal distribution, equilibrium, balance
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
καταλεύω: stone to death
κατάπανσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a stopping
καταπαύω: put an end to, stop

καταστήσαι < **καθίστημι**
Κυμαῖος, -α, -ον: of or from Kyme, an Aiolian city close to Lydia
Κώης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Koës, from Mytilene
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
μετείς = **μεθείς** < **μεθίημι**: set loose, let go; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go
μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μυλασσεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: of or from Mylasa, a Karian city of Asia Minor
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
Μυτιλήνη, -ης ἡ: Mytilene, a city
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ὄθεν: from where; whence; where
Ὀλιάτος, -ου ὁ: Oliatos, son of Ibanollis and tyrant of Mylasa c. 500
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
πλεῦνες = **πλείονες** < **πλείων, πλείον**
συλλαμβάνω: take, bring together; collect, arrest; understand
συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance
συμπλευσασέων < **συμπλέω**: sail with
συναπισταίατο = **συναφισταίατο** < **συναφίστημι**: draw into revolt together
συχνός, -ή, -όν: long, many
σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them
Τερμερής, -οῦς (-έος) ὁ: of Termera, on the west coast of Asia minor
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ἡ: a trireme
Τύμνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Tymnes, father of Histiaios and from Termera, on the west coast of Asia Minor, c. 530
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
τὸ αὐτό = **τὸ αὐτό**

V.39- V.40.1

ἀδελφεή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἡ: a sister
ἀδήσεις < ἀνδάνω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἄλλοῖος, -α, -ον: of another sort
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀναμάρτητος, -ον: unerring, unfailing
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ:
 Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἀνδάνω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἀνδραγαθία, -ας ἡ: bravery, manly virtue
ἀντιβαίνω: go against, resist, withstand
ἄπέντα = ἀφέντα < ἀφίημι
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
βασίληα, -ας ἡ: a kingdom
γαμέω: marry
γέρων, γέροντος ὁ: an old man
γῆμον < γαμέω
εἶπαν = εἶπον < λέγω
ἔξεο < ἐξίημι
ἐξίημι: send out, let go
ἐξίτηλος, -ον: going out
ἐούσης = οὔσης < εἰμί
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or into

Εὐρυσθενής, -οῦς (-έος) ὁ:
 Eurysthenes, king of Sparta
ἐφορος, -ον: overseeing, guarding; (n.)
 ephor, Spartan magistrate
ἐωυτοῦ = ἐαυτοῦ
καταθύμιος, -α, -ον: in the mind, at heart; welcoming, pleasing
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λέων, -οντος ὁ: Leon, a Spartan
οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
παραινέω: exhort, recommend, advise
περιέχω: hold around, embrace; hold on to + gen.
περιεών = περιών < περίειμι: be around, exist, survive
περιοπτέος, -α, -ον: must be overlooked
προοράω: see before, look forward to; look out for + gen.
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, offer
σεωυτοῦ = σαυτοῦ < σαυτός, -ή, -όν: yourself
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
συμβουλεύω: plot, plan, advise
σχών < ἔχω
φάς < φημί

V.40.2-V.42.1

ἀκρομανής, -ές: somewhat mad
ἄλλως: otherwise
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ:
 Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἀνδραγαθία, -ας ἡ: bravery, courage
ἀπιστία, -ας ἡ: distrust
ἀποφαίνω: show, display, prove
ἄτοκος, -ον: childless
βασίληα, -ας ἡ: a kingdom
Δημαρμένος, -ου ὁ: Demarmenos
δίδυμος, -η, -ον: double, twofold, twin
διελθόντος < διέρχομαι: come, go, go
 through or across
διζός, -ή, -όν: twofold, double
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of
 Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ἔξεις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a dismissal,
 divorce
ἐοῦσα = οὔσα < εἰμί
ἐπελθοῦσα < ἐπέρχομαι: go forth, go
 against
ἐσάγω: lead forth or into
ἐσύτερον: for the future
ἔτεκε < τίκτω
ἔφεδρος, -ον: the competitor next in line
 to fight the victor; sitting, succeeding
ἔφορος, -ον: overseeing, guarding; (n.)
 ephor, Spartan magistrate
ἡλίκος, -η, -ον: of similar age
ἰθέως: directly straight
ἰστία, -ας ἡ: a hearth
ἴσχω: hold, restrain, have, possess;
 ἴσχειν αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent
 him from doing these things

Κλεόμβροτος, -ου ὁ: Kleombrotos
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
 king of Sparta c. 520-490
κομπέω: clash, ring; boast
κυέω: be pregnant with
Λεωνίδας, Λεωνίδου (-εω) ὁ: Leonidas,
 famous Spartan king, who died fighting at
 Thermopylae in 480 B.C.E.
οἰκῆιος, -α, -ον = οἰκεῖος, -α, ον:
 belonging to the house
ὀχλέω: disturb, trouble
περιίζομαι: sit round
πη: somehow, somehow
Πρινητάδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Prinnetades, a
 Spartan c. 540
προσδέομαι: want, need; beg, ask; ask
 'x' in gen for 'y' in gen.
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
Σπαρτιητικός, -ή, -όν: Spartan
συντάμνω: cut, cut down
συντυχία, -ας ἡ: an incident; good
 fortune; bad fortune
συνχωρέω: go with, go along
σχήσων < ἔχω
τεκνοποιός, -όν: child-producing
ὑποβάλλω: throw, lay under; substitute
φάμενοι < φημί
φρενήρης, -ες: of sound mind

V.42.2-V.43.1

Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ:
Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
Ἀντιχάρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Antikhares,
from Eleon c. 500
ἀπέθανε < ἀποθνήσκω
ἀπίει = ἀφίει < ἀφίημι
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος <
ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποικία, -ας ἡ: a colony, settlement
βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ: deep, heavy
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.)
Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the
oracle of Apollo
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of
Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ἐνθεῦτεν: thence, hence
ἐξελασθεῖς < ἐξελαύνω: drive out;
march out
ἐπειδή: when, since
Ἡράκλειος, -α, -ον: of Herakles; (n.s.)
his temple; (n.pl.) his festival
Ἡρακλῆς, -οῦς (-έος) ὁ: Herakles
Θηραῖος, -ου ὁ: Theraian, inhabitants of
Thera, an island in the Aegean
Ἰη < εἶμι
Ἰταλία, -ας ἡ: Italia (Italy)
Καρχηδόνιοι, -ων οἱ: Karkhedonians,
(Carthaginians), of or from Karthage
(Carthage)
κατηγέοντο = καθηγέοντο <
καθηγέομαι: act as guide, lead the way
Κίνυψ, -υπος ὁ: Kinyps, a river in Libya
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
king of Sparta c. 520-490

κτάομαι: procure for oneself, get,
acquire
κτίζω: found
Λαῖος, -ου ὁ: Laïos, king of Thebes
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the
official name of Sparta
λέως, -ω (acc.: λέων) ὁ: people
Λιβύη, -ης ἡ: Libya, in Africa by Egypt
Λίβυς, -υος ὁ: a Libyan, of or from the
area in north Africa
Μακέαι, -ῶν οἱ: Makeai, inhabitants of
Libya
οἰκίζω: found as a colony
οἴχομαι: go, be gone, have gone
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
Πελοποννήσος, -ου ἡ: Peloponnesos
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος
πρεσβύτατος, -η, -ον: eldest, honored
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of
Apollo at Delphi
Σικελία, -ας ἡ: Sikelia (Sicily), an
island off the boot of Italy
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip;
start, set forth
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
συμβουλεύω: plot, plan, advise
φάς < φημί
χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response,
oracle
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle
χῶρος, -ου ὁ: a place

V.44.1- V.45.1

Ἀθήνη (Ἀθηναίη), -ης ἡ: Athene (Athena)
ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποδιδράσκω: run away, flee; shun
ἀποδράντα < ἀποδιδράσκω
διεφθάρη < διαφθείρω
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
εἶλε < αἰρέω
έλων < αἰρέω
έόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί
έπώνυμος, -ον: given as a name; giving one's name to something
Ἐρυκίνος, -η, -ον: Erukine, of Eryx
έστάλη < στέλλω
Ἠλεῖος, -α, -ον: Elean, of or from Elea
Ἰαμιδαί, -ων οἱ: Iamids, a tribe from Elea, a Greek city in Thesprotia
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
ιρός = ιερός
Καλλίης, -ου (-εω): Kallies (Kallias) from Elea and a seer c. 510
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
Κράθιος, -α, -ον: Krathian, of or from Krathis, a river in southern Italy
Κρᾶθις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: Krathis, a river in the Sybarite interior in southern Italy
Κρότων, -ωνος ἡ: Kroton, a Greek city in Italy, founded in 733 by Akhaians
Κροτωνιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
μαντεύομαι: divine, prophesy

μάντις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: a diviner, seer, prophet
μαρτύριον, -ου τό: proof; (pl.) evidence
νηός = ναός, νεώς ὁ
ξεῖνος = ξένος
ξηρός, -ά, -όν: dry
παραπρήσσω: do, do in addition
περιδεής, -ές: very timid
ποιεῖνται = ποιοῦνται
προσεπιλαμβάνομαι: take part with + gen.
προχωρέω: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
Σύβαρις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: Sybaris, a Greek town in southern Italy noted for its luxury
Συβαρίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a Sybarite, of or from Sybaris, a Greek town in Italy
συναίρέω: take with; seize together; comprehend
συνελεῖν < συναιρέω
συνελόντα < συναιρέω
συστρατεύω: join a campaign
τέμενος, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land
Τήλως, -υος ὁ: Telys, tyrant of Sybaris
τιμωρέω: help; avenge; seek vengeance + dat.
τυχεῖν < τυγχάνω
φασί < φημί
χρηστός, -ή, -όν: useful; good; favorable

V.45.2-V.46

ἀγοραῖος, -α, -ον: in, of the agora
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπόγονος, -ον: born, descended from
ἀποικία, -ας ἡ: a colony, settlement
ἀποφαίνω: show, display, prove
βωμός, -οῦ ὁ: a raised platform, stand, base for a statue; altar
Διός < Ζεύς, Διός ὁ
δοθέντα < δίδωμι
δοθῆναι < δίδωμι
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
Ἐγεσταῖος, -ου ὁ: man of Egesta, one of three major cities of the Elymi of Sikelia
ἐξαίρετος, -ον: taken out, picked out
ἐπανίστημι: stand up; make rise; revolt
ἐπεῖτε (ἐπεῖ + τε): when, since
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on
Εὐρυλέων, -ονος ὁ: Euryleon
Ἠλεῖος, -α, -ον: Elean, of or from Elea
ἡσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
Θεσσαλός, -οῦ ὁ: Thessalos, a Spartan
Καλλίης, -ου (-εω): Kallies (Kallias) from Elea and a seer c. 510
καταφεύγω: flee for refuge
κατεῖλε = καθεῖλε < καθαιρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish
Κελέης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kelees, Spartan c. 520
Κροτωνιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
Κροτωνιήτις, -ιδος ἡ: Krotonian, of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
μαρτύριον, -ου τό: proof; testimony; (pl.) evidence
Μινώη, -ης ἡ: Minoë, a city of Sikelia
μουναρχέω = μοναρχέω: be monarch

μούναρχος = μόναρχος, -ου ὁ: a monarch, sole ruler
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὁπότερος, -α, -ον: which
Παραιβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Paraibates, a Spartan c. 520
Πειθαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Peithagores (Peithagoras) tyrant of Selinous of Sikelia
περιγίγνομαι: be over or superior; survive + gen.
πολλαπλήσιος, -α, -ον: many times as many; many times more
προσχωρέω: go to; surrender; concur
Σελινοῦς, -οῦντος ἡ: Selinous, a Greek colony on the south west coast of Sikelia
Σελινούσιοι, -ων οἱ: Selinousioi, of or from Selinous, a Greek colony on the south west coast of Sikelia
Σικελία, -ας ἡ: Sikelia (Sicily), an island off the boot of Italy
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
Συβαριτικός, -ή, -όν: of or from Sybaris, a Greek town in southern Italy
συγκίστης, -ου ὁ: a joint co-founder
συλλαμβάνω: take, bring together; collect, arrest; understand; engage in + gen.
συμπλέω: sail with
συνελευθερόω: join in freeing
συνεπιλαμβάνομαι: take part in; have a share in + gen.
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
Φοίνικες, -ων οἱ: Phoinikians, of or from Phoinikia, an area on the coast of the Mediterranean to the east of the island of Kypros

V.47.1-V.49.2

ἄλγος, -ους (-εος) τό: pain
ἀνέχω: hold up, lift up; continue
ἄπαις, ἄπαιδος, ὁ οἱ ἦ: childless person
ἀπικνέεται = ἀφικνέεται < ἀφικνέομαι
ἄπιξις, -εως (-ιος) ἦ: an arrival
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores
 (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
ἀρμόζω: join, fit together
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
Βουτακίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Boutakides
γάμος, -ου ὁ: a wedding
Γοργώ, -όνος ἦ: Gorgo, a Spartan
δαπάνη, -ης ἦ: a cost, expenditure
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of
 Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
Ἐγεσταίος, -ου ὁ: man of Egesta, one of
 three major cities of the Elymi of Sikelia
ἐλεύθερος, -ᾱ, -ον: free
ἐνετέμνητο < ἐντέμνω: cut in, engrave
ἑών = ὦν < εἰμί
ἑωυτόν = ἑαυτόν
ἦε = ἦει < εἶμι
ἡνεΐκατο < φέρω
ἡνέσχετο < ἀνέχω
ἡρώϊος, -α, -ον: concerning heroes; (n.)
 hero temple
θυσία, -ας ἦ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
θαυμάζω = θαυμάζω: wonder, marvel
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
ἰλάσκομαι: appease
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
κάλλος, -ους (-εος) τό: beauty
καταμένω: remain, stay behind;
 continue in a state
κατήκω = καθήκω: come or go down;
 suffice; τὰ καθήκοντα: present state of
 things, circumstances
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
 king of Sparta c. 520-490

Κρότων, -ωνος ἦ: Kroton, a Greek city
 in Italy, founded in 733 by Akhaians
Κροτωνιότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: of Kroton, a
 Greek colony in southern Italy
Κυρήνη, -ης ἦ: Kyrene, a Greek
 settlement in eastern Libya
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἦ: Lakedaimon, the
 official name of Sparta
λιπών < λείπω
μοῦνος = μόνος
οἰκῆιος, -α, -ον = οἰκεῖος, -α, ον
οἴχομαι: go, be gone, have gone
Ὀλυμπιονίκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a victor in
 the Olympic games
ὄνειδος, -ους (-εος) τό: a report;
 reproach, rebuke, censure, blame
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
περίοδος, -ου ἦ: a going round; a patrol
πίναξ, -ακος ὁ: a board, plank
προέστατε < προϊστημι: set before;
 honor; stand in front of; be in charge of
 + gen.
Σπάρτη, -ης ἦ: Sparte (Sparta)
σπουδή, -ῆς ἦ: an eagerness,
 earnestness
Συβαρίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a Sybarite, of
 or from Sybaris, a Greek town in Italy
συναποθνήσκω: die together with
συνέπομαι: follow, accompany + dat.
τάφος, -ου ὁ: a burial, tomb
Τήλως, -υος ὁ: Telys, tyrant of Sybaris
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ἦ: a trireme
Φίλιππος, -ου ὁ: Philip, son of
 Butakides
χάλκεος, -α, -ον: of copper, bronze,
 brass
ψεύδω: cheat by lies, beguile; be
 deceived or mistaken

V.49.3 - V.49.7

αἶχμή, -ῆς ἡ: a point of a spear
 ἄλκιμος, -η, -ον: stout, brave
 ἀναξυρίδες, -ίδων αἱ: trousers
 ἀνδράποδον, -ου τό: one taken in war and sold as a slave
 ἀνήκω: come up to; ἀνήκειν ἐς τὰ πρῶτα: to come to the highest point
 ἄργυρος, -ου ὁ: silver
 Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
 Ἀρμένιοι, -ων οἱ: Armenians, inhabitants of the region south of the Black sea
 βραχύς, -εῖα, -ύ: short
 δίαίτα, -ας ἡ: a way of life
 δουλοσύνη, -ης ἡ: slavery, slavish work
 ἐλόντες < αἰρέω
 ἐντετμημένην < ἐντέμνω: cut in, engrave
 ἐόντες = ὄντες < εἰμί
 ἐπέτειος, -ον: annual
 ἐπιτελεῦσι = ἐπιτελοῦσι < ἐπιτελέω: finish, accomplish
 ἐρίζω: wrangle, quarrel, strive; strive with + dat.
 ἐσθής, -ῆτος ἡ: clothing, raiment
 εὐπετής, -ες: falling well, easy
 ἠώς, ἠοῦς ἡ: dawn
 θαρσέω: take courage, dare
 θησαυρός, -οῦ ὁ: a treasury
 Ἰῶνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
 Καππαδόκαι, -ῶν οἱ: Kappadokians, from Kappadocia, to the north of Kypros
 κατήκω = καθήκω: come or go down; suffice
 κατοικέω: dwell, inhabit
 κέεται = κεῖται < κεῖμαι
 Κίλικες, -ων οἱ: Kilikians, of or from Kilikia
 Κίσσιος, -η, -ον: Kissian, of or from Kissia, a district in Susiana

Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
 κυρβάσια, -ας ἡ: a Persian bonnet
 Λυδός, -ῆ, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
 Ματιηνοί, -ῶν οἱ: Matienoi, inhabitants of the mainland to the east of Kypros
 νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
 ὁμαίμων, -οντος ὁ: of the same blood
 πεντάκοσιοι, -αι, -α: five-hundred
 περίοδος, -ου ἡ: a going round; a patrol
 πῖναξ, -ακος ὁ: a board, plank
 πλοῦτος, -ου ὁ: wealth
 ποικίλος, -η, -ον: many colored
 πολυαργυρώτατος, -η, -ον: very rich in silver
 πολυκαρπώτατος, -η, -ον: very rich in fruit
 πολυπρόβατος, -η, -ον: rich in sheep or cattle
 πρόσουρος, -ον: adjoining, bordering
 ῥύομαι: draw to oneself, save; αὐτὸν θανεῖν ρύομαι 'I save him from dying'
 Σοῦσα, -ων τά: Sousa, a Persian city
 συνάπας, -ασα, -αν: all, every; altogether
 Σύριοι, -ων οἱ: Syrians, from Syria
 τάλαντον, -ου τό: a talent (unit of money)
 ὑποζύγιον, -ου τό: a beast for the yoke
 φόρος, -ου ὁ: tribute
 Φρύγες, -ῶν οἱ: Phrygians, of or from Phrygia, a region in central Asia Minor
 χαλκός, -οῦ ὁ: brass, copper, bronze
 χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
 Χοάσπης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Khoaspes River, passes by Susa, and flows into the Tigris
 χρυσός, -οῦ ὁ: gold
 χωρέω: make room, make room for + dat.; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed; κακῶς χωρεῖν: to turn out poorly

V.49.8- V.50

ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
 ἀναβάλλω: throw or toss up; delay
 ἄνοδος, -ου ἢ: a way up
 ἄργυρος, -ου ὁ: silver
 Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores
 (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
 Ἀρκάς, -άδος ὁ: Arkadian
 Ἀσία, -ας ἢ: Asia
 διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over;
 slander, deceive
 δύω: cause to sink, sink, plunge in
 εἶπε < λέγω
 ἐνάγω: lead in, on, into; urge
 ἐξάγω: lead out, lead away
 ἐπίλοιπος, -η, -ον: still left, remaining
 ἐσφάλη < σφάλλω
 εὐεπής, -ές: melodious
 εὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy
 ἐών = ὢν < εἰμί
 ἤλασαν < ἐλαύνω
 ἦλθον < ἔρχομαι
 ἰσοπαλής, -ές: equal in the struggle
 Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
 Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
 king of Sparta c. 520-490

κύριος, -α, -ον: having power,
 appointed, fixed
 Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
 Μεσσηνίοι, -ων οἱ: Messenians, of or
 from Messenia of the Peloponnesos
 Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos,
 a Greek city on the coast of Karia
 ξείνος = ξένος
 ὅπόσος, -η, -ον: as many, as many as;
 how many
 οὔρον, -ου τό: a boundary
 προθυμία, -ας ἢ: an eagerness
 σμικρός = μικρός
 Σπάρτη, -ης ἢ: Sparte (Sparta)
 Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
 σύγκειμαι: lie together; agree
 ὑπαρπάζω = ὑφαρπάζω: snatch away
 from under
 ὑποκρίνομαι: reply, make answer,
 answer
 ὑπόκρισις, εως (-ιος) ἢ: a reply, answer
 χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity
 χρηστός, -ή, -όν: useful; good;
 favorable
 χρυσός, -οῦ ὁ: gold

V.51.1-V.52.1

ἀνανεύω: throw the head back, refuse
ἄνοδος, -ου ἢ: a way up
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποστάς < ἀφίστημι
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
ἀσφαλής, -ές: safe, certain, secure
βασιλῆϊος = βασιλείος, -α, -ον: royal
Γοργώ, -όνος ἢ: Gorgo, a Spartan
αὐδάζομαι: cry out, speak
εἴκοσι (ν): twenty
εἶπας = εἰπών < λέγω
ἐκγίγνομαι: be born of, emerge, come about; be allowed, be granted
ἐνενήκοντα: ninety
ἐννέα: nine
έόν = ὄν < εἶμι
ἐπακούω: listen to, obey
ἐπίσχω: hold on, out, or back; adjourn; occupy
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish
ἐσελθών < ἐσέρχομαι: enter
ἔσω: inside, within + gen.
ἦε = ἦει < εἶμι
ἡλικία, -ας ἢ: a time of life, age
ἥμισυς, -εια, -υ: half
ἡσθεῖς < ἡδομαι: delight in; take pleasure, rejoice
ἦης < εἶμι
ἰκετεύω: approach as a suppliant
ἰκετηρία, -ας ἢ: an olive branch of a suppliant
κατάλυσις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: a dissolving, ending, finishing; resting; resting place, inn

Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λυδία, -ας ἢ: Lydia
μοῦνος = μόνος
ξεῖνος = ξένος
οἶκημα, -ατος τό: a dwelling-place
οἰκίον, ου τό: a house, palace
ὀκτώ: eight
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
παιδίον, -ου τό: a child
πανταχῇ: everywhere
παραίνεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: advice, counsel
παράπας, -πασα, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely
παρασάγγης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a parasang (30 stades)
πεντήκοντα: fifty
πλέον = πλεῖον
προβαίνω: go on, advance
προσίστημι: set against, stand by
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
Σπάρτη, -ης ἢ: Sparte (Sparta)
σταθμός, -οῦ ὁ: a stable; post; balance
τάλαντον, -ου τό: a talent (unit of money)
τείνω: stretch, extend
ὑπερβάλλω: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβαλεῖν τόλμη to exceed in daring; πλήθει ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay
ὑπισχνέομαι: take on oneself, promise
ὑποδέχομαι: receive under; harken; listen; admit, allow; promise
Φρυγία, -ας ἢ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor

V.52.2-V.53

Ἅλως, Ἄλως ὁ: Halys, a river of Asia Minor
ἀναβαίνω: go up; mount; make go on board
ἀναισιμώω: use up, use, spend, consume
ἀπαρτί: completely
Ἀρμενία, -ας ἡ: Armenia
βασιλῆιον = βασιλείον, -ου τό: palace; royal treasury; royal tent
Γύνδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Gyndes river
διαβάντι < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διαλαμβάνω: take; separate; intercept
διαπορθμεύω: carry over or across
διεκπεράω: pass through or by
διεξελαύνω: drive, ride, march through
διεξελάω < διεξελαύνω
διεξελάσαι < διεξελαύνω
διεξιούσι < διέξιμι: go out through
διξός, -ή, -όν: double
διώρυξ, -υχος ἡ: a ditch, canal
ἐκατόν: one-hundred
ἐκδέκομαι = ἐκδέχομαι: take, receive
ἐνδεκα: eleven
ἐνενήκοντα: ninety
ἐξήκοντα οἱ, αἱ, τά: sixty
έόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί
ἔπειμι: be on or at
ἐσβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack
Εὐφρήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Euphrates (Euphrates), a river in Asia Minor
έών = ὦν < εἰμί
ἥμισυς, -εια, -υ: half
Καππαδοκία, -ας ἡ: Kappadokia, to the north of Kypros
καταγωγή, -ῆς ἡ: a bringing down; resting place

καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon
Κιλικία, -ας ἡ: Kilikia, an area of Asia Minor to the south of Kappadokia
Κίσσιος, -η, -ον: Kissian, of or from Kissia, a district in Susiana
Μαντινῆ, -ῆς ἡ: Mantienne, a city on the mainland to the east of Kypros
Μεμνόνιος, -α, -ον: of Memnon
μεταβαίνω: pass over
μετρέω: measure
νησιπέρητος, -ον: crossed by ship
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
οὔρον, -ου τό: a boundary
οὔρος = ὄρος, -ου ὁ: a boundary
παραμείβω: alter; excel; pass by
παρασάγγης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: parasang (unit of measure = 30 stadia)
πεντάκοσιοι, -αι, -α: five-hundred
πεντεκαίδεκα: fifteen
πεντήκοντα: fifty
πορίζω: settle, build, found
πύλη, -ης ἡ: a gate
ρέω: flow
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σοῦσα, -ων τά: Sousa, a Persian city
σταθμός, -οῦ ὁ: a stable; post; balance
τετρακόσιοι, -αι, -α: four hundred
Τίγρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Tigris river
τριήκοντα: thirty
τριηκοσίοι, -αι, -α: three-hundred
Φρυγία, -ας ἡ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor
φυλακτήριον, -ου τό: a guardhouse, garrison, out-post
Χοάσπης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Khoaspes River, passes by Susa, and flows into the Tigris
ὠντός = ὁ αὐτός

V.54.1-V.56

αἰνίσσομαι: speak darkly
ἀνέκαθεν: from above; from the first
ἄνοδος, -ου ἢ: a way up
ἀπειπάμενος = ἀπειπόμενος <
ἀπολέγω: speak out; pick out; declare;
 forbid
ἀπελαύνω: drive away, expel from
ἀποτίνω: avenge; seek vengeance
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores
 (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀριστογείτων, -ονος ὁ: Aristogeiton,
 Athenian, died 514
Ἀρμόδιος, -ου ὁ: Harmodios, Athenian
 and killer, along with Aristogeiton, of
 the tyrant Hipparkhos; died 514
ἄστυ, -ους (-εως) τό: a town
ἄτλητος, -ον: unendurable
ἀτρεκής, -ές: strict, precise, exact
δίζημαι: seek, search out
εἶπαντι = εἰπόντι < λέγω
εἶρητο < λέγω
ἐλεύθερος, -ᾱ, -ον: free
ἐναργέστατος, -η, -ον: most visible,
 palpable, in bodily shape
ἐνύπνιον, -ου τό: thing seen in sleep
έόντες = ὄντες < εἰμί
ἐπιστάντα < ἐφίστημι: set on
εὐειδής, -ές: good-looking, well-
 formed; well-shaped, comely
Ἐφέσος, -ου ἢ: Ephesos, a Greek city
 on the coast of Ionia
ἦε = ἦει < εἰμί
ιδόντα < ὀράω
Ἱππαρχος, -ου ὁ: Hipparkhos, c. 520

Ἱππίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiës (Hippias),
 son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens
 c. 520
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
 king of Sparta c. 520-490
Μεμνόνειος, -α, -ον: of Memnon
μηκύνω: lengthen, prolong
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos,
 a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μυρίος, -α, -ον: numberless, infinite
ὄνειρόπολος, -ου ὁ: a dream-interpreter
ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: a sight, appearance,
 vision
Παναθήναια, -ων τά: the Panathenaia,
 festivals in honor of Athena
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos
 (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
πομπή, -ῆς ἢ: a sending; procession
προσλογίζομαι: reckon; count also
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις
(acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
Σοῦσα, -ων τά: Sousa, a Persian city
Σπάρτη, -ης ἢ: Sparte (Sparta)
τεσσαράκοντα: forty
τετρακισχίλιοι, -αι, -α: four thousand
τίσις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: revenge, vengeance,
 punishment; payment
τλήθι < τλάω: endure; dare
τρίμηνος, -ον: of three months
τυραννέω: be tyrant, rule
ὑπερτίθημι: put over; erect; commit,
 entrust, disclose; communicate

V.57-V.58

αἶγρος, -α, -ον: of a goat's skin
ἀναπυνθάνομαι: search out; inquire
ἄξιαπήγητος, -ον: worth telling
ἀπικομένων = ἀφικομένων <
ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπολαγγάνω: obtain a portion of
Βοιωτία, -ας ἡ: Boiotia
Βοιωτοί, -ων οἱ: Boiotians, of or from
 Boiotia, a region of Greece
βύβλος, -ου ἡ: a papyrus; book
Γεφυραῖοι, -ων οἱ: Gephyraians, an
 Athenian clan
διδασκάλιον, -ου τό: science, art, lesson
διδασχῆ, -ης ἡ: a teaching
διφθέρα, -ας ἡ: a prepared hide, piece
 of leather
ἐδέξαντο < δέχομαι
ἐνθεῦτεν: thence, hence
ἐξαναστάντων < ἐξανίστημι: cause to
 stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be
 driven out
ἐόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί
ἐπιτάττω: put in command; order
ἔργω: confine, shut in
Ἐρετρία, -ας ἡ: Eretria, a Greek city on
 the island of Euboea
ἐσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or
 into
Ἱππαρχος, -ου ὁ: Hipparkhos, c. 520
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia

Καδμεῖος, -α, -ον: Kadmean, of
 Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical
 founder of Thebes
Κάδμος, -ου ὁ: Kadmos, from Phoinikia
 and mythical founder of Thebes
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μεταρρυθμίζω: change the form
μοῖρα, -ας ἡ: a lot; portion; fate
οἶος, -α, -ον: of a sheep's skin
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive; receive 'x'
 in acc. from 'y' in gen.
περιοικέω: dwell around
προβαίνω: go on, advance
ρήτός, -ή, -όν: said, spoken; settled
ῥυθμός, -οῦ ὁ: rhythm; form, shape
σπάνις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a scarcity, dearth,
 lack
Ταναγρικός, -ή, -όν: from Tanagra, a
 town of Boiotia
τράπω: turn
φατίζω: tell of, report; promise, betroth;
 name, call
Φοινικήιος, -η, -ον: Phoinikian, of or
 from Phoinikia, an area on the coast of
 the Mediterranean to the east of the
 island of Kypros
Φοῖνιξ, Φοίνικος ὁ: Phoinikian, of
 Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
φονεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: a murderer
φωνή, -ης ἡ: a sound

V.59-V.61

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity

Ἀμφιτρύων, -ονος ό: Amphitryon, son of Alkaios and a Theban general offer

ἀναχωρέω: go back

ἀνέθηκ' = ἀνέθηκε < ἀνατίθημι: set up, establish, dedicate,

Ἀπόλλων, -ωνος ό: Apollo, god of prophecy and music

Βοιωτοί, -ων οί: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece

Γεφυραῖοι, -ων οί: Gephyraians, an Athenian clan

Δημήτηρ, -τερος (-τρος) ή: Demeter, goddess of the harvest

ἐγκεκολαμμένα < ἐγκολάπτω: cut

Ἐγγέλεες, -ων οί: Enkhelians, a tribe of Illyria

εἶδον < ὁράω

εἶη < εἰμί

ἐκηβόλος, -ον: attaining his aim

ἑξαμέτρος, -ον: of six meters, hexameter

ἐξανιστέαται = ἐξανίστανται <

ἐξανίστημι

έόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί

ἐπίγραμμα, -ατος τό: an inscription; epitaph; epigram; mark branded on slave's forehead

Ἐτεοκλής, -οῦς (-έος) ό: Eteokles

εὗσκοπος, -ον: keen-sighted, watchful

ήλικία, -ας ή: a time of life, age

Θήβαι, -ων αἱ: Thebes, a Greek city in Boiotia

ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle

Ἴπποκόων, -ωντος ό: Hippokoön, Spartan who deposed his brother

ἱρός = ἱερός, -ά, -όν

Ἴσμήνιος, -α, -ον: Ismenian, of or belonging to Apollo Ismenios

Ἴωνικός, -ή, -όν: Ionic, Ionian, of or from Ionia, Greek region located centrally on the coast of Asia Minor

Καδμήϊος = Καδμεῖος, -α, -ον: Kadmean, of Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes

Κάδμος, -ου ό: Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes

Λαβδάκος, -ου ό: Labdakos, king of Thebes and father of Laios

Λαῖος, -ου ό: Laios, king of Thebes

Λαοδάμας, -αντος ό: Laodamas

μέτα = μέτεστι: be among, have a share of, belong to

μουναρχέω: rule alone; be monarch

Οιδίπους, -εω ό: Oedipus, son of Laios and king of Thebes

ὄργια, -ιων τά: secret rites

οὔνομα = ὄνομα

περικαλλής, -ές: very beautiful

Πολυδώρας, -ου ό: Polydorus, king of Thebes and father of Labdakos

πυγμαχέω: practise boxing, be a boxer

Σκαῖος, -ου ό: Skaivos, boxer and son of Hippokoon

Τηλεβοάαι, -ῶν οί: Teleboai, a tribe from Akarnania in west central Greece

τόνος, -ου ό: a rope, chord; tone

τρέπω: turn

τρίπους, -ποδος ό or ή: a tripod, three-footed, three-legged

ὑπολειφθέντες < ὑπολείπω: leave remaining

χωρίζω: separate

V.62.1

Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeonid, a family of prominence in Athens
Ἀμφικτυόνες, -ων οἱ: Amphiktyones
ἀναλαμβάνω: take up or back; resume
ἀνέκαθεν: from above; from the first
ἀπήγεται < ἀπηγέομαι: lead off; tell, explain
Γεφυραῖοι, -ων οἱ: Gephyraians, an Athenian clan
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
ἐκποιέω: put out; give in adoption; finish
ἐλευθερώω: free
ἐμπικραίνομαι: be bitter against
ἔμπροσθε: before; in front of
ἐνύπνιος, -ον: appearing in sleep
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, bring to perfection; destroy
ἐξοικοδομέω: build up; finish a building
έόντα = όντα < εἰμί
ἦια = ἦα < εἶμι
Ἱππαρχος, -ου ὁ: Hipparkhos c. 520
Ἱππίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
καλλίων, κάλλιον: lovelier, better

κατιέναι < κάτειμι: go or come down; return
κάτοδος, -ου ἡ: a return
Λειψύδριον, -ου τό: Leipsydrion, a fort on Mount Parnes in Paionia
μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
μισθόω: hire; (mid.) be hired + inf.
νηός = ναός, νεώς ὁ
ὅθεν: from where; whence; where
οὔπω: not yet
ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a sight, appearance, vision
Παιονία, -ας ἡ: Paionia
παράδειγμα, -ατος τό: a pattern, model, example
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
προσπταίω: strike against; fail
προχωρέω: go forward, advance, come forth; go well, succeed
πόρινος, -η, -ον: made of tufa or porous limestone
σύγκειμαι: lie together; agree; (impers.) it is agreed on
τειχίζω: build a wall
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
φονεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: a murderer
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter

V.63.1

Άγκιμόλιος, -ου ό: Agkhimolios, Spartan and son of Aster c. 530
άγχοῦ: near + gen. or dat.
Άλωπεκαί, -ων αί: a place located in the area of Attika
άναπειθω: persuade
άπέβησε < άποβαίνω: step off, dismount; turn out
άποπέμπω: send, send off or away
Άστήρ, -έρος ό: Aster, Spartan c. 550
άστός, -οῦ ό: a townsman, townsperson
Άττική, -ῆς ή: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
δημόσιος, -α, -ον: of the people, belonging to the people
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
έλευθερώω: free
έλθοιεν < έρχομαι
έμπεσοῦσα < έμπίπτω: fall upon; burst in
έξελώντα < έξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out
έόντα = όντα < ειμί
έπηκαν = έφήκαν < έφήμι: send to or against; let go, yield; allow, permit + 'x' in dat. + inf.
έπικαλέω: summon
έπικουρία, -ας ή: aid
έποιεῦντο = έποιοῦντο
Έράκλειος, -α, -ον: of Herakles; (n.s.) his temple; (n.pl.) his festival
Θεσσαλία, -ας ή: Thessaly, south of Makedonia
Θεσσαλοί, -ων ό: Thessalians, of or from Thessaly
ϊδιος, -α, -ον: one's own; one's self
ιπάσιμος, -η, -ον: fit for horses, fit for riding
κατείργω (κατέργω): drive into, shut in
κατήμενοι = καθήμενοι < κάθημαι: be seated; sit

κείρω: cut
Κινέης, -ου (-εω) ό: Kineēs, king of the Thessalians c. 530
Κονδαίος, -α, -ον: Kondaian, a city of Thessaly
Κυνόσαργες, -ους (-εος) τό:
Kynosarges, a public gymnasium just outside the walls of Athens
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ή: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ων οι: followers of Peisistratos
περιγίγνομαι: be over or superior; survive + gen.
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον: older
προπυνθάνομαι: learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand
προσσχών < προσέχω: hold to, offer; hold against; bring a ship to port, put into port; devote oneself to + dat.; have in addition
πρόφαντος, -ον: appearing at a distance; foreshown
προφέρω: bring forth; produce; propose, surpass + gen.
Πυθία, -ας ή: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ό: Spartiate
στόλος, -ου ό: an expedition; equipment
συμμαχία, -ας ή: an alliance
σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them
ταφή, -ῆς ή: a burial, tomb
Φάληρον, -ου τό: Phaleron, a port of Attika
χίλιοι, -αι, -α: thousand
χώρος, -ου ό: a place

V.64-V.65.4

Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ:
 Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἀνέκαθεν: from above; from the first
ἀπεργμένους < ἀπείργω: keep away
 from, debar from; ward off; divide,
 separate; shut up confine
ἀπήγησις = ἀφήγησις
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος <
ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπομνημονεύω: remind, recount,
 remember; τὸ ὄνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε
 αὐτῷ θέσθαι τὸν Μεγάβαζον, he gave in
 memory the same name, Megabazos, to
 him
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἄστν, -ους (-εος) τό: a town
Ἀττικός, -ή, -όν: Attic, Athenian
ἐκχωρέω: go out, depart; give way
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
ἕξ: six
ἐξαιρέω: take out
ἕξω: outside, without
ἐπέδρη = ἐφέδρα, -ας ἡ: a sitting by,
 siege, blockade
ἐπηλνς, -υδος ὁ or ἡ: a stranger,
 foreigner
ἐπιγίγνομαι: be born; come on; fall
 upon; ensue
ἐπινοέω: intend, consider, think on, plan
ἐπωνυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after or
 because of someone; (acc. as adv.)
 named after, called after
ἐσβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw to; attack
ἦλωσαν < ἀλίσκομαι
ἥπειρος, -ου ἡ: a mainland, continent,
 land, terra firma
θέσθαι < τίθημι
Θεσσαλία, -ας ἡ: Thessaly, south of
 Makedonia
Θεσσαλοί, -ων οἱ: Thessalians, of or
 from Thessaly
Ἱπποκράτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippokrates
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes,
 king of Sparta c. 520-490

Κόδρος, -ου ὁ: Kodros, last of the semi-
 mythical kings of Athens
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μέζων = μείζων, μείζον: greater, bigger,
 stronger
Μέλανθος, -ου ὁ: Melanthos
μισθός, -οῦ ὁ: wages, pay, hire
Νέστωρ, -ορος ὁ: Nestor, king of Pylos
Νηλεΐδαι, -ων οἱ: Neleidai, of the house
 of Neleus, born from Neleus
παρίστημι: place beside; set beside;
 dispose; cause to stand aside, depose;
 bring over by force, bring to terms;
 (intrans.) come to terms, submit
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ων οἱ: followers of
 Peisistratos
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos
 (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
Πελασγικός, -ή, -όν: Pelasgian, an
 indigenous inhabitant of Greece
πέντε: (indecl.) five
περιγίγνομαι: be over or superior;
 survive + gen.
ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος
πολιορκέω: besiege
ποτόν, -οῦ τό: a drink
προσμίγνυμι: meet with; go against
Πύλιοι, -ων οἱ: Pylians
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
σῖτος, -ου ὁ (pl.: -α τά): grain, food
Σκάμανδρος, -ου ὁ: Skamandros River
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip;
 start, set forth
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
συνετατάρακτο < συνταράσσω: throw
 into confusion
συντυχία, -ας ἡ: an incident; good
 fortune; bad fortune
τεσσαράκοντα: forty
τριήκοντα = τριάκοντα: thirty
ὑπερτίθημι: put or set over; erect;
 commit, entrust, disclose; hand over,
 communicate

V.65.5-V.67.1

ἀγωνίζομαι: contend for a prize
Ἄδρηστος, -ου ὁ: Adrastus, a hero
Αἶας, Αἴαντος ὁ: Aias, Trojan war hero
Αἰγικόρης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: Aigikores
Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeonid
ἀξιοχρέος, -ον: worthy, considerable
ἀπήγησις = ἀφήγησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a narration
ἀποστῆναι < ἀφίστημι
Ἀργάδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Argades, one of the sons of Ion, founder of the Ionians
Ἀργεῖος, -α, -ον: of or from Argos; Greek
Ἄργος, -ους (-εος) τό: Argos, a Greek city
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores
ἀστυγείτων, -ον: bordering a city
Γελέων, Γελέοντος ὁ: Geleon
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I
δεκάφυλος, -ον: divided into ten tribes
δυναστεύω: hold power
ἐκβάλλω: throw out
ἐλευθερόω: free
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
ἐπιθυμέω: set one's heart on
ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: indigenous
ἐπωνυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after; (acc. as adv.) named after, called after
ἔργω: work, do
ἑωυτοῦ = ἑαυτοῦ
ἥρώιος, -α, -ον: of a hero; (n.) temple

ἥρως, -ος ὁ or ἡ: a hero
ἡσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
Ἴων, Ἴωνος ὁ: Ion
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, a Greek region
Καρίος, -α, -ον: Karian
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
μέζων = μείζων, μεῖζον: greater, bigger
μητροπάτωρ, -ορος ὁ: a mother's father
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μιμέομαι: imitate, represent, portray
Ὀμήρειος, -ον: Homeric
Ὀπλῆς, Ὀπλητος ὁ: Hoples
παρέξ: outside + gen; beyond + acc.
προσεταιρίζομαι: take as a friend
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.
ῥαψωδός, -οῦ ὁ: a reciter of epic poems
στασιάζω: rebel, revolt, quarrel
συγγενής, -ές: related
Σικυών, -ῶνος ἡ: Sikyon, a city in the north of the Peloponnesos
Σικυωνίος, -α, -ον: Sikyonian
Ταλαός, -οῦ ὁ: Talaos, king of Argos
τετράφυλος, -ον: divided into four tribes
ὑμνέεται = ὑμνῆνται < ὑμνέω: sing of
χρηίζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire, ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive

V.67.2- V.68

Ἄδρηστος, -ου ὁ: Adrastos, a hero
ἄπαις, ἄπαιδος ὁ or ἡ: a childless person
ἀπέδεξε < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀπεκτόνεε < ἀποκτείνω
ἀπελθών < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀπελόμενος = ἀφελόμενος < ἀφαιρέω
ἀπηγέομαι = ἀπηγέομαι: lead the way from; tell
Ἀργεῖος, -α, -ον: of or from Argos; Greek
Ἀρχέλαοι, -ων οἱ: Arkhelaoi, a tribe of the Sikyonians, named by Kleisthenes, tyrant of Sikyon
Ἄστακος, -οῦ ὁ: Astakos, a Theban
Βοιωτία, -ας ἡ: Boiotia, a region of Greece
γαμβρός, -οῦ ὁ: a son, father, or brother-in-law
γεραίρω: honour, reward
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi
δίδοι = δίδωσι < δίδωμι
Διόνυσος, -ου ὁ: Dionysos, god of wine
Δωρίς, -ίδος ἡ: Dorian, one of the four major tribes of the Greeks
ἔθετο < τίθημι
ἐκβάλλω: throw out
ἐλθών < ἔρχομαι
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
ἐορτή, -ῆς ἡ: a festival
ἐπάγω: bring on
ἐπέθηκε < ἐπιτίθημι: set on (can take gen.); put to; add; set against, attack; command; apply; aim at + dative
ἐπωνυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after; (acc. as adv.) named after, called after
ἔχθιστος, -η, -ον: most hateful
ἐώθεσαν < ἔθω: be accustomed
Θῆβαι, -ῶν αἱ: Thebes, a Greek city in Boiotia

θυγατρίδοῦς (θυγατρίδεος), -οῦ ὁ: a daughter's son, grandson
θυσία, -ας ἡ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
κάρτα: even, especially
καταγελάω: laugh at, jeer, mock + dat.
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
λευστήρ, -ῆρος ὁ: a stone-thrower
μεγαλωστί: far and wide,
Μελάνιππος, -ου ὁ: Melanippos, one of seven defenders of Thebes
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μετατίθημι: place among; change, alter
Μηκιστεύς, -έως ὁ: Mekisteus
μηχανή, -ῆς ἡ: a machine, contrivance
Ὀνεᾶται, -ῶν οἱ: Oneatai, Asses
ὄνος, -ου ὁ or ἡ: an ass
ὀπίσω: back, behind
ὀρτή = ἐορτή
Πόλυβος, -ου ὁ: Polybus, king of Sikyon
πρυτανήιον = πρυτανεῖον, -ου τό: the magistrates' hall, town hall
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
Σικωνίος, -α, -ον: Sikyonian
τελευταῖος, -α, -ον: last
τέμενος, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land
τραγικός, -ή, -όν: tragic
Τυδεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Tydeus
Ῥᾶται, -ῶν οἱ: Hyatai, Swinites
ῤς, ὄος ἡ: a sow, pig
φᾶσα < φημί
φροντίζω: consider, reflect
φυλή, -ῆς ἡ: a race, tribe
Χοιρεᾶται, -ῶν οἱ: Khoireatai, Porkies
χορός, -οῦ ὁ: a dance; chorus
χρηστηριάζω: give oracles, prophesy

V.68.2- V.70.1

Ἄδρηστος, -ου ὁ: Adrastus, a hero
Αἰγιαλεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Aigialeus, son of Adrastus; (pl.) a tribe of Sikyonians
ἀντιστασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one of the opposite faction
ἀντιτεχνάομαι: contrive in opposition, counter-plan
ἄπωσμένον < ἄπωθέω: thrust away, push back
δέκαχα: in ten parts
Δυμνάται, -ῶν οἱ: Dymnatai, a tribe of Sikyonians
ἐλάσσων, ἐλάσσον: less, fewer
ἑξήκοντα: sixty
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπωνυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after; (acc. as adv.) named after, called
ἐωυτῶ = ἐαυτῶ
ἔωσι = ὥσι < εἰμί
ἥσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἥσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
θυγατριδέος = θυγατρίδοϋς, -οῦ: daughter's son, grandson
Ἰσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
κατανέμω: distribute, allot
κατύπερθε: from above, above, before + gen.

Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μετέπειτα: afterwards, thereafter
μετωνομάζω: call by a new name
μιμέομαι: imitate, represent, portray
μοῖρα, -ας ἡ: a lot; portion; fate
ξείνος = ξένος
ὁμώνυμος, -ον: having the same name
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
Παμφύλοι, -ων οἱ: Pamphyloi, a tribe of the Sikyonians
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
πλεῦνας = πλείονας < πλείων, πλείον
πολιορκία, -ας ἡ: a siege
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.
Σικυωνίος, -α, -ον: Sikyonian
τεθνεῶτος < θνήσκω
τέταρτος, -η, -ον: fourth
Ὑλλεαί, -ῶν οἱ: Hylleai, a name of one of the tribes of the Sikyonians
ὑπεριδών < ὑπεροράω: look over; overlook, disregard; disdain + gen. or acc.
φοιτάω: go to and fro; roam; come; go
φύλαρχος, -ου ὁ: a chief
φυλή, -ῆς ἡ: a race, tribe

V.70.2- V.72.1

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἀγῆλατέω: drive out one accursed
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an akropolis
Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeonid, a family of prominence in Athens
ἀνίστημι: make to stand up, raise up; be ravaged, be wasted
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος <
ἀφικνέομαι
διδασχῆ, -ης ἡ: a teaching
ἐγχειρίζω: put into one's hands, entrust
ἐκβάλλω: throw out
ἐναγής, -ές: under a curse
ἐπειρήθη < πειράω
ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; think over, consider; (mid) read
ἐπίστιος = ἐφέστιος (ἐπίστιος), -ον: at one's own fireside, at home
ἐπτακόσιοι, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἐταιρηΐη = ἐταιρεία, -ας ἡ: an association, brotherhood
ἡλικία, -ας ἡ: a time of life, age
ἡλικιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a man of equal in age, comrade
ἵζω: make sit, seat, place, set
ἰκέτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one who comes to seek aid
Ἰσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
καταλύω: dissolve, destroy; unloose

κῆρυξ, -υκος ὁ: a herald
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κομάω (Ion. κομέω): let the hair grow long; plume oneself, give oneself airs, aim at
Κύλων, -ονος ὁ: Kylon, an Athenian and Olympic victor
μετέχω: partake of, have a share of + gen.
ναύκραρος, -ου ὁ: the chief official of a division
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
Ὀλυμπιονίκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a victor in the Olympic games
παρῆν < πάρειμι
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
προσποιέω: make over to, add
πρύτανις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: ruler, lord
στασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of a party
συστασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of the same faction, partisan
τρηκοσίοι, -αι, -α: three-hundred
ὑπέγγυος, -ον: under surety, subject to penalty
ὑπεξέχω: withdraw
ὑποτίθημι: place under; put under, propose, suggest
φονεύω: murder
φόνος, -ου ὁ: murder, slaughter

V.72.2-V.73.1

ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
ἄδυτον, -ου τό: innermost sanctuary
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an akropolis
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀνέβη < ἀναβαίνω: go up; mount; make go on board
ἀντισταθείσης = ἀνθισταθείσης < ἀνθίστημι: set against
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
εἶπε < λέγω
ἐκπίπτω: fall out, lose, be banished
ἐκπολεμέω: excite to war; make hostile
ἐξανίστημι: cause to stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be driven out
ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away, go out
ἐπίστιος = ἐφέστιος (ἐπίστιος), -ον: at one's own fireside, at home
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on
ἐπτακόσιοι, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἔσιθι < ἔσειμι: enter, go into
ἦε = ἦει < εἶμι
ἠπιστέατο = ἠπίσταντο < ἔπισταμαι
θεμιτός, -ή, -όν: lawful, righteous
θρόνος, -ου ὁ: a throne, seat
θύρα, -ας ἡ: a door
ιερεία, -ας ἡ: a priestess
ἱρός = ἱερός, -ά, -όν

Ἰσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
καταδέω: bind on
καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
κληδών = κληδών, -όνος ἡ: an omen, presage
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
λήμα, -ατος τό: a will, desire, purpose
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
ξείνος = ξένος
παριέναι < πάρειμι
προσερέων (fut.) < προσαγορεύω: call, address, greet
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
στασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of a party
συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance
Τιμησίθεος, -ου ὁ: Timesitheos, a Delphian, known for his prowess in the arena and on the battlefield c. 500
ὑπόσπονδος, -ον: under a truce
φήμη, -ης ἡ: a report, rumor, prophecy
χωρέω: make room; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed

V.73.2- V.74.2

ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an acropolis
ἀμφιβολία, -ας ἡ: a state of being attacked on both sides
ἀντίος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.
ἀπελθόντες < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀπικομένων = ἀφικομένων < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποκορυφώ: bring to a point
Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
Βοιωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
ἔθεντο < τίθημι
Ἐλευσίς, -ῖνος ἡ: Eleusis, a Greek town in west Attika, sacred to Demeter
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
έόντες = ὄντες < εἰμί
έοῦσι = οὔσι < εἰμί
ἐπερωτάω: ask, consult
ἐπιόντες < ἔπειμι: come on; approach; go against, attack
έσβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack
έσχατος, -η, -ον: farthest, uttermost, extreme
έωυτῶν = έαυτῶν
Ἰσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes

Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
μνήμη, -ης ἡ: a remembrance, memory; μνήμην ποιήσεσθαι αὐτῶν: to deal with them later
Οἰνότη, -ης ἡ: Oinoë, a deme on the border of Attika
Πελοποννήσιος, -α, -ον: Peloponnesian, of or from the southern part of Greece
περὶβρίζω: insult wantonly
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σίνομαι: hurt, harm, damage; plunder
συλλέγω: gather, collect; call together
συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance
συνεξέρχομαι: come out together
σύνθημα, -ατος τό: a thing put together; an agreement; signal
συντίθημι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
τίνω: pay a price
ὑπαρχος, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another
Ὑσιαί, -ῶν αἱ: Hysiai, a region on the border of Attika
Χαλκιδέες, -έων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboea

V.75.1-V.76.1

ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι <

ἀφικνέομαι

Ἀρίστων, -ωνος: Ariston, Spartan and father of Demaretos c. 550

Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens

Δημάρητος, -ου ὁ: Demaretos, son of Ariston and king of Sparta c. 520

διάφορος, -ον: different, unlike; at odds

δίς: twice, doubly

διχοστασία, -ας ἡ: a dissension

Δωριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians

ἐκλείπω: leave out; omit; abandon

Ἐλευσίς, -ῖνος ἡ: Eleusis, a Greek town in west Attika, sacred to Demeter

ἔξιμι (only impersonal): it is possible

ἐξέλαις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a driving out

ἐξιούσης < ἔξιμι: go from; depart

ἐπικλήτος, -ον: called on, summoned

ἐσβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack

ἐτέθη < τίθημι

έών = ὦν < εἰμί

καταλείπω: leave behind

κατοικίζω: settle, establish

Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490

Κόδρος, -ου ὁ: Kodros, last of the semi-mythical kings of Athens

Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city

Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian

Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta

Μέγαρα, -ων τά: Megara, a Greek city

μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change

οἶχομαι: go, be gone, have gone

παρλύω: loose and take off, detach; release from

Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos

Πελοποννήσιος, -α, -ον: Peloponnesian, of or from the southern part of Greece

πρόσθε: before, prior

Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)

Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate

στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment

συνάπτω: join together

συνεξάγω: lead out together

τάξις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an arranging, arrangement

τέταρτος, -η, -ον: fourth

τέως: so long, in the meantime

Τυνδαρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Tyndarides, son of Tyndareos, Spartan king and father of Kastor, Helen, Klytemnestra, and Polydeukes; (pl.) Kastor and Polydeukes, the Dioskouri

ἀκλεῶς: without fame
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an akropolis
ἀνακρεμάννυμι: hang up on
ἀνατίθηναι: set up, establish, offer
ἀντίος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.
ἀποτιμάω: fail to honor, slight
ἀριστερός, -ά, -όν: left
ἀχλύεις, -εσσα, -εν: murky, gloomy
Βοιωτοί, -ων οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
δαμάω: subdue, tame
δέκατος, -η, -ον: tenth; (f.) tenth part
δεσμός, -οῦ ὁ: a fetter
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διαλύω: loose, break up, discharge
δῖμνεως: worth or costing two minas
ἐδεδέατο = ἐδέδεντο < δέω
ἔθεσαν < τίθηναι
ἐπιγράφω: write, write on; inscribe
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on
ἐπτακόσιοι, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἔργμα, -ατος τό: work, deed, business
ἔσβεσαν < σβέννυμι
ἔσειμι: go in, enter
ἐσπέρα, -ας ἡ: west
Εὐβοία, -ας ἡ: Euboea, a Greek island
Εὐριπος, -ου ὁ: Euripos, the strait between Euboea and the mainland
ζωγρέω: take, take captive
ἰδοῦσι < ὀράω
ἵποβότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a feeder of horses

κάρτα: even, especially
κληροῦχος, -ου ὁ: one who holds an allotment of land
κρεμάννυμι: hang up
λύτρον, -ου τό: price of release
μέγαρον, -ου τό: a megaron, great hall
Μῆδος, -ου ὁ: a Mede, Persian
Παλλάς, -άδος ἡ: Athene (Pallas Athene)
παχύς, -εῖα, -ύ: thick, stout, wealthy
πέδη, -ης ἡ: a fetter
περιοῦσαι = περιοῦσαι < περίειμι: be around, exist, survive
περιπεφλευσμένων < περιφλέω: scorch, singe
ποιεῦνται = ποιοῦνται
προπύλαιος, -α, -ον: before the gate
σβέννυμι: quench, put out
σιδήρεος, -α, -ον: of iron
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
στρατηίη = στρατεία, -ας ἡ: an expedition, campaign
συμβάλλω: dash together; attack + dat.
τέθριππος, -ον: with four horses abreast
τετρακισχίλιοι, -αι, -α: four-thousand
τετραμμένου < τρέπω
τίνυμαι: punish, chastise
ὔβρις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: hubris
φονεύω: murder
φυλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a guard, watch, garrison
χάλκεος, -α, -ον: of copper, bronze
Χαλκιδέες, -έων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboea

V.78.1-V.80.1

ἄγγιστος, -ον: nearest + gen.
ἀδελφεή = **ἀδελφή**, -ῆς ἡ: a sister
Αἴγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, a nymph
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
ἀλία, -ας ἡ: an assembly of people
ἀπελθόντων < **ἀπέρχομαι**: depart
Ἀσωπός, -οῦ ὁ: Asopos River
αὐξάνω: increase
δεσπότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a master
ἐθελokaκέω: pretend to be bad
ἐλευθερώω: free
ἐξενείκοντας < **ἐκφέρω**: bring, bear
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; think over, consider; (mid) read
θεοπρόπος, -ου ὁ: prophet; one who consults a prophet
Θεσπιέες, -ων οἱ: inhabitants of Thespia in Boiotia
Θήβη, -ης ἡ: Thebe, a nymph
ἰσηγορία, -ας ἡ: an equal right of speech
κατεργάζομαι: effect, accomplish, achieve; destroy, conquer, overpower
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself

Κορωναῖοι, -ων οἱ: inhabitants of Koroneia
μαντήιος = **μαντεῖος**, -α, -ον: oracular
οὐδαμός, -ῆ, -όν: not any one, no one; οὐδαμῇ, nowhere
πανταχῇ: everywhere
περιουικέω: dwell around
πολύφημος, -ον: abounding in songs
προθυμέομαι: be willing, eager
προθύμως: eagerly, earnestly
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
σπουδαῖος, -α, -ον: in haste, quick
συνδιαφέρω: bear along with one, wage along with
συνιέναι < **συνίημι**: send together; perceive; understand
Ταναγραῖοι, -ων οἱ: Tanagraioi, inhabitants of Tanagra, a town of Boiotia
τιμωρητήρ, -ῆρος ὁ: an avenger
τίνω: pay a price
τίσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: revenge, vengeance, punishment; payment
τυραννέω: be tyrant, rule
χρήσω < **χράω**: proclaim; furnish, lend
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle

V.80.2-V.82.2

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἄγγιστος, -ον: nearest + gen.
Αἰακίδης, -ου (-εω) ό: of or from Aiakos
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ό: an Aiginetan
ἀκήρυκτος, -ον: without a herald, unannounced
ἄλλοθι: elsewhere, in another way
ἀναμνήσκω: remind; recall + gen.
Ἀττική, -ῆς ή: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
Αὐξήσια, -ας ή: Auxesia, fertility goddess at Aigina
αὖτις = αὖθις: again, in turn, hereafter, in the future
Βοιωτοί, -ων οί: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
Δαμία, -ας ή: Damia, fertility goddess at Aigina
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
ἐλαία, -ας ή: an olive tree
έόντων = ὄντων
ἐπαερθέντες < ἐπαείρω = ἐπαίρω
ἐπερωτάω: ask, consult
Ἐπιδάυριοι, -ων οί: Epidaurians, of or from Epidauros, a Greek town
Ἐπίδαυρος, -ου ή: Epidauros, a Greek city in the Peloponnesos
ἐπικαλέω: summon
ἐπίκειμαι: be laid on; put to; press on; hang on

ἐπικουρία, -ας ή: aid
ἐπιπλέω: sail, sail for or against
ἐπιφέρω: bring on; inflict
εὐδαιμονία, -ας ή: good fortune
ἔφασαν < φημί
ἔχθρα, -ας ή: a hatred, enmity
ἥμερος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): tame, cultivated
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
ἱρώτατος, -η, -ον: most holy
ξύλον, -ου τό: wood, log, beam, post; bench, table
οὐδαμός, -ή, -όν: not any one, no one; οὐδαμῇ, nowhere
οὐδέτερος, -α, -ον: neither of two, none
παραλία, -ας ή: a seacoast
περιεφθέντων < περιέπω: treat, handle; tend take care of
ποιεῦντες = ποιοῦντες
προοφείλω: owe beforehand
Πυθία, -ας ή: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
σίνομαι: hurt, harm, damage; plunder
συμμαχία, -ας ή: an alliance
συνέμπω: send together
σύρω: draw, drag along; sweep away
ταμέσθαι < τέμνω
τρηχέως: roughly, harshly
Φάληρον, -ου τό: Phaleron, a port of Attika
χαλκός, -οῦ ό: brass, copper, bronze
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle

V.82.3-V.83.3

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἄγνωμοσύνη, -ης ἡ: want of sense; folly; unkindness; arrogance; (pl.) misunderstandings
ἀγορεύω: speak in the assembly, harangue
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ό: an Aiginetan
ἀπάγω: lead away, carry off
ἀπέστησαν < ἀφίστημι
ἀπέχω: keep off or away from; hold oneself from, abstain or desist from + gen.; + inf.abstain from ἀπέχει
στρατεύεσθαι he abstains from marching; be away from 'x' in gen. a distance of 'y' in acc.
ἄρρητος, -η, -ον: unspoken, secret
Αὐξησία, -ας ἡ: Auxesia, fertility goddess at Aigina
γυναικίος = γυναικεῖος, -α, -ον: of women
δαίμων, -ονος ό or ἡ: god, goddess
Δαμία, -ας ἡ: Damia, fertility goddess at Aigina
δηλέομαι: hurt, do a mischief to
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διάφορος, -ον: different; at odds with
δῶσειν < δίδωμι
ἐλαία, -ας ἡ: an olive tree
έόντες = όντες
Ἐπιδάυριοι, -ων οἱ: Epidaurians, of or from Epidauros, a Greek town
Ἐπίδαυρος, -ου ἡ: Epidauros, a Greek city in the Peloponnesos

ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish
ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: of a place
Ἐρεχθεύς, -έως (-έος) ό: Erekhtheus, an archaic king of Athens
ἔφασαν < φημί
θαλασσοκράτωρ, -ορος ό: master of the sea
θυσία, -ας ἡ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
ἰλάσκομαι: appease
ἱεροργία = ἱουργία, -ας ἡ: religious service, sacrifice
ἱρός = ἱερός, -ά, -όν
καρπός, -οῦ ό: fruit
καταινέω: agree to, consent to
κερτόμιος, -α, -ον: mocking, taunting, cutting , stinging, reproachful, abusive, satirical
μεσόγαιος, -α, -ον: inland, in the heart of a country
Οἶα, -ας ἡ: Oia, a Greek city of Aigina
οὔνομα = όνομα
πήγνυμι: stick, fix in
Πολιάς, -άδος ἡ: Athene Polias
συντίθηναι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
ὑπαιρέονται = ὑφαιρέονται <
ὑφαιρέω: draw, take away from under
χορηγός, -οῦ ό: a chorusleader
χορός, -οῦ ό: a dance; chorus
χώρος, -ου ό: a place

V.84.1- V.85.2

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
Αἶγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ό: an Aiginetan
ἄλλοφρονέω: be of another mind; think otherwise; be senseless
ἀνακομίζω: carry up; (pass.) return, come back
ἀπαιτέω: demand back, demand to have returned
ἀπαίτησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a demanding back
ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποσταλῆναι < ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
ἀποφαίνω: show, display, prove
ἀποφέρω: carry off; report; pay back
ἀστός, -οῦ ό: a townsman, townsperson
βάθρον, -ου τό: a base, step, stage (something you step on)
βροντή, -ῆς ἡ: thunder
ἔλκω: draw, drag
ἐξανασπάω: tear away from

ἐόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί
ἐπιγίγνομαι: be born; come on; fall upon; ensue
Ἐπιδάυριοι, -ων οἱ: Epidaurians, of or from Epidauros, a Greek town
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish
ἔφασαν < φημί
κλέπτω: steal
μηνίω: cherish wrath, be angry with + dat.
ξύλον, -ου τό: wood, log, beam, post; bench, table
παθόντας < πάσχω
περιβάλλω: throw around
σεισμός, -οῦ ό: a shaking, shock
στερέω: deprive, rob
συνέθεντο < συντίθημι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them
σχοινίον, -ου τό: a rope, cord
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ἡ: a trireme
τριηρίτης, -ου (-εω) ό: one who goes in a trireme
Φάληρον, -ου τό: Phaleron, a port of Attika

V.86.1

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
Αἴγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens
Αἰγίναιος, -α, -ον: of or from Aigina an island off the coast of Athens
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ό: an Aiginetan
ἀνασπάω: draw or pull up
ἀπαμύνω: keep off, ward off
ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποβάνας < ἀποβαίνω: step off, dismount; turn out
ἀτρεκέως: truly, exactly
βάθρον, -ου τό: a base, step, stage (something you step on)
βροντή, -ῆς ἡ: thunder
γούνατα = γόνατα < γόνυ, γόνατος τό: a knee
διαβάντας < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διασημαίνω: mark out, point out clearly
διατελέω: bring to an end, fulfil; continue doing
εἶκω: give way, retire, yield, withdraw; be inferior
ἔλκω: draw, drag, pull at
ἐοῦσαι = οὔσαι < εἰμί
Ἐπίδαυρος, -ου ἡ: Epidaurus, a Greek city in the Peloponnesos

ἐπιπесеῖν < ἐπιπίπτω: fall upon
ἐπιπλέω: sail, sail for or against
ἐτοῖμος, -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
εὐπετέως: easily
κατίστατο = καθίστατο < καθίστημι
λαθεῖν < λανθάνω
ναυμαχέω: battle on the sea
ναυμαχία, -ας ἡ: a sea-battle
πάρειμι: be present, be beside
περιβάλλω: throw around; throw 'x' in acc. around 'y' in dat.
πесеῖν < πίπτω
πιστός, -ή, -όν: trusty, trustworthy, often + dat.
πλεῦνας = πλείονας < πλείων, πλεῖον
προακηκοόσι < προακούω: hear beforehand
σεισμός, -οῦ ό: a shaking, shock
συγγιγνώσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
σχοινίον, -ου τό: a rope, cord
τεω = τω < τις, τι
τράπω = τρέπω
τῶυτό = τὸ αὐτό
ὑποταμομένους < ὑποτέμνω: cut away under

V.87-V.88

Αἴγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens

Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan

ἀπαγγέλλω: report, tell

ἀπολέσθαι < ἀπόλλυμι

ἀποσώζω: save

Ἀργεῖος, -α, -ον: of or from Argos; Greek

ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον: ancient; from the beginning

Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens

Ἀττικός, -ή, -όν: Attic, of Athens

αὐτόθι: from there, thence

Δωρίς, -ίδος ἡ: Dorian, one of the four major tribes of the Greeks

εἶη < εἰμί

ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: of a place

ἔρις, -ιδος ἡ: strife

ἔρωτάω: ask

ἐσθής, -ῆτος ἡ: clothing, raiment

ζημιόω: cause loss, punish

ἡμιόλιος, -α, -ον: half as much again

Ἰάς, -άδος ἡ: Ionian, of or from Ionia

ἱμάτιον, -ου τό: a piece of dress, cloak

ἱρός = ἱερός

Κάειρα, -ας ἡ: Karian, of or from Karia

κατεστεῶτος = καθεστῶτος <

καθίστημι

κεντέω (κεντεύω): prick, goad, spur on

κέραμος, -ου ὁ: clay, potter's clay

κιθών, -ῶνος ὁ = κιτῶν, -ῶνος ὁ: a khiton (chiton), shirt

Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city

λίνεος, -α, -ον: of flax, linen

μεῖζων (μέζων), μεῖζον: greater, bigger, stronger

μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change

μέτρον, -ου τό: size; moderation

παραπλήσιος, -α, -ον: similar, same

περιγίγνομαι: be superior; survive

πέριξ: round, round about + gen. or acc.; (adv) accordingly

περόνη, -ης ἡ: a pin

τόσος, -η, -ον: so much, so great; ἐκ

τόσου: ever since that time

φορέω: bear, carry

χυτρίς, -ίδος ἡ: a small pot

V.89.1- V.90.1

ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἄδίκιον, -ου τό: a wrongdoing
Αἰακός, -οῦ ὁ: Aiakos, mythical king of Aigina
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeonid, a family of prominence in Athens
ἀναμνησκώ: remind; recall + gen.
ἀνάρσιος, -α, -ον: incongruous; hostile, strange
ἀνέχω: hold up, lift up; continue; wait, pause
ἀπενειχθέντα < ἀποφέρω: carry off; report; pay back
ἀποδέξαντας < ἀποδείκνυμι
Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
Βοιωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
Δελφός, -ῆ, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
δηιώω: cut down, slay
διπλός = διπλός, -η, -ον: twofold, double
ἐγείρω: awaken, rouse
εἶη < εἰμί
εἴρηται < λέγω
ἐμπόδιος, -α, -ον: in the way; obstructing + dat.
ἐξεληλάκεσαν < ἐξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out

ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιστρατεύω: march against
ἐπισχόντας < ἐπέχω: have, hold on; intend, purpose; (intrans.) pause
ἔχθρα, -ας ἡ: a hatred, enmity
ἦλθε < ἔρχομαι
ἰδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
καταστρέφω: turn down; overturn, subdue, trample on
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μαντήιον = μαντεῖον, -ου τό: an oracular response, oracle
μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
ξεῖνος = ξένος
παραθαλάσσιος, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): by the sea; coastal
πείσεσθαι < πάσχω
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
προθύμως: eagerly, earnestly
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
τέμενος, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land
τιμωρία, -ας ἡ: retribution, revenge
τριήκοντα: thirty
τριηκοστός, -ή, -όν: thirtieth
χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity
χωρέω: make room; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed

V.90.2- V.91.2

ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
 ἄδαής, -ές: unknowing; be ignorant of
 ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an acropolis
 ἀναδέχομαι = ἀναδέχομαι: take up, catch, receive; undertake, promise
 ἀνακύπτω: lift up the head, rise
 ἀναλαμβάνω: take up; undertake
 ἀνάρσιος, -α, -ον: hostile, strange
 ἀσθενής, -ές: weak
 Ἀττικός, -ή, -όν: of Athens
 αὐξάνω (αὖξω): increase, make large
 ἀχάριστος, -ον: ungracious, unpleasant
 Βοιωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians
 ἐκβάλλω: throw out
 ἐκμανθάνω: learn thoroughly; learn about from 'x' in the gen.
 ἔκτηντο < κτάομαι
 ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
 ἐλευθερώ: free
 Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: Hellespont, the passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
 ἐνάγω: lead in, on, into; urge
 ἐξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out
 ἐξηλάσαμεν < ἐξελαύνω
 ἐόντας = ὄντας < εἰμί
 ἐπαερθέντες < ἐπαίρω: raise; excite
 ἐτοῖμος, -η, -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
 Ἰππίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520

ἱρός = ἱερός
 ἰσόρροπος, -ον: equal in strength
 καταλείπω: leave behind
 καταφεύγω: flee for refuge
 κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
 κίβδηλος, -ον: adulterated, base
 Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
 Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
 μαντήιος = μαντεῖος, -α, -ον: oracular
 μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
 οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
 πειθαρχέω: obey one in authority
 Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
 Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
 περίοικος, -ον: dwelling around
 περιυβρίζω: insult wantonly
 Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
 Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
 Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
 συγγινώσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
 τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
 ὑποχείριος, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): under the hand, in hand; subject to
 Χαλκιδέες, -έων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboea
 χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response
 ὥρων < ὀράω

V.91.3- V.92α.2

ἀδίκωτερος, -α, -ον: more unjust
ἀκέομαι: heal, cure, repair; make amends
ἀπειλόμεθα = ἀφειλόμεθα < ἀφαιρέω
ἄπειρος, -ον: without trial, without experience
δίζημαι: seek, search out
ἔατε = ἦτε < εἰμί
ἔμπειρος, -ον: experienced in
ἐνδέκομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; welcome; (impers.) it is possible
ἐνερθε: from beneath, below + gen.
ἐσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or into
ἦ: in truth, verily
ἡσυχία, -ας ἡ: a calmness, peace
Ἰππίας, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
ἰσοκρατία, -ας ἡ: equal power; equal rights; political equality
ἰχθύς, -ύος ὁ (ἰχθῦς = ἰχθύες or ἰχθύας): fish

κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
καταλύω: dissolve, destroy; unloose
κατιστάναι = καθιστάναι < καθίστημι
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
μετέωρος, -ον: in mid air
μυαιφονώτερος, -α, -ον: more blood stained, bloody
παραχράομαι: abuse, misuse, disregard, slight; act wrongly
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
Σωσικλέης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: Sosiklees, Korinthian ambassador c. 500
τίνω: pay a price or debt; pay a penalty; get revenge for + gen.; punish, take retribution on 'x' in acc. for 'y' in gen.
τυραννέω: be tyrant, rule
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
χρηστός, -ή, -όν: useful; good; favorable

V.92β

αἰετός = **ἀετός**, -οῦ **ὁ**: an eagle
Ἀμφίων, -ονος **ὁ**: Amphion, one of the Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
ἀνέκαθεν: from above
ἄσημος, -ον: without mark; unintelligible
Βακχιάδαι, -ῶν **οἱ**: Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
γαμέω: marry
γῆμαι < **γαμέω**
γόνος, -ου **ὁ** **or** **ἡ**: a child, offspring; race, birth
γόνυ, **γούνατος τό** = **γόνυ**, **γόνατος τό**: a knee
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
δικαίω: set right; think right; **δικαιῶ** **δρᾶν**: I think it right to do; judge; punish; justify, hold guiltless
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐόντι = **ὄντι** < **εἰμί**
ἐσιόντα = **εἰσιόντα** < **εἴσειμι**: enter, go into
Ἐχεκράτης, -ους (-εος) **ὁ**: Ekhekrates, a Lapith and father of Eetion
Ἡετίων, -ωνος **ὁ**: Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache
ἰθέως: directly, straight
ἴσχω: hold, restrain, have, possess;
ἴσχειν αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things
Καινείδης, -ου (-εω) **ὁ**: of Kaineus, a Lapith hero from Thessaly
καρτερός, -ά, -όν: strong, staunch

κατάστασις, -εως (-ιος) **ἡ**: a settling; establishing; state, institution
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κόρινθος, -ου **ὁ** **and** **ἡ**: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
κυέω: be pregnant with; conceive
Λάβδα, -ας **ἡ**: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion
Λαπίθης, -ου (-εω) **ὁ**: Lapith, a legendary people inhabiting Thessaly
λέων, -οντος **ὁ**: a lion
μόναρχος = **μόναρχος**, -ου **ὁ**: a monarch, sole ruler
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀλιγαρχία, -ας **ἡ**: an oligarchy
ὀλοοίτροχος, -ου **ὁ**: a rolling stone, round rock, millstone
οὔνομα = **ὄνομα**
οὔτις, **οὔτι**: no one
ὄφρυόεις, -εσσα, -εν: on the brow or edge of a rock; towering
Πειρήνη, -ης **ἡ**: Peirene, a fountain or spring in Korinth
πесеῖται < **πίπτω**
πέτρα, -ας **ἡ**: a rock
Πέτρα, -ας **ἡ**: Petra, a town of Boiotia
πολύτιτος, -ον: worthy of high honour
προσαγορεύω: address, greet
Πυθία, -ας **ἡ**: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
τίω: honour, revere
χρηστήριον, -ου **τό**: an oracle
χολός, -ή, -όν: lame, limping
ὠμηστής, -οῦ **ὁ**: (adj.) eating raw flesh

V.92γ

αἵτεον = ἤτεον

ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι <

ἀφικνέομαι

ἄπτω: fasten

ἀτέκμαρτος, -ον: without distinctive mark, obscure, baffling

αὐλή, -ῆς ἡ: an open court

Βακχιάδαι, -ῶν οἱ: Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
γόνος, -ου ὁ ὅς: a child, offspring; race, birth

δεδογμένα < **δοκέω**

διεξῆλθε < **διεξέρχομαι**: go through, pass through

διεργάζομαι: work at; do; cultivate; destroy

ἐγγίγνομαι: be in; arise in; be produced in, happen; intervene

ἐγχειρίζω: put into one's hands, entrust

εἰδυῖα < **οἶδα**

ἐξελθόντες < **ἐξέρχομαι**: go out

έστεῶτες < **ἴστημι**

Ἡετίων, -ωνος ὁ: Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache

ἡσυχία, -ας ἡ: a calmness, peace

θύρα, -ας ἡ: a door

ἴσχω: hold, restrain, have, possess;

ἴσχειν αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things

καταιτιάομαι: accuse, arraign + gen.

κατοικέω: colonize, settle in, dwell, inhabit

κατοικτεῖρω: have mercy

Λάβδα, -ας ἡ: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion

μετέχω: partake of, have a share of + gen.

μετίσχω = **μετέχω**

οἶκτος, -ου ὁ: pity, compassion

ὀπίσω: back, behind

παιδίον, -ου τό: a child

παρελθόντες < **παρέρχομαι**: go beside, go past

Πέτρα, -ας ἡ: Petra, a town of Boiotia

προσγελάω: gladden

προσουδίζω: dash against

συνέντες < **συνίημι**

συνήκαν < **συνίημι**

συνίημι: send together; perceive; understand

συνωδός, -όν: singing; according with, in harmony with

τεκούση < **τίκτω**

φιλοφροσύνη, -ης ἡ: a friendliness, kindliness

φόνος, -ου ὁ: murder, slaughter

V.92δ-V.92ε

ἀμφιδέξιος, -α, -ον: ambidextrous
ἀναβλαστέω: shoot up
ἀνδρόω: change into a man
ἀπελθόντες < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποστερέω: rob, despoil, defraud
αὐξάνω: increase
ἀφραστότατος, -η, -ον: most unutterable; very strange; numberless; most unexpected
γόνος, -ου ὁ or ἡ: a child, offspring; race, birth
δείδω: fear
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
διαφεύγω: flee, escape
δίζημαι: seek, search out
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on
ἐπωνυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after or because of someone; (acc. as adv.) named after, called after
ἐρευνάω: seek
ἐσέρχομαι: enter
ἐσκαταβαίνω: go down, enter
ἐστεῶσα < ἴστημι
ἐστεῶτες < ἴστημι
ἐτέθη < τίθημι
ζήτησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a seeking, searching

Ἡετίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: son of Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache
Ἡετίων, -ωνος ὁ: Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache
θύρα, -ας ἡ: a door
κατακρύπτω: hide, conceal
κλειτός, -ή, -όν: renowned, famous
Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἡ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
κυψέλη, -ης ἡ: a chest, box
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λάβδα, -ας ἡ: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion
μαντεύομαι: divine, prophecy
μεταδοκέω: change one's opinion; (impers.) be a change of heart + dat.
ὄλβιος, -α, -ον: happy, blest
οὔνομα = ὄνομα
παιδίον, -ου τό: a child
πίσυνος, -ον: trusting on, relying on
πλεῖστος, -η, -ον: most
τυραννέω: be tyrant, rule
ὑποστρέφω: turn round; turn and flee; elude
χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response, oracle
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle

V.92ζ.1

ἀμφιδέξιος, -α, -ον: ambidextrous, ambiguous, having a double-meaning
ἀναποδίζω: make to step back; call back and question, cross-examine
ἀπηγέομαι: lead off; tell, explain
ἄπιξις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an arrival
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἄρουρα, -ας ἡ: arable land, corn-land
ἄσταχυς, -υος ὁ: ear of corn
ἄστν, -ους (-εος) τό: a town
ἀσφαλής, -ές: safe, certain, secure
βαθύτατος, -η, -ον: deepest; strongest
διάδοχος, -ου ὁ: succeeding; (n.) a successor
διαπλέκω: weave, plait; finish the web of one's life
διεξελθών < διέρχομαι: come, go, go through or across
διεξήει = διεξήει < διέξειμι: go out through
ἐλθόντα < ἔρχομαι
ἐξάγω: lead out, lead away
ἐπερωτάω: ask, consult
ἐπιτροπεύω: be an administrator, guardian
ἐσβάς < εἰσβαίνω: go on board, embark
ἐσπαρμένην < σπείρω
ἥπιος, -α, -ον: gentle, kind
Θρασύβουλος, -ου ὁ: Thrasyboulos, tyrant of Miletos c. 650
θωμάζω = θαυμάζω: wonder, marvel; admire; wonder at + gen.
ἴδοι < ὀράω
κάλλιστος, -η, -ον: most beautiful
κῆρυξ, -υκος ὁ: a herald
κολούω: cut short, dock, curtail

Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἡ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
λήιον, -ου τό: a crop; crop of corn, field of corn
μυαιφονώτερος, -α, -ον: more blood stained, bloody
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
νοστέω: go home, return
ὀμιλέω: be in company with, consort with + dat.
ὀπώπεε < ὀράω
παραπλήξ, -ῆγος ὁ or ἡ: struck sideways; mad; (n.) a beach struck sideways by waves
Περίανδρος, -ου ὁ: Periandros (Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
πρόθυμος, -ον: ready, willing, eager
ρίπτω: throw, cast, hurl
σινάμωρος, -ον: mischievous, hurtful; destroying + gen.
σπείρω: sow
τριήκοντα: thirty
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
ὑπερέχω: hold over; (intrans.) be above
ὑποθέμενος < ὑποτίθημι
ὑποθήκη, -ης ἡ: a suggestion, counsel, warning
ὑποτίθημι: place under; put under; propose, suggest
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle

V.92η.4-V.92η.4

ἀγγελία, -ας ἡ: a message
ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
ἀμφίπολος, -ον: busy; (f. n.) a handmaiden, serving woman
ἀπαγγέλλω: report, tell
ἀποδύω: strip off, take off
ἀπολείπω: leave of; lose; abandon
ἀποτελέω: bring to an end, complete
ἄρτος, -ου ὁ: a cake
ἀστός, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsman
Ἀχέρων, -οντος ὁ: Akheron, a river
γυμνός, -ή, -όν: naked
δορύφορος, -ον: spear-bearing
εἶδωλον, -ου τό: an image, idol
ἐκφαίνω: bring to light, reveal
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
Ἑλλήνιος, -η, -ον: Greek
ἔξιμι: go from; depart
ἐπεύχομαι: pray
ἐπιβάλλω: throw or cast on
ἐπιφαίνω: show forth, display
ἐωντοῦ = ἐαντοῦ
ἦσαν = ἦσαν < εἶμι
Ἥραιος, -α, -ον: of Hera; (n.s.) her temple
Θεσπρωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Thesprotoi, inhabitants of Epiros in northwest Greece
Θρασύβουλος, -ου ὁ: Thrasyboulos, tyrant of Miletos c. 650
θῶμα, -ατος τό: a wonder, marvel
θωμάζω: wonder; admire + gen.
ἰθέως: directly, straight
ἱμάτιον, -ου τό: a piece of dress, cloak
ἱπνός, -οῦ ὁ: an oven, furnace
ἴσχω: hold, restrain, have, possess;
ἴσχειν αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things
κακότης, -ητος ἡ: badness, wickedness
κάλλιστος, -η, -ον: most beautiful
κατακαίω: burn completely
κατακαυθέντων < κατακαίω

κατατίθημι: put, place
κατερέω < καταλέγω: say; choose; reckon
κήρυγμα, -ατος τό: a public notice
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μαρτύριον, -ου τό: proof; testimony; (pl.) evidence
Μέλισσα, -ης ἡ: Melissa of Korinth
νεκρός, -οῦ ὁ: a corpse
νεκυομαντήιον, -ου τό: an oracle
ξενικός, -ή, -όν: of a foreigner, stranger
ξείνος = ξένος
ὀπίσω: back, behind
ὀρτή = ἐορτή -ῆς ἡ: a festival
ὄρυγμα, -ατος τό: a pit, ditch
ὄφελος, -ου ὁ: help, profit
παρακαταθήκη, -ης ἡ: a deposit, trust
Περίανδρος, -ου ὁ: Periandros (Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
πιστός, -ή, -όν: trusty, trustworthy, often + dat.
ρίγέω: shudder
σημανέω: point out, show, give a signal
συγκαταθάπτω: bury along with
συμβόλαιον, -ου τό: a mark, sign, token
συμφορέω: bring together, gather
συνιείς < συνίημι: send together; perceive; understand
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
ὕπείροχος, -ον: prominent, distinguished
ὕποτίθημι: place or put under; propose
ὕφιστημι: place under
φονεύω: murder
χῶρος, -ου ὁ: a place
ψυχρός, -ά, -όν: cold

V.92η.5- V.94

αἰχμή, -ῆς ἡ: point of a spear
ἀμαχητί: without battle, without stroke of sword
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
Ἀμύντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a Makedonian c. 540-498
ἀναχωρέω: go back
Ἀνθεμοῦς, Ἀνθεμοῦντος ὁ: Anthemous, a Makedonian town
ἀνιάω: grieve, distress
ἀπελαύνω: drive away, expel from
ἀτρεκής, -ές: strict, precise, exact
εἶδομεν < ὀράω
εἵπαντος = εἰπόντος < λέγω
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
Ἑλλήνιος, -η, -ον: Greek
ἐνθεῦτεν (ἐντεῦθεν): thence, hence
ἐξεπίσταμαι: know thoroughly
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιμαρτυρέω: bear witness to
ἐπιποθέω: desire besides
Ἡγησίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Hegesistratos, bastard son of Peisistratos, tyrant of Sigeion
ἡσυχία, -ας ἡ: a calmness, peace
Θεσσαλοί, -ῶν οἱ: Thessalians, of or from Thessaly
θῶμα, -ατος τό: a wonder, marvel
θωμάζω: wonder; admire + gen
Ἰππίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratos and tyrant of Athens c. 520
ἴστε < οἶδα
Ἰωλκός, -οῦ ὁ: Iolkos, a Greek city of Thessaly

κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἡ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Μακεδών, -ῶνος ὁ: Makedonian (Macedonian), of or from Makedonia
μαρτυρέω: witness, give witness, testify
μεζόνως: in a greater degree
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
νόθος, -η, -ον: bastard, base-born
ὀπίσω: back, behind
οὐδέτερος, -α, -ον: neither of two, none
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
πρεσβεύω: be the elder
ρήξας < ῥήγνυμι: break asunder, rend, shatter
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
συναινέω: consent; agree with + dat.; grant 'x' in acc. to 'y' in dat.
Σωκλῆς, -έος ὁ: Soklees, Korinthian ambassador c. 500
τέως: so long, in the meantime
τυραννίς, -ίδος ἡ: a tyranny
φωνή, -ῆς ἡ: a sound
χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response, oracle

V.94.2- V.96.2

Αἰολεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Aiolean, one of the four major tribes of Greece
Ἀλκαῖος, -ου ὁ: Alkaios of Mytilene, a Greek lyric poet c. 620
ἀνακρεμάννυμι: hang up on
ἀπαιτέω: demand back, demand to have returned
ἀπρίκετο = ἀφρίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποφέρω: carry off; report; pay back
ἀρπαγή, -ῆς ἡ: a seizure, theft, rape
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
Ἀχιλλεύς = Ἀχιλλεύς, -α, -ον: of Akhilleus, son of Peleus and Thetis and hero of the Trojan war
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander; deceive
δαιτητής, -οῦ ὁ: an arbiter, umpire
ἐδέδοκτο < δοκέω
ἐκφεύγω: flee from; escape
Ἑλένη, -ης ἡ: Helen of Troy
ἐνδέχομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; (impers.) it is possible
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐπιτίθημι: set on; put to; add
ἐπιτρέπω = ἐπιτρέπω: turn to
ἐταῖρος, -ου ὁ: a comrade, companion
ἐωυτῷ = ἐαυτῷ
Ἰλιάς, -άδος ἡ: Ilium, Troy
Ἰππίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippias (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
ἴσχω: hold, restrain, have, possess;
ἴσχειν αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things

καταδέχομαι = καταδέχομαι: receive, admit, take back
καταλλάσσω: change, reconcile
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λακεδαίμων, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
Μελάνιππος, -ου ὁ: Melanippos, one of seven defenders of Thebes
μέλος, -ους (-εος) τό: a limb; song; melody
Μενέλαος, -εως (-εω) ὁ: Menelaos
μετεόν < μέτειμι: be among, be to, have a share of 'x' in gen.
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
Μυτιλήνη, -ης ἡ: Mytilene, a city
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παντοῖος, -η, -ον: of all sorts, manifold; take all shapes i.e. try every expedient
Περίανδρος, -ου ὁ: Periandros (Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
σόος, -η, -ον: safe; whole; unhurt
συγγινώσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
συμβολή, -ῆς ἡ: a coming together, meeting, joining
συμπράττω: do with; help, assist
συχνός, -ή, -όν: long, many
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter

V.97.1-V.98.1

αἰχμάλωτος, -ον: taken by the spear, captive, prisoner
ἀναπειθω: persuade
ἀπρίκετο = ἀφρίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἄποικος, -ον: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἀσπίς, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
ἄστυς, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson
βοηθός, -όν: helping, assisting
βούλευμα, -ατος τό: a resolution, purpose, plan
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander; deceive
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
δόρυ, -ατος τό: a spear
δυναστεύω: hold power
εἵησαν < εἰμί
εἴκοσι (v): twenty
ἐξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
ἐπελθών < ἐπέρχομαι: go forth, go against
εὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia

Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κώμη, -ης ἡ: an unwallled village
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
λυπέω: give pain to, distress, grieve, annoy
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
Μελάνθιος, -ου ὁ: Melanthios, an Athenian admiral c. 500
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μυριάς, -άδος ἡ: number of ten thousand; myriad
οἰκός < ἔοικα
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
Περσικός, -ή, -όν: Persian
προπλώω = προπλέω: sail before
ρύομαι: draw to oneself, save; αὐτὸν θανεῖν ρύομαι 'I save him from dying'
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
ὑπισχνέομαι: take on oneself, promise
Φρυγία, -ας ἡ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
χῶρος, -ου ὁ: a place
ψηφίζω: count, reckon
ὠφέλεια, -ας ἡ: help, aid, succour; profit, advantage

V.98.2- V.99

ἀναλαμβάνω: take up or back; resume; undertake
ἀντίος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.
ἀπέλθοιεν < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀπέστηκε < ἀφίστημι
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποδιδράσκω: run away, flee; shun
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
ἄρρωδέω = ὀρρωδέω: dread, fear, shrink from, shudder at gen. or acc.
ἀσπαστός, -ή, -όν: welcome
ἀστός, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson
αὐτοῦ: there
διέβησαν < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
Δορίσκος, -ου ἡ: Doriskos, a coastal town of Thrake
εἴκοσι (ν): twenty
ἐληλύθεε < ἔρχομαι
ἐνδέκομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; welcome; (impers.) it is possible
ἐπαγγέλλω: tell, proclaim; command; denounce
Ἐρετριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Eretrian, of or from Eretria, a Greek city on the island of Euboea
Ἑρμόφαντος, -ου ὁ: Hermophantos, general of Miletos c. 500
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
κάρτα: even, especially
καταμένω: remain, stay behind; continue in a state

Λέσβιος, -α, -ον: Lesbian, of Lesbos
Λέσβος, -ου ἡ: Lesbos, a Greek island off the coast of Asia Minor
μέλω: be an object of care to + dat.; πᾶσι μέλω: I am a care to all; care for, attend to + gen.; (impers.) be a care to + dat.; “x” in gen. is a care to “y” in dat.; μέλει μοι τοῦδε: I care for this
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
ὀπίσω: back, behind
ὀφείλω: owe, be in debt
Παίονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
Παιονία, -ας ἡ: Paionia, a region of Thrake
πέντε: (indecl.) five
Σάμιοι, -ων οἱ: Samians
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
στρατηγή = στρατεία, -ας ἡ: an expedition, campaign
συνδιήνεικαν < συνδιαφέρω: bear along with one, wage along with
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ἡ: a trireme
ὑποτίθημι: place under; put under; propose, suggest
Χαλκιδέες, -έων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboea
Χαροπῖνος, -ου ὁ: Kharopinos, a Milesian and brother of Aristagoras c. 500
Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine

V.100.1-V.101

ἀθροίζω: gather together, collect, muster
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an akropolis
ἀναβαίνω: go up; mount; make go on board
ἀντιόμαι: meet, resist, oppose
ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπολαμφθέντες < ἀπολαμβάνω: take off, take away; regain, recover; cut off
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
ἄστυ, -ους (-εος) τό: a town
δείδω: fear
ἐκδιδοῖ = ἐκδίδωσι < ἐκδίδωμι: give up, give out
ἐλόντας < αἰρέω
ἐμπύμπρημι: burn, set on fire
ἔνιμι: be in, be within, be among
ἐξαναχωρέω: go out of the way, withdraw, retreat
ἐξήλυσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: way out, outlet
ἐπινέμω: allot, distribute
Ἔρμος, -ου ὁ: Ermos, a river flowing through Lydia
ἐρρύετο < ῥύομαι
Ἐφεσίος, -α, -ον: Ephesian, of or from Ephesos a Greek city on the coast of Ionia
Ἐφέσος, -ου ἡ: Ephesus
ἰόν < εἶμι
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
καίω: kindle
καλάμιнос, -η, -ον: of reed
κάλαμος, -ου ὁ: a reed
καταφορέω: carry down
Καῦστριος, -ου ὁ: Kayster River in Ephesos of Ionia

Κορησός, -οῦ ἡ: Koresos, part of Ephesos a Greek city on the coast of Ionia
ληλατέω: drive away booty
Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀρέοντες = ὀράοντες < ὀράω
ὀροφή, -ῆς ἡ: roof of a house
Πακτωλός, -οῦ ὁ: Paktolos, a small river of Lydia
πάντοθεν: from all quarters, from every side
περιέσχατα, -ων τά: extremities, edges
πλεῦνες = πλείονες < πλείων, πλεῖον
πλίνθινος, -η, -ον: made of brick
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
ποιεύμενοι = ποιούμενοι
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
ῥέω: flow
ῥύομαι: draw to oneself, save; αὐτὸν θανεῖν ρύομαι 'I save him from dying'
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
συρρέω: flow together
Τμῶλος, -ου ὁ: Tmolos, king of Lydia; mountain in Lydia; mountain god
ὑπερβαίνω: go over, go beyond
χρυσός, -οῦ ὁ: gold
χωρίς: apart from, separately + gen.
ψήγμα, -ατος τό: that which is rubbed, scrapings, chips

V.102- V.103

ἀγωνίζομαι: contend for a prize
αἰνέω: tell of, speak of; praise
Ἄλυσ, Ἄλυος ὁ: Halys, a river of Asia Minor
ἀντεμπίμπρημι: burn in return, burn in retaliation
ἀντιτάττω: line up against or opposite
ἀπολείπω: leave off or behind; lose; abandon
ἀποφεύγω: flee from; escape
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Βυζάντιος, -α, -ον: Byzantine
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
ἐκπλέω (ἐκπλώω): sail out
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐμπίμπρημι: burn, set on fire
ἐνέπρησαν < ἐμπίμπρημι
έόντας = ὄντας < εἰμί
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: of a place; of or in the country; indigenous
Ἐρετριεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Eretrian, of or from Eretria, a Greek city on the island of Euboea
ἐσσώθησαν < ἡσσάομαι (έσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται
ὕπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
Εὐαλκίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Eualkides, general of the Eretrians c. 500
ἔφασαν < φημί
Ἐφέσος, -ου ἡ: Ephesus
έωντοῖσι = έαυτοῖσι
ἱρός = ιερός
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia

Καρία, -ας ἡ: Karia, a region of Asia Minor south of Lydia
Καῦνος, -ου ἡ: Kaunos, a city of Karia
Κήιος, -α -ον: Kean, of or from Keos a Greek island of the Kyklades
Κυβήβη, -ης ἡ: Kybebe, earth mother goddess
Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
ὀνομαστός, -ή, -όν: named; be named
παράπας, -πασα, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely
προπυνθάνομαι: learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand
προσγίγνομαι: come or go to; attack; be added + dat.
προσκτάομαι: gain; get
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδεις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σιμωνίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Simonides, a Greek lyric poet from Keos
σκεδάννυμι: scatter, disperse
σκευάζω: prepare, make ready
σκήπτω: prop, stay; allege by way of excuse
στερέω: deprive, rob
στεφανήφορος, -ον: crown-wearing
στίβος, -ου ὁ: a trodden way, track, path
στρατηγέω: be general, command
συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
συμμαχέω: be an ally, help, aid
συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance
συναλίζω: gather
τιμωρέω: help; avenge; seek vengeance (can take dative)
ὑπάρχω: begin; arise; be
φονεύω: murder

V.104-V.105

ἀήρ, ἀέρος ό: air
ἀλούσας < ἀλίσκομαι
Ἀμαθοῦς, -οὔντος ή: Amathous, a city on the coast of Kypros
Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ων οἱ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros
ἀναπείθω: persuade
ἄνω: up, above
ἀπεῖναι = ἀφεῖναι < ἀφίημι
ἀποκλήϊω = ἀποκλείω: shut off from
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ό: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
ἄστυ, -ους (-εος) τό: a town
Γόργος, -ου ό: Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
δεῖπνον, -ου τό: a meal, food
δεσπότης, -ου (-εω) ό: a master
εἰδότα < οἶδα
εἶεν < εἰμί
εἶπαντα = εἰπόντα < λέγω
εἶπεῖν < λέγω
εἶρομαι = ἔρομαι
ἐκάσποτε: each time, on each occasion
ἐκγίγνομαι: be born of, emerge, come about; be allowed, be granted
ἐμπύμπρημι: burn, set on fire
ἐνάγω: lead in or on; urge, persuade; propose suggest; promote; bring into court, accuse
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐξελθόντα < ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away, go out
ἐπιθέντα < ἐπιτίθημι: set on; put to; add
ἐπικεῖμαι: be laid on; put to; press on; hang on
Εὐέλθων, -οντος ό: Euelthon, a Greek and father of Siromos
ἔωντοῦ = ἔαυτοῦ
θεράπων, -οντος ό: a henchman, servant, attendant
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia

καταπροΐζομαι: do a thing without return i.e. with impunity
Κύπριοι, -ων οἱ: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
μέννεο < μιμνήσκω
Μῆδος, -ου ό: a Mede, Persian
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
ὀϊστός = οἰστός, -οῦ ό: an arrow
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ό: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
πάγχυ: quite, wholly, entirely, altogether
παραγορέω: address, exhort
πολιορκέω: besiege
πρόκειμαι: be set before one
προσγίγνομαι: come or go to; attack; be added + dat.
προσκάτῃμαι = προσκάθημαι: be seated, sit, besiege
προστάσσω: place; prescribe, command
πύλη, -ης ή: a gate
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
Σαλαμῖς, -ῖνος ή: Salamis, a city of Kypros
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδης (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σίρωμος, -ου ό: Siromos, a Greek
στασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ό: a member of a party
στερέω: deprive, rob
συλλογή, -ῆς ή: a gathering, collecting, meeting, conspiracy
συναπίστασθαι = συναφίστασθαι < συναφίστημι: draw into revolt together
συνυφαίνω: weave together
τίνω: pay a price
τόξον, -ου τό: a bow
τρίς: thrice, three times
Χέρσις, -εως (-ιος) ό: Khersis, a Greek and father of Onesilos, c. 520
ὠνήρ = ό ἀνήρ

V.106

ἀκήκοας < ἀκούω

ἀναγιγνώσκω: know; persuade

ἀνασπαστός, -όν: dragged up or back

ἀνέχω (ἀνίσχω): hold up, lift up;
(intrans.) rise up; continue; endure, put
up with; wait, pause

ἄπες = ἄφες < ἀφίημι: permit, allow

ἀποστερέω: rob, despoil, defraud

βασιλῆϊος = βασιλείος, -α, -ον: royal

βούλευμα, -ατος τό: a resolution,
purpose, plan

Δαρεῖος, -ον ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the
Great, third king of the Akhaimenids

δασμοφόρος, -ον: paying tribute

ἐγχειρίθετος, -ον: put into one's hands

εἶπε < λέγω

εἴρηκας < λέγω

ἐκδύω: strip 'x' in acc. from 'y' in acc.

ἐνδεής, -ές: defective, in need of + gen.

ἐνδέκομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on; accept;
admit; (impers.) it is possible

ἐπάγω: bring on

ἐπακούω: listen to, obey

ἐπιδίζημαι: seek for; demand

ἐπιτρέπω: turn to

ἐπίτροπος, -ον: being in charge

ἐπόμενυμι: swear to or on

έών = ὤν

έωντοῦ = έαντοῦ

ἥπειρος, -ου ἡ: a mainland, land

ἔμερος, -ου ὁ: a longing, desire

ἴσθι < οἶδα

Ἰστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus),
tyrant of Miletos c. 500

Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia

Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the
coast of Asia Minor

καταβαίνω: go down, go down to

καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore,
repair

κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.)
check oneself

κιθών, -ῶνος ὁ: a khiton (chiton), shirt

λυπηρός, -ή, -όν: painful

μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build;
bring about

Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos

Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city

οἶκασι = ἐοίκασι

ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: sight, appearance

πάλαι: long ago

προστάσσω: place; prescribe, command

**Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις
(acc.)):** Sardis, capital of Lydia

Σαρδῶ, -όος ἡ (acc. Σαρδῶ): Sardo,
Sardinia

σεωντός = σαντός, -ή, -όν: yourself

σ μικρός, -ή, -όν: small

τάχος, -ους (-εος) τό: swiftness, speed

ὑποκινέω: move, stir; move gently

φθέγγομαι: utter a sound

V.107.1- V.108

ἀγγελία, -ας ἡ: a message
ἄκρος, -α, -ον: high, outermost, uppermost; ἡ ἄκρα: headland
Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ων οἱ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros
ἀνήιε = ἀνῆν < ἄνειμι: go up, reach
ἀπίει = ἀφίει < ἀφίημι
Ἀρτύβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander; deceive
διαπέμπω: send over or across, send in different directions
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐπικαλούμενος = ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιτελής, -ές: accomplished, fulfilled
ἦσαν = ἦσαν < εἶμι
ἦλθε < ἔρχομαι
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
καλεῖνται = καλοῦνται

κῆρυξ, -υκος ὁ: a herald
Κιλικία, -ας ἡ: Kilikia, an area of Asia Minor to the south of Kappadokia
Κληῖδες, -ων αἱ: Kleides, a northeast headland of Kypros
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
μεμετιμένος = μεμεθιμένος < μεθίημι: set loose, let go, let fall; give up, abandon; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παραγίγνομαι: be present at
περιπλέω: sail around
Περσικός, -ή, -όν: Persian
πολιορκέω: besiege
προσδόκιμος, -ον: expected, looked for
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
Σαλαμῖς, -ῖνος ἡ: Salamis, a city of Kypros
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σοῦσα, -ων τά: Sousa, a Persian city
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
τόξον, -ου τό: a bow
ὕπισχνέομαι: take on oneself, promise

V.109-V.110.1

αἵρεσις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a choice
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀναμνησκω: remind; recall + gen.
ἀνταγωνιευμένους =
ἀνταγωνιουμένους < ἀνταγωνίζομαι:
struggle against
ἀντιτάσσω: line up against or opposite
ἀπολέγω: speak out, declare; pick out;
forbid
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
Ἀρτύβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian
general under Dareios I the Great
διαπειράομαι: make trial or proof of a
thing; experience something + gen.
διατάσσω: arrange; set up in order
δουλεύω: be a slave; serve; obey
ἐθελοντής, -οῦ ὁ: a volunteer
εἶπαν = εἶπον < λέγω
ἐκβαίνω: go out, go out from
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
ἔλησθε < αἰρέω
ἐσβαίνω = εἰσβαίνω: go on board,
embark
ἐτάχθημεν < τάσσω
Ἰῶνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the
coast of Asia Minor

Κύπριοι, -ων οἱ: Kyprians, of or from
Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the
Mediterranean
Μῆδος, -ου ὁ: a Mede, Persian
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of
Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
ὁπότερος, -α, -ον: which
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to;
offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble
+ acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault;
approach
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or
from Salamis, a city on Kypros
Σολίοι, -ων οἱ: Solioi, inhabitants of
Soloi, a town on Kypros
συγκαλέω: call together
τάσσω: order, appoint; arrange, set in
order
ταχθέντες < τάσσω
Φοῖνιξ, Φοίνικος ὁ: Phoinikian, of
Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity
χρηστός, -ή, -όν: useful; good;
favorable
ὥρα, -ας ἡ: a Season, hour, time

V.111-V.112

ἄκρος, -α, -ον: high, outermost, uppermost; ἡ ἄκρα: headland
ἄξιοχρέος, -ον: worthy, considerable
ἀπαράσσω: strike off
ἀριστεύω: be the best or bravest
Ἀρτύβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
ἀσπίς, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
δρέπανον, -ου τό: a sickle
εἶπε < λέγω
ἐπιβάλλω: throw or cast on
ἐπιτάσσω: put in command; order
ἐτοῖμος, -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
ἥμισυς, -εια, -υ: half
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
κάρτα: even, especially
κατέλης = καθέλης < καθαιρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish
κατεργάζομαι: effect, accomplish, achieve; destroy, conquer, overpower
κατήμενος < κάθημαι: be seated; sit
λῆμα, -ατος τό: a will, desire, purpose
μεταυτίκα: forthwith, thereon
μηχανή, -ῆς ἡ: a machine, contrivance
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
ὀπέων = ὀπάων, -ονος: comrade

ὀπλίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: hoplite
ὀπότερος, -α, -ον: which
παίω: strike, smite, drive away
πλέος, -α, -ον: full
πλήσσω: strike, smite; confound, stun
προσενειχθῆ < προσφέρω
προσφερέστερος, -α, -ον: closer, nearer
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault;
Σάμιοι, -ων οἱ: Samians
στόμα, -ατος τό: a mouth
συμμίγνυμι: mix, mingle
συμπεσόντα < συμπίπτω: fall, fall with or together; (impers.) happen
συνῆλθε < συνέρχομαι: go with
συντίθημι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
ὑπασπιστής, -οῦ ὁ: a shield bearer
ὑπερβάλλω: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβαλεῖν τόλμη to exceed in daring; πλήθει ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay
ὑπηρέτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a rower
ὑποδέκομαι = ὑποδέχομαι: receive under; harken; listen; admit, allow
Φοῖνιξ, Φοίνικος ὁ: Phoinikian, of Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity

V.113-V.114

αἶνεσε = ἦνεσε < **αἰνέω**: tell of, speak of; praise
Ἀμαθοῦς, -οὔντος ἡ: Amathous, a city on the coast of Kypros
Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ων οἱ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros
ἀνακρεμάννυμι: hang up on
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος < **ἀφικνέομαι**
ἄποικος, -ον: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
ἀπόστασις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a revolt
ἀποταμόντες < **ἀποτέμνω**: cut off, sever
Ἀριστόκυπρος, -ου ὁ: Aristokypros, king of the Solioi c. 500
ἄρμα, -ατος τό: a chariot, wagon
Ἀρτύβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
ἐμαντεύθη < **μαντεύομαι**
ἐμπίπλημι = ἐμπίμπλημι: fill; satisfy acc. of person; fill 'x' in acc. with 'y' in gen.
ἐνέπλησε < ἐμπίμπλημι = ἐμπίπλημι
ἔπεσον < **πίπτω**
ἐσδύς < **εἰσδύνω**: get or crawl into
ἐσμός, -οῦ ὁ: a swarm; swarm of bees
ἐωυτόν = ἑαυτόν
ἥρως, -ος ὁ or ἡ: a hero
θάπτω: bury, honour with funeral rites
κατελόντας = καθελόντας < **καθαιρέω**: take down; pull down; accomplish
κατυπέρτερος, -α, -ον: higher; superior, having the upper hand
κηρίον, -ου τό: a honeycomb
κοῖλος, -η, -ον: hollow
Κουριέες, -έων οἱ: Kouriees, of or from Kourion, a Greek city on Kypros

Κουρίον, -ου τό: Kourion, a Greek city on Kypros
κρεμάννυμι: hang up
Κύπριοι, -ων οἱ: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
μαντεύομαι: divine, prophesy
μέλισσα, -ης ἡ: a bee
όμοῦ: together; along with; near by + dat.
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
πολεμιστήριος, -α, -ον: of or for a warrior
πολιορκέω: besiege
προδίδοι = **προδίδωσιν** < **προδίδωμι**: give beforehand; pay in advance; betray, forsake, abandon, desert; surrender, give up
πύλη, -ης ἡ: a gate
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
σμικρός, -ή, -όν: small
Σολίοι, -ων οἱ: Solioi, inhabitants of Soloi, a town on Kypros
Σόλων, -ονος ὁ: Solon from Athens, a statesman, politician, and poet known for his wisdom c. 638–558
Στησήνωρ, -ορος ὁ: Stesenor, a tyrant of Kourion, an Argive settlement on Kypros c. 500
συνοίσεσθαι < **συμφέρω**
τετραμμένου < **τρέπω**
Φιλοκύπρος, -ου ὁ: Philokypros, tyrant of the Soli c. 530
Χέρσις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: Khersis, a Greek and father of Onesilos, c. 520

V.115- V.117

Ἄβυδος, -ου ἡ: Abydos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont
ἄγγελία, -ας ἡ: a message
Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ων οἱ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros
ἀντέχω: hold against; withstand; suffice
ἀποπλέω: sail off or away
ἀποστρέφω: turn back
Γόργος, -ου ὁ: Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
Δάρδανος, -ου ἡ: Dardanos, a city of the Troad near the Hellespont
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
Δαυρίσης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Daurises, son-in-law of Dareios I and Persian commander c. 500
εἶλον < αἰρέω
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐνιαυτός, -οῦ ὁ: a year
ἐντεῦθεν (ἐνθεῦτεν): thence, hence
ἐπιδιελόμενοι < ἐπιδιαιρέω: divide over again; distribute
ἐπιδιώκω: pursue, chase after
ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐποίουν = ἐποιοῦν
ἐσαράσσω = εἰσαράσσω: drive, drive in on
ἦλθε < ἔρχομαι
Ἴωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia

Καρία, -ας ἡ: Karia, a region of Asia Minor south of Lydia
καταδουλόω: enslave
Κύπριοι, -ων οἱ: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
Λάμψακος, -ου ἡ: Lampsakos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont
ναυμαχέω: battle on the sea
Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
Ὀτάνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators
Παισός, -οῦ ἡ: Paisos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
πέμπτος, -η, -ον: fifth
Περκώτη, -ης ἡ: Perkote, a town of Mysia on the Hellespont
πολιορκευμένας = πολιορκουμένας < πολιορκέω: besiege
πέριξ: round, round about + gen. or acc.; (adv) accordingly
πορθέω: destroy, plunder
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
Σαλαμῖς, -ῖνος ἡ: Salamis, a city of Kypros
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σόλοι, -ων ἡ: Soloi, a town on Kypros
τράπω: turn
Ὑμαίης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hymaies, a Persian
ὕπορύσσω: dig; dig under; undermine

V.118-V.119.1

ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπονοστέω: return home
Δαυρίσης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Daurises c. 500
δηλαδῆ: clearly
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
δισχίλιοι, -αι, -α: two-thousand
ἐκδιδόϊ = ἐκδίδωσι < ἐκδίδωμι: give up, give out; exit, empty
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐσπίπτω: fall to, fall into
ἐσσωθέωσι = ἐσσωθῶσι < ἡσσάομαι (ἐσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
Ἰδριάς, Ἰριάδος ἡ: Idrias, town in Karia
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
Καρία, -ας ἡ: Karia, a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
Κίλικες, -ων οἱ: Kilikian

Κινδυῆς, Κινδυέος ἡ: Kindyes (Kindya), a town in Karia
Λευκαί Στήλαι αἱ: the White Pillars
Μαίανδρος, -ου ὁ: Maiandros River
Μαρσύης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Marsyas
Μαυσώλος, -ου ὁ: Mausolos c. 510
μυρίος, -α, ον: numberless, infinite
νῶτον, -ου τό: a back
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παρεόντων = παρόντων < πάρειμι
Πιξωδάρος, -ου ὁ: Pixodaros c. 490
ῥέω: flow
Συεννέσις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: Syennesis, king of Kilikia c. 510
συλλέγω: gather, collect; call together
συμβάλλω: dash together; attack + dat.
συμβολή, -ῆς ἡ: a coming together, meeting, joining
φυγή, -ῆς ἡ: flight

V.119.2-V.122

ἅγιος, -α, -ον: holy
Αἰολίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: son of Aiolos, founder of the Aiolians
ἄλσος, -ους (-εος) τό: a grove
Ἀμόργης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amorges c. 500
ἀνάγω: lead up; raise up, bring up
ἀναλαμβάνω: take up or back; resume; undertake; restore, repair, recover
ἀναμάχομαι: renew the fight
ἀρτέομαι: be prepared, make ready
ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον: ancient, from the beginning
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
Γέργιθαι, -ῶν οἱ: Gergithai, inhabitants of Gergis near Troy on the Skamander
Γύγης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Gyges, king of Lydia from 716 to 678
Δαυρίσης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Daurises
διαφεύγω: flee, escape
διεφθάρησαν < διαφθείρω
εἶλε < αἶρέω
ἐκλείπω: leave out; omit; abandon
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐμπεσόντες < ἐμπίπτω: fall on; burst in
ἐντεῦθεν (ἐνθεῦτεν): thence, hence
ἐξελών < ἐξαιρέω: take out; choose
ἐπιδιώκω: pursue, chase after
ἐπιούσι < ἐπειμι: come upon; approach; go against, attack
ἐπλήγησαν < πλήσσω
ἐσώθησαν < ἡσσάομαι
Ἡρακλείδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: of Herakles
ἡσσάομαι (ἐσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
θυσία, -ας ἡ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
Ἰβανώλλης, -ιος ὁ: Ibanollis, a Persian
ἶδμεν < οἶδα
Ἴλιάς, -άδος ἡ: Ilium, Troy
ἱρός = ἱερός
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia

Καρία, -ας ἡ: Karia, a region of Asia
καταλείπω: leave behind
κατελήθησαν < κατεiléω: force into a narrow space
Κίος, -ου ἡ: Kios, a Greek city
Λάβραυνδα τό: Labraunda, a town in Karia
λοχάω: lie in waiting; waylay, ambush
λόχος, -ου ὁ: an ambush
μετήκαν = μεθήκαν < μεθήμι: set loose, let go; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μυλασσεύς -έως (-έος) ὁ: of or from Mylasa, a Karian city of Asia Minor
Μύρσος, -ου ὁ: Myrsos, Lydian
Μυσίος, -η, -ον: Mysian, of or from Mysia in northwest Asia Minor
ὀρμέεται = ὄρμηνται < ὀρμάω
ὀπότερος, -α, -ον: which
παραγίγμομαι: be present at
παράπας, -πασα, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely
πесόντων < πίπτω
Πηδάσος, -ου ἡ: Pedasos
πλατάνιστος, -ου ἡ: a plane tree
πλήσσω: strike, smite; confound, stun
Προποντίς, -ίδος ἡ: Propontis, a sea connecting the Aegean and the Black sea
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σισιμάκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Sisimakes
στράτιος, -α, -ον: of an army
συβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
Τευκροί, -ῶν οἱ: Teukrians, inhabiting the Troad of Asia Minor
Τρωάς, -άδος ἡ: Trojan
τρώμα = τραῦμα, -ατος τό: a wound
Ὑμαῖς, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hymaies, a Persian
ὑπολείπω: leave remaining
ὑπολειφθέντας < ὑπολείπω

V.123-V.125

Αἰολεύς, -έως ὁ: Aiolean, one of the four major tribes of Greece
Αἰολίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: son of Aiolos, founder of the Aiolians
ἄκρος, -α, -ον: high, outermost, uppermost; ἡ ἄκρα: headland; ψυχὴν ἄκρος: courageous
ἀποικία, -ας ἡ: a colony, settlement
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαδείκνυμι: show plainly
δρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: a running away, flight
δωρεά, -ᾶς ἡ: a gift, present
ἐγκεράννυμι: mix
Ἑκαταῖος, -ου ὁ: Hekataios (Hecataeus) of Miletos, a historian c. 500
ἐκπέσῃ < ἐκπίπτω: fall out, lose, be banished
ἐξωθέω: thrust out
ἐπειρωτάω: consult, ask
ἐτάχθησαν < τάσσω
Ἡγησάνδρος, -ου ὁ: Hegesandros
Ἡδωνοί, -ων οἱ: Edonoi, inhabitants of Thrakia
ἡσυχία, -ας ἡ: a calmness, peace
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
κατελεύσεσθαι < κατέρχομαι: go down; return
Κλαζομεναί, -ῶν αἱ: Klazomenai, a Greek city on the coast of Ionia

κρησφύγετον, -ου τό: a place of refuge
Κύμη, -ης ἡ: Kyme, an Aiolian city close to Lydia
Λέρος, -ου ἡ: Leros, Greek island in the south of the Aegean off the coast of Asia Minor
λογοποιός, -όν: word-making
Μιλήσιος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
οἰκοδομέω: build, construct
ὀρέων = ὀράων
Ὀτάνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators
οὐδέτερος, -α, -ον: neither of two, none
προσεχής, -ές: next to
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σαρδῶ, -όος ἡ (acc. Σαρδῶ): Sardo, Sardinia
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
συγκαλέω: call together
συστασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of the same faction, partisan
ταράσσω: stir trouble
τειχέω: build a wall; construct
ὑπαρχος, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another
ὑπερβάλλω: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβαλεῖν τόλμῃ to exceed in daring; πλήθει ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay

V.126

ἀπάγω: lead away, carry off

Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos

ἀστός, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson

δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute

Ἑκαταῖος, -ου ὁ: Hekataios (Hecataeus) of Miletos, a historian c. 500

ἐξιέναι < ἔξιμι: go from; depart

ἐπιτρέπω: turn to

ἐστάλη < στέλλω

Θρηΐκη, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)

Θρηΐξ, Θρηΐκος ὁ = Θρᾶξ, Θρακός ὁ: a Thrakian (Thracian)

Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city

Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias

παραλαμβάνω: take; receive

περικατήμενος = περικάθημαι: sit round, beseige

Πυθαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Pythagores, a citizen of Miletos c. 500

στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth

συμβουλεύω: plot, plan, advise

ὑπόσπονδος, -ον: under a truce