V.1.1-V.1.3

ἀντικατιζόμενοι = ἀντικαθιζόμενοι < ἀντικαθίζω: sit opposite
βώσαντες < βωάω: cry aloud, shout
Δαρείος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids; according to Herodotus and the Behistun inscription he defeated the Magi to come to power c. 550–486
 eius = εἰπον < λέγω
ἐλιπον < λείπω
Ἐλλησπόντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐνετέταλτο < ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐπιβοάω: call on
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to or on
Ἑυρώπη, -ῆς ἡ: Europe
ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον: our
καταλείπω: leave behind
καταστρέφω: turn down; overturn, subdue, trample on
κεχαρηκότες < χαίρω
κύων, κυνὸς ὁ or ἦ: a dog
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μονομαχία, -ῆς ἡ: a single combat
ὄνομαστι: by name
Παιόνες, -ων ὁι: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake
παιωνίζω: chant the paean
περιεφθέντας < περιέπω: treat, handle; tend take care of
Περινθίος, -α, -ον: a Pernithian, of or from Perinthos
προάστειον, -ου τὸ: the space immediately in front of
πρόκλησις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a calling forth, challenge
Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
τριχζεως: roughly, harshly
τριφάσιος, -ης, -ον: triple
ὑπήκοος, -ον: hearkening, being obedient, subject to + gen.
χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response, oracle
χρηστήριον, -ου τὸ: an oracle
ἀγεννής,-ές: low-born
ἀθανατίζω: be immortal, deathless
ἀμαχός,-ον: invincible, without battle
ἀμήχανος,-ον: without resource
ἀναπλῆσαι < ἀναπίμπλημι: fill up or full; fulfill; accomplish; appease
ἀνηγέομαι: tell, relate
ἀνθρωπήιος,-α,-ον: mortal, human
ἀπογίγνομαι: be, be from, be away
ἀπόρος,-ον: without passage
ἀργός,-ή,-όν: not working the ground
ἀσθενής,-ες = ἀσθενής,-ές: weak
ἀστίκτος,-η,-ον: not marked with
ἀτιμότατος,-η,-ον: most unhonored, dishonored
Γέται, -έων οἱ: Getai, a Thrakian tribe
γονεύς,-έως ὁ: a begetter, father
ἐγκωμιάζω: praise
εἴρηται < λέγω ἐλευθερία, -ας ἡ: freedom, liberty
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξαγωγή, -ῆς ἡ: a leading out
ἐξαπαλάσσω: free, remove, release
ἐπεάν: when, whenever
ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐπιλέγω: say; pick out, choose; (mid.) read
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish
ἐργάτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: a workman
ἐστίζω < στίζω: mark, tattoo
ἐυγενής,-ές: well-born, noble
ἐυδαιμονία, -ας ἡ: good fortune
ἐστίζω < στίζω: mark, tattoo
ζῆν = ζάειν < ζάω: be delighted with + dat.
ήμερω: tame
Θρηῖξ, Θρήῖκος ὁ = Θρᾷξ, Θρᾳκός ὁ: a Thrakian (Thracian)
άθλον, -ου τό: a contest, prize

άθλετος, -η, -ον: boundless, infinite

Ἁρης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: Ares, god of war

Ἀρτεμίς, -ιδος ἡ: Artemis, hunter and protector of animals

ἄτρεκής, -ές: strict, precise, exact

Βορέας, -ου (εω) ὁ: north wind

Διόνυσος, -ου ὁ: Dionysos, god of wine

ἐπιφανέστατος, -η, -ον: very much coming to light, coming suddenly into view, appearing

ἐρήμος, -η, -ον or -ος, -ον: desolate, lonely, solitary

Ἐρμῆς, -ου (εω) ὁ: Hermes, a god

εὐδαίμων, -ον: blessed with a good genius

εὔοχεο: entertain sumptuously

εὐωνυμία = εὐνομία

Θορῆς, Θορῆκος ὁ = Θρᾶς, Θρακός ὁ: a Thrakian (Thracian)

ἱρήνων = ἱερεῖων, -ου τό: a victim, animal for sacrifice

Ἴστρος, -ου ὁ: Istros (Ister or Danube), a river running from Germany to the Black Sea

κατακαύσαντες < κατακαίω: burn completely

κρύπτω: hide, cover; bend

Μηδικός, -η, -όν: Median

μονομαχία, -ας ἡ: a single combat

μοῦνος = μόνος

νεκρός, -ου ὁ: a corpse

ὁμνυμί: swear

お互ομα = ὑμνομα

παντοῖος, -η, -ον: of all sorts, manifold; take all shapes i.e. try every expedient

παρθένος, -ου ἡ: a maiden, girl

πέρην: on the other side, across

προκλαύσαντες < προκλαίω: weep beforehand

προτιθεῖσι = προτιθέομαι < προτίθημι: place before; set before; display; offer

πυθέσθαι < πυνθανομαι

σέβομαι: feel awe or fear; feel shame; be afraid; worship, honor

Σιγύναι, -毫无疑ς: the Sigynnae, a people dwelling to the north of the Danube

σφάζω: slay, cut the throat, slaughter

ταφή, -ῆς ἡ: a burial, tomb

τιθεῖσι = τιθέομαι < τίθημι

χέω: pour

χόμα, -ατος τό: earth thrown up; a bank, mound; breakwater
κατήκειν = καθήκειν < καθήκω: come, go; come or go down
κατήκοος, -α, -ον: listening to; obeying; subject to + gen.
Κώνης, -ον (-εω) ο: Koês, from Mytilene
λάσιος, -α, -ον: hairy, hirsute
Λίγνες, -ον οί: Ligues, inhabitants of Liguria of northern Italy
μακρός, -ά, -όν: long
Μασσαλίη, -ης η: Massalie, Italy
Μεγάβαζος, -ον ο: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μέλισσα, -ης η: a bee
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
Μηδος, -ον ο: a Mede, Persian
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenean, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
οικότα = έοικότα < έοικα
οξύτατος, -η, -ον: most swift, sharp
ούρος, -ον ο = δρος, -ον ο: a boundary
παρατελέσσω, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): by the sea; coastal
παραίσις, -εως (-ιος) ή: advice, counsel
πέντε: (indecl.) five
πέρην: beyond, on the other side, across
προσωτέρω: beyond, further
Σάρδης, -εως (-εων) αι (Σάρδες (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σιγύνης, -ου (-εω) ο: a spear; merchant; huckster
σιμός, -ή, -ον: flat-nosed, steep
σμικρός = μικρός
τάχιστα: most swiftly
ψυχος, -ους (-εως) το: cold, frigidity
άγγος, -ους (-εος) τό: a vessel
άνάσπαστος, -ον: dragged up or back
ἀπικνέονται = ἀφικνέονται < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀρδος: water
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἐτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since, because; as if
ἄτρακτος, -ον ὁ: a spindle
βραχίων, -ονος ὁ: an arm
Δαρεῖος, -ος ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δημότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a citizen, private citizen
διέβη < διαβάλω: cross, go through
dορυφόρος, -ου ὁ: a spear-bearer, guard
ἐλάντο < αἱρέω
ἐλόντα < αἱρέω
ἐμπιπέλημι: fill quite full
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐνέκλω = ἐφέκλω
ἐπιθυμέω: set one’s heart on
ἐπιμελής, -ες: careful, attentive; (+ dat.) be a care to
ἐσειδῆς, -ες: good-looking, well-formed; well-shaped, comely
Εὐρώπη, -ης ἡ: Europe
ἐφέδρος: drag
ἐδώ = ἔδω < εἰμί
Ἥδονοι, -ον οἱ: Edonoi, inhabitants of Thrakia
Ηρσε < ἄρδω
ιδόμενον < ὁράω
Ἰστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
κλόθος: twist by spinning, spin
κτίζω: found
Κώνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Koës, from Mytilene
λίνον, -ου τό: anything made of flax
Λύδιος, -α, -ον: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
Μαντύς, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Mantyes, a Paionian
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
Μῆλης, -ου ὁ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύρκινος, -ου ὁ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
Μυτιλήνη, -ης ἡ: Mytilene, a city
ὀπίσθιαι: after, behind
οὐδαμοῦ: nowhere, in no way
Παιόνες, -ον οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake
παρεξῆ = παρεξῆτι < παρέξεμι: go out, pass, overstep, transgress
Περσικός, -ης, -όν: Persian
πη: someway, somehow
Πήγης, -εως ὁ: Pigres from Paonia
προϊστειον, -ου τό: the space immediately in front of
προκαθίζω = προκαθίζῃ < προκαθίζεμι: sit before
προερήζω: require; desire, προερήζω σοι ἐλλείπω: I desire you to come
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδος (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σκευάζω: prepare, make ready
στρέφω: turn
tελέω: accomplish, complete
tοιόσοδο, τοιηδὲ, τοιόνδε: such as this
tράπω = τρέπω: turn
tυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
tυραννίς, -ιδος ὁ: a tyranny
ἀδελφή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἢ: a sister
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἄποικος, -ον: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
αὐτίκα: immediately
ἄχθη < ἄγω
βιβλίον, -ου τό: a book
γράμμα, -ατός τό: a word, letter
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διδοῖ = δίδωσι
εἰρωτάω = ἐρωτάω: ask
ἔλθοιεν < ἔρχομαι
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξανίστημι: cause to stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be driven out
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; (mid) read
ἐργάτις, -ίδος ἢ: a servant, working woman
ἔφασαν < φημί
ἔσωτό = ἐσωτό
ήθος, -ους (EOS) τό: a custom, usage, habit; haunt
θέω: run
Θρήκη, -ῆς = Θράκη, -ῆς: Thrake (Thrace)
θωμάζων = θαυμάζων < θαυμάζω: wonder, marvel; admire; wonder at + gen.
ιέναι < εἴμι
κατάσκοπος, -ου ὁ: one who reconnoitres, scout, spy
κεινῆς < κεινος, -η, -ον: that, those
Μεγαβαζός, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
νεηνίσκος = νεανίσκος, -ου ὁ: a youth
ὀποδαιάς, -ῆς, -ον: of what country, what countryman
ὀψις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: a sight, appearance, vision
Παῖονες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paionia, a region of Thrake
Παιονία, -ας ἢ: Paionia, a region of Thrake
περαιωθείς < περαιῶ: convey, carry, cross
παρῆσαν < πάρεμι: be present, be beside
πολίζω: settle, build, found
ποδαπός, -ῆς, -ον: of what country, what countryman
πρόσω: forwards, onwards, further + gen.
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σκοπιά, -άς ἢ: a lookout place, watch
Στρυμόν, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
tαύτη: there
Τευκροί, -ον οἱ: Teukrians, inhabiting the Troad of Asia Minor
τράπο: turn
Τροία, -ας ἢ: Troy
ὁρα = ὡρας < ὡραω
V.15.1-V.16.1

άγγελια, -ας ἡ: a message
Ἀγριάναι, -ον οἱ: Agrianai, a tribe of Paonia
άλλω: gather
ἄνω: up, above
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἅπα: from there, thence
γέφυρα, -ας ἡ: a bridge
διασκεδάζωνμι: scatter
Δοβηραι, -ον οἱ: Doberians, a tribe of Paonia
ἐκστρατεύω: march out, take the field
ἐμβάλλω: throw in; put in; attack
ἐξαιρέω: take out
ἐξανίστημι: raise up
ἐνωσάς = ὠσάς < εἰμί
ἐπεμι: come upon; approach; go against, attack
ἐπίωντα < ἐπεμι
ἐπιπίπτω: fall upon
ἐπιχειρέω: put one's hand to
ἐρήμος, -ης -ον (-ος, -ον): desolate, lonely, solitary
ἐρύκω: restrain, hold back, withstand
ἐσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack
ἐσβολή, -ης ἡ: a pouring forth or out; attack
ἐποδός, -ου ἡ: an avenue, access
ἐπιπίπτω: fall to, fall into
ἐτοίμος, -ης -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
ἐπετέως: easily
ἐκουτός = ἐκτός
ἄλογοι: yoke, put to

ήθος, -ους (-εος) τό: a custom, usage, habit; haunt
ἡπειρος, -ου ἡ: terra firma, land
ιέναι < εἰμί
ἵκρια, -ον τό: a halfdeck, platform
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
κατοικέω: colonize, settle in, dwell, inhabit
κεινός, -ης -όν: empty
λίμνη, -ης ἡ: a pool of standing water, lake
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μέχρι: up to, until + gen.
Ὀδομάντοι, -ον οἱ: Odomantoi, a tribe from Paonia a region of Thrake
οῖα: seeing that, because
Πάγγαιον, -ου τό: Pangaiion Mountain in Macedonia
Παίονες, -ου οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake
Παιόπλαι, -ον οἱ: Pioplai, a people of Paonia on the Strymon river
Πρασιάδα, -άδος ἡ: Prasiad lake
Σιριοπαίονες, -ου οἱ: Siriopaionians, of or from Siris on the Strymon in Macedonia
σταυρός, -ου ὁ: a pale, stake, pole
στεινός, -ης -όν: narrow, confined
συναλάζω: gather
τράπω = τρέπω
ὑψηλός, -ης -όν: high, lofty
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
Ἀλέξανδρος - ου ό: Alexandros (Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452

ἀνασπάω: draw, pull up

ἀγάριον, -ου τό: silver

ἀρχαῖος, -η, -ον: ancient, from the beginning

γαμέω: marry

δέω: bind; bind ‘x’ in acc. by ‘y’ in gen.

διαιτάω: support, live a certain way

δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute

Δύσωρον, -ου τό: Dysoron, a mountain

ἐξανίστημι: raise up

ἐπέχω: have, hold on; intend, purpose; (intrans.) pause

ἑπτά: seven

ἐχειρώθησαν < χειρόω: master, subdue

ἦθος, -ους (-εος) τό: a custom, usage, habit; haunt

θόρα, -ας ή: a door

ικρια, -ου τό: a halfdeck, platform

ἰχθύς, -ος ό (ἰχθύς = ἰχθύς or ἰχθύας): fish

καλέω: call

καλύβη, -ης ή: a hut, cabin

κάρτα: even, especially

καπακτός, -ή, -ον: shutting downwards, trap

κατιεί = καθεί < καθίμι: let fall, drop

κάτω: downward

λίμνη, -ης ή: a pool, lake

Μακεδονία, -ας ή: Makedonia (Macedonia), a region north of Greece

μέταλλον, -ου τό: a mine, quarry

νήπιος, -η, -ον: infant, child

Ὀρβήλος, -ου ό: Orbelos Mountain

πάρπαξ, -ακος ή: paprax, a type of fish

πλήρης, -ες: full of + gen.

Πρασιάδα, -άδος ή: Prasiad lake

σπάρτον, -ου τό: a rope, cable

σπυρίς, -ίδος ή: a large basket

σταυρός, -ου ό: a pale, stake, pole

σύντομος, -ον: cut short, abridged

συχνός, -ή, -ον: long, many

σχόνος, -ου τό: a rush, reed; cord

τάλαντον, -ου τό: a talent (unit of money)

τίλων, -ονος ή: a tielon, a type of fish

υπερβαίνω: go over, go beyond

ὑπεστεώτας = υφεστότας < υφίστημι

ὑστέρημι = υφίστημι: place under, put under; propose, suggest

ὑποζύγιον, -ου τό: a beast for the yoke

φοιτάω: go to and fro; roam; come; go

χειρός: handle, worst, master, subdue

χόρτος, -ου ό: feeding place; fodder
V.18

Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
Ἄμυντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a
Makedonian c. 540-498
ἄντιος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against +
gen. or dat.

ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπότατο: fasten, grab + gen.

ἄρχηθεν: from the beginning
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the
Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δείπνον, -ου τὸ: a meal, food
δέκομαι = δέχομαι
δεσπότης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a master
dιαζύγω: have a drinking contest
dιδός = δίδος < δίδωμι

ἐδέκετο = ἐδέχετο
ἐδέξαο = ἐδέξο
ἐπιθαν = επιθον < λέγω
ἐπιτάχω = επιτάχω < λέγω
ἔλθειν < ἐρχομαι
ἐπεάν (ἐπει + ἀν): when, whenever
ἐπειράτο < πειράω
ἐπεξῆς: in order
ἐπαγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or
into
ἐξάρεσσος, -ον: good looking
ἡλθον < ἐρχομαι
ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον: our
ἰδομενοι < ὁραω
ἰζω: make sit, seat, place, set
καίτερ: although
κουριόδος, -α, -ον: wedded; lawfully
wedded
κρέσσον, -ον: greater, stronger
Μακεδονία, -ας ἡ: Makedonia
(Macedonia), a region north of Greece
Μακεδόν, -οντο ὁ: Makedonian
(Macedonian), of or from Makedonia
μαστός, -ου ὁ: a breast; hill
μεγαλοπρεπής, -ές: splendid,
magnificent
μεταλλόν, -ου τό: a mine, quarry
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
ξενίζω: host, entertain
ξενίς = ξένις, -α, -ον: hospitable; of
or pertaining to hospitality
οἰνόω: intoxicate
ὅψεις, -εος (-τος) ἡ: a sight, appearance,
vision
παλλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a concubine
πάρεδρος, -ον: sitting beside
πάρειμι: be present, be beside
παρίζω: sit, sit beside
πλέονος: too much
που: anywhere, somewhere, I suppose
προθόμος: eagerly, earnestly
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside;
hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side
with, agree + dat.
προσχρήσω: require; (+ gen.) desire,
προσχρήσω σου ἐλθείν I desire you to
come
προτίθημι: place before; set before;
display; offer
φάμενοι < φημί
φιλέο: love, kiss
φιλοφρόνος: kindly
χωρίζω: separate
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros (Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
Ἀμύντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a Makedonian c. 540-498
ἀνάπαυω: make cease, stop, rest
ἀνέγερον = ἀνέγερον: hold up, lift up; continue
ἄπαθος, -ές: without suffering, unharmed
ἄπειμι: go away
ἄπετε = ἄφετε < ἁφίμη: a departure, going away
ἀποσημάινω: announce by signs
ἀπρέμας: silently
αὐτός: here
βαρύς, -εία, -ὤ: deep, heavy
δύσφω: suffer
ἐκάκοι: give way, retire, yield, withdraw; be inferior
ἐκπέμπω: send out
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, destroy
ἐπιτήδειος, -α, -ον: made for an end
ἐπιπετεία, -ας ἢ: an ease
ἐύν = ἕν < εἰμί
ἡλικία, -ας ἢ: a time of life, age
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
λιπαρέω: persist, persevere; λιπαρεῖ ποτῶν he continues doing; persist in + dat.
λοῦω: wash, bathe
μέθη, -ης ἢ: a strong drink
νεοχμόσιον: make new; innovate politically
νεώτερος, -α, -ον: younger, earlier, newer (implying a revolt); (n.) stranger
οἰχόκες < οἴχομαι
ὁπίσω: back, behind
ὁρέω = ὁράω
οὐδάμος; in no way, never
παρεών = παρόν < πάρειμι: be present, be beside
πόσις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: a drinking, drink
προσδέχομαι: receive favourably, accept
προσέρχομαι: come
προσιμένω: bide, wait
συνιείς < συνιήμι: send together; perceive; understand
σχεδόν: near, roughly speaking, about, almost
ὑπερδειμάνω: be afraid, fear, be really afraid
χρηίζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire, ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive


V.20.3-V.21.1

Ἱθερ: attendance

ἐσω: entertain, feast

ὠθομένοι: announce by signs

ἵτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since, because; as if

ἀφανίζω: make unseen, hide

γυναική = γυναικών, -ῶν ἡ: a women's chamber

δέκομαι = δέχομαι
diergάζομαι: work, do, destroy
dοῦς < δίδωμι

ἐγχειρίδιος, -ον: in the hand; (n.) dagger
eῖπας = εἰπών < λέγω

ἐξεξούσιος < ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away, go out

ἐξεφύρνας < ἐξευρίσκω: find, discover

ἐπιερόντο < πειράω

ἐπισκεψίω: abound; lavish on

ἐσθής, -ῆτος ἡ: clothing, raiment

ἐστιάω: receive at one's hearth, entertain, feast

ἑσω: inside, within + gen.

ἐσούτον = ἐσωτόν

θεραπηίη = θεραπεία, -ας ἡ: a service, attendance

θεράπων, -όνος ὁ: a henchman, servant, attendant

ιστιάθαι = ἰστιάσθαι = ἔστιάσθαι < ἔστιαω: entertain, feast

κόιτη, -ῆς ἡ: a bedstead, bed chamber; a going to bed; intercourse

λειογένειος, -α, -ον: smooth-chinned, beardless

μάθητε < μανθάνο

Μακεδών, -ονος ὁ: Makedonian

Μακέδοιν, ὁ: Macedonian

μανθάνο: learn

μέγιστος, -η, -ον: biggest, greatest

μόρος, -ον ὁ: fate, destiny

οἰκατέ = ὠικάτε < ὠικά

ὀκόσος = ὀπόσος

ὀπόσος, -η, -ον: as many, as many as; how many

ὀχῆμα, -ατος τὸ: a cart, wagon; ship

πανθασία, -ας ἡ: a complete banquet at which no one and nothing fails

παντελέος: completely, absolutely

παράγω: lead by

παρασκευή, -ῆς ἡ: a preparation, apparatus, equipment

πάρεμι: be present, be beside

παρίζω: sit, sit beside

προσέρχομαι: come

σκευάζω: prepare, make ready

συνέπαίνω, -ον: joining in approbation of, consenting to

τέλειος (τέλεος), -α, -ον: perfect

τράπεζα, -ης ἡ: a table

ὑπαρχος, -ον ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another

ὑπερδειμάνο: be afraid, fear, be really afraid

ψαύω: touch

ὡρα, -ας ἡ: a Season, hour, time
ἀγωνιζομαι: contend for a prize
ἀγωνιστής, -οῦ ὁ: a combatant
ἀπελευω: contend for a prize
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου ὁ: Alexandros
(= Alexander) I of Makedon, king 495-452
ἀντιθεω: run, run against
ἀπαγγέλλω: report, announce
ἀποδέξω < ἀποδείκνυμι
ἀπολομένους < ἀπάλλυμι
Βουβάρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Bubares, a Persian and son of Megabazos c. 500
Γυγαία, -ας ἡ: Gygaia, Makedonian and daughter of Amyntas c. 500
διέπω: manage, conduct
διεφθάρησαν < διαφθείρω
δίζημαι: seek, search out
δούς < διδωμι
ἐγνωσαν < γνωσκω
Ἑλληνοδίκαι, -ῶν οἱ: chief judges at the Olympic games
ἐλομένου < αἱρέω
ἐξέργα: shut out from
ζήτησις, -εως (-εως) ἡ: a seeking, searching
ηφάνιστο < ἄφανιζω: make unseen, hide
καταβαίνω: go, go down
κατέλαβε < καταλαμβάνω
καταλαμφθείς < καταλαμβάνω
κη = πη
Ὀλυμπία, -ας ἡ: Olympia, a Greek city in the Peloponnesos
ὅπισθε: after, behind
Περδίκκης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Perdikkes, king of Makedon c. 680
σιγάω: be silent
σοφία, -ας ἡ: wisdom
συνεκπίπτω: fall out; run equal to
φάμενοι < φημί
V.23.1

ἂπίκετο = ἀφίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπίζεται = ἀφιζεται < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀργύρεος, -ης, ον: of silver
ἀτε (conj. or adv.): as, just as; since, because; as if
ἀρθόνος, -ον: without envy; plentiful
Δαρείος, -ου ο: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαπεραιῶ: take across, ferry over
δοῦς < δίδωμι
δορεά, -άς ἥ: a gift, present
ἐγκτίζω: found, build among
Ἐλλησπόντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐνθέθεν: whence, hence
ἐξηγέομαι: be leader of; manage, direct
ἐόντος = ὁντος
ἐπεάν: whenever
ἐπειδῇ: when, since
ἐπιλαμβάνω: take, get hold of + gen.
ἡλ.θε < ἔρχομαι
ἡπιος, -α, -ον: gentle, kind
Θράκης, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)
ἴδη, -ης ἥ: a timber-tree
Ἰστιαῖος, -ου ο: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
κοίος, -α, -ον = ποίος, -α, -ον
κόπτως, -ως (-ως) ὁ (always in pl.): pieces of wood fit for making oars, spars
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ο: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
μέταλλον, -ου το: a mine, quarry
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon

μηκέτι: no more, no longer, no further
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μισθός, -οῦ ὁ: wages, pay, hire
Μύρκινος, -ου ὁ: Myrkins, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
ναυπηγήσιμος, -ης, -ον: useful in shipbuilding
οἰκής, -α, -ον = οἰκείος, -α, -ον
ὁμίλος, -ου ο: a crowd, throng
οὖνομα = ονομα
Παιόνες, -ον οι: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake
περιλαμβάνω: embrace, grasp
περιοικέω: dwell around
πη: someway, somehow
ποιεῖται = ποιουθεται < ποιεω
πολλός = πολύς
προστάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one who stands before, front-rank man
Σάρδες, -εων (-εων) αὶ (Σάρδεις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Στρυμών, -ον ό: Strymon River in northern Greece
συνέχω: hold, keep together; constrain, engage
σχέδια, -ας ἥ: a raft, float, craft, light bridge
τειχέω: build a wall; construct
φυλακή, -ῆς ἥ: a guard, watch, garrison
χώρος, -ου ὁ: a place
ΔΑΡΙΟΣ ὁ Ἀχαιμένειδος Β, τρίτος σάτραπης τῆς Μιλετοῦ, τοῦ διορίσθητος ἤδη μεταπέμβατον τοῖς ἰοῖς ὑπὲρ τῆς Μύρκινος ἀπὸ τὴν Ἡμίλητον. Ἡ Μεγαβάζος, τρίτος Περσῶν σάτραπης, εἶχε έναν φίλον στὸν Δαριοῦ I, τοῦ εἵματος τῆς Μιλετοῦ. Ο διορίσθητος, τρίτος σάτραπης τῆς Μιλετοῦ, ἦταν ο Καταστήσας, καθὼς κατεργασθείσας ο Μεγαβάζος, Περσῶν σάτραπης, εἶχε έναν φίλον στὸν Δαριοῦ I, τοῦ εἵματος τῆς Μιλετοῦ.
αἰτιάομαι: accuse, censure

ἀνδραποδίζω: enslave

ἀνέσις, -εος (-ιος) ἢ: a relaxing

Ἄντανδρος, -ου ἢ: Antandros, a city

ἀπέδεξε ἢ ἀποδείκνυμι

ἀποδείροι: skin, flay

ἀποκομίζω: carry away, escort; return

βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.

Βυζάντιος, -α, -ον: Byzantine

διάδοχος, -η, -ον: succeeding

δικάζω: judge

ἐγκατίζω = ἐγκαθίζω: seat, sit

ἐντανύω: stretch, strain

ἐντειλάμενος < ἐντέλλω: order

ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, destroy

ἐπιστᾶσι < ἐφίστημι: set or place on

θρόνος, -ου ὁ: a throne, seat

Ἱμβρός, -ου ἡ: Imbros, an island

Ἰωνες, -ων οἱ: Ionian, of or from Ionia

κακόω: treat badly, ill-use, maltreat

Καλχηδόνιοι, -ον οἱ: Kalkhedonians

καταστρέφω: turn down; subdue

κατίζων = καθίζω: make sit, place, set

Λαμπῶνιοι, -ον τό: Lamponian, an Aiolian town in the southwest of the Troad

Λέσβιος, -α, -ον: Lesbian, of Lesbos

Λήμνος, -ου ἢ: Lemnos

Λήμνιος, -α, -ον: a Lemnian, of or from Lemnos

Λήμνος, -ου ἢ: Lemnos, a Greek island

λιποστρατία, -ας ἡ: a desertion from the army, refusal to serve

Λυκαρητος, -ου ὁ: Lykaretos, governor

Μαιανδριος, -ου ὁ: Maiandrios, king of Samos c. 500

μεμνησθαι < μιμνήσκω

Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city

Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island

ὀπίσω: back, behind

Ὀτάνης, -ου (-εο) ὁ: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators

Πελασγός, -ου ὁ: a Pelasgian, an indigenous inhabitant of Greece

περιευσί = περιουσί < περίειμι: be around, exist, survive

πολλόν = πολύν or πολύ

Σάμος, -ου ἢ: Samos, a Greek island

σισμηνί: hurt, harm, plunder; damage

Σισάμνης, -ου (-εο) ὁ: Sisamnes

Σκύθης, -ου (-εο) ὁ: Skythian

στρατηγέω: be general, command

στρατηγία, -ας ἢ: an office of general, command, generalship

Τρομάς, -άδος ἢ: Trojan

ὑπαρχως, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another
ἀγρός, -οῦ ὁ: a field

ἀκμάζω: be in full bloom, be at the prime; flourish, abound

ἄλλα, -ας ἢ: an assembly of people

ἀνεστηκυίη < ἀνίστημι: make to stand up, raise up; be ravaged, be wasted

ἀπέδεξαν < ἀποδέεκνυμι

ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφικνομαι

ἀπογράφω: write off, copy

ἄστυ, -ους (eus) ὁ: a town

ῥήμα, -ας ἡ: a race, family

δεσπότης, -ου (eω) ὁ: a master

δημός, -α, -ον: of the people, belonging to the people

διέξειμι: go out through

διεξελάσαντες < διεξελάνω: drive, ride, march through

διεξελθεῖν < διεξέρχομαι: go through, pass through

εἰλοντο < αἰρέω

ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, bring to perfection; destroy

ἐπιμελέομαι: take care of, have a concern for + gen.

εὐδαιμονία, -ας ἡ: good fortune

εὐρόντες < εὐρίσκω

ἐφασαν < φημί

ἐυαντῆς = ἐκαντῆς

ἰδοεῖν < ὁράω

Ἰονία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor

καταλλάσσω: change, reconcile

καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore, repair

καταρτιστήρι, -ῆρος ὁ: one who restores order, mediator

κατέβησαν < καταβάνω: go down, go down to

κατύπερθε: from above, above, before + gen.

Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Mileesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia

Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city

Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island

νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control

νοσέω: be sick, ail

οἰκοφθορέω: squander one's substance

οὐνομα = ὄνομα

Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean

πρόσχημα, -ατος τό: that which is held before; ornament; outward appearance; costume, uniform

προφέρω: bring forth; produce; surpass + gen.

σπάνιος, -α, -ον: rare, scarce, scanty

στασιάζω: rebel, revolt, quarrel

στάσις, -ιος (ιος) ἡ: a placing, setting; faction

σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them

τάττω: order, appoint; arrange, set in order

ὁρῶν = ὠραον < ὁράω
V.30.1- V.30.5

άγρός, -οῦ ὁ: a field
άκον, -ουσα, -ον: unwilling
ἀνεψις, -οῦ ὁ: a cousin
ἀπίκοντο = ἀφίκοντο < ἀφυκέομαι
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἀσθής, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
γαμβρός, -οῦ ὁ: a son, father, or brother-in-law
Δαρείος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I, the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
ἐξερήσομαι: finish, complete, destroy
ἐόντες = ὄντες < εἰμί
ἐπιθαλάσσιος, -α, -ον: of the sea, by the sea
ἐπινοέω: intend, think on, plan
ἐπιτροπος, -ου: being in charge or an overseer
ἦλθον < ἔρχομαι
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἰωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore, repair
κατέλθωσι < κατέρχομαι: go down; return
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
Λυσαγόρης, -ου ὁ: Lysagores, father of Histiaios c. 520
μηχανάωμαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μιλητος, -ου ὁ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μολπαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Molpagores, father of Aristagoras, deputy governor of Miletos c. 520
Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ὀκτακισθιός, -α, -ας ἡ: eight thousand
παράσχοι < παρέχω
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
πολιόν = πολέον
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
σκῆψις, -εως (-ης) ἡ: an excuse, pretext
Σοῦσοι, -ων οἱ: Sousoi, of or from Sousa, a city north of the Persian Gulf
σπουδή, -ῆς ἡ: an eagerness, earnestness
Τυστάπης, -ους (-εως) ὁ: Hystaspes, a Persian and father of Artaphrenes and Darius I c. 580
φερέγγυος, -ου: giving surety, trusty, competent
χρηίζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire, ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive
ἀγχοῦ: near + gen. or dat.
αἱρεθήναι < αἱρέω
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀναισίμωμα, -ατος τό: an expenditure
ἀνδράποδον, -ου τό: an enslaved war captive
Ἀνδρος, -ου ἡ: Andros, an island
ἀνδρός, -ου ἡ: Andros, an island
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος < ἀφικνέω: suffice, be enough
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
ἀρτάω: fasten to; depend on
dαιμών, -ης ἡ: a cost, expenditure
dιακόσιοι, -αι, -α: two-hundred
dιαλύω: loose, break up, discharge
dῶρον, -ου τό: a gift
ἐξηγητής = ἐσηγητής, -ου ὁ: one who leads on, adviser
ἐπιθήσεαι < ἐπιτίθημι: set on; add
ἐπιφαίνω: show forth, display
Εὐβοια, -ας ἡ: Euboia, a Greek island
eὐδαίμον, -ου: with a good genius
eὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy
κάλευμένας = καλουμένας < καλέω
κάρτα: even, especially
κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
Κυκλάδες, -ον αἱ: Kyklades, a group of islands in the Aegean
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterra
νέας, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
νησιώτης, -ας: an islander
παραινέω: exhort, recommend, advise
παρέξ: outside + gen; beyond + acc.
Πάρος, -ου ἡ: Paros, a Greek island
προσκτάομαι: gain, get
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.
Σάρδες, -εον (-ιον) αἱ (Σαρδίς (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
στρατηλατέω: lead an army into the field
συνέπαινος, -ου: assenting to, consenting to + dat.
ὑπισχνέω: take on oneself, promise
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
ὦς: and so, thus, in this way
ἔσω: the narrow passage between the Ἑλλήσποντος, δορ διελ διακ διαβ Great Δαρεῖος, Βορ a ruling family of Persia Ἀ brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis Ἀχαιμενίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagoras (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos ἄρμοδο: join, fit together Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis Αχαιμενίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Akhaimenid, a ruling family of Persia Βορέας, -ου (-εω) ὁ: north wind Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander διακόσιοι, -αι, -α: two-hundred διελόντας < διατέκτη: divide; distribute διηκόσιοι = διακόσιοι δορύφορος, -ον: spear-bearing Ἐλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas έξωρισκεῖν: find out, discover έξω: outside, without έρως, -οτος ὁ: love, desire έσω: inside, within + gen. έδων = ἐδώ < εἰμι έσωτοι = ἐσωτοι θαλαμία, -ας ἡ: an oar, port-hole Σάρας, -άδος ἡ: Ionian, of or from Ionia κάρατα: even, especially Καύκασα, -ον τά: Kaukasa, a harbor on the southwest coast of Khios Κλεόμβροτος, -ου ὁ: Kleombrotos Λακεδαίμον, -ονος ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta Μεγαβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Megabates, Persian general and admiral c. 500 Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city Μύνδιας, -α, -ον: Myndian, of or from Myndos, a Lelegian town of Asia Minor Νάξιος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island ὁμιλος, -ου ὁ: a crowd, throng οὔνομα = ονομα παραλαβάνω: take, receive Παυσανίης, (-εω) -ου ὁ: Pausaniēs (Pausanias), a Spartan περιόντως < περίεμι: go around περιγαρής, -ές: exceedingly glad ποιεύοντας = ποιεύοντας πρόφασις, -εως (-τος) ὁ: a pretext, excuse, cause, reason; (acc.) as pretext Σκύλαξ, -ακος ὁ: Skylax, naval captain Σοῦσοι, -ον οи: Soussei, of or from Sousa, a city north of the Persian Gulf στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment συνέπαινος, -ον: consenting to + dat. συνὴνείχθη < συμφέρω σχόλιον < έχω τριήρης, -ονος (-εως) ὁ: a trireme ύπερθέντι < ύπερτηθημι: put or set over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose φυλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a guard, watch, garrison Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine
ἀγρός, -ου ὁ: a field
ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
Αρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Αρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Artaphernes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
dεθέντος < δέω
dῆσαι < δέω
dιαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander
eἰπε < λέγω
eλθόν < ἔρχομαι
eξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐσάξαντο < σάττω
eσηνεκάντω < ἐσφέρω: carry in
ἡπείρος, -ου ἡ: a mainland, continent, land, terra firma
θυμόω: make angry, provoke
κάρτα: even, especially
καταδαπάναω: squander
λιμαίνομαι: outrage, maim, mutilate; be maltreated; be destroyed
Μεγαβάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Megabates, Persian general and admiral c. 500
Μύνδιος, -α, -ον: Myndian, of or from Myndos, a Lelegian town of Asia Minor
Νάξος, -α, -ον: Naxian, of or from Naxos
Νάξος, -ου ἡ: Naxos, a Greek island
ξείνος = ξένος
οἰκοδομέω: build a house

παρατέθομαι: obtain be prayer; entreat
παρεόντα = παρόντα < πάρειμι
παρεσομένου < πάρειμι
περίεμι: go around
πεφραγμένους < φράσσω: fence in; fortify
πλεύνας = πλείόνας < πλείον, πλεύν
πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship
πολιορκέω: besiege
πολιορκία, -ας ἡ: a seige
ποτόν, -ου τό: a drink
προσαναισιμόομαι: be spent besides
προσδέκομαι = προσδέχομαι: receive favourably, accept
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
σάττω: fill quite full, pack, stuff; load with armor; (mid.) strengthen
σῖτος, -ου ὁ: grain, food
Σκύλαξ, -ακος ὁ: Skylax, naval captain
σπέρχω: set in rapid motion; be hasty or hot
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
tέσσερες: four
tῇ: where
φράσοντας < φράζω
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter
Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine
άναμένω: wait for, await; endure; delay, put off; stand firm against
άναφθω: make grow; grow; grow again
άπαιτεω: demand back, demand to have returned
άπικηται = άφικηται < άφικνέομαι
άπιστασθαι = άφιστασθαι < άφιστημι
άπίθανοι < άφικνέομαι
άποξυράω: shave clean
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀπόστασις, -εως (ἀπόστασιος): a standing away, revolt
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (Ἀρισταγόρου): Aristagoras, governor of Miletos
ἀρρωδέω: dread, shrink from
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (Ἀρταφρένου): Artaphernes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
ἀσφαλής, -ές: safe, certain, secure
βασιλεία, -ας (βασιλείας): a kingdom
dιαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander
διαβεβλημένος < διαβάλλω
διαβεβλημένος η: a holding back, detention; possession
διαβάλλω: send, send off or away
διαβεβλημένος, -εως (διαβεβλημένου): a standing away, revolt
διαβεβλημένος η: a holding back, detention; possession
διαβεβλημένος η: a standing away, revolt
διαβεβλημένος η: a holding back, detention; possession
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander
ἄλλως: otherwise
ἀνατίθημι: set up, establish, offer
ἄπελθον < ἀπέρχομαι
ἀπιγμένα = ἀφιγμένα < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπίστασθαι = ἀφίστασθαί < ἀφίστημι
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποστάσιος, -α, -ον: standing away, revolting
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
ἀσθενής, -ες = ἀσθενής, -ές: weak
Βραγχίδαι, -ον: Branikhaidai, a promontory and site of the oracle of Apollo Didymeus in Miletos
διανομαί: intend
διανοουμενος = διανοουμενος
Ἑκαταῖος, -ου ὁ: Hekataios (Hecataeus), a historian c. 500
ἐκφήνας < ἐκφαίνω: bring to light, reveal
ἐκφέρω: bring, bear; bring, bear out
ἐκφήγω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐκπλέω: sail, sail for or against
ἐκποτά = ἐποτά
ἱρός = ιερός, -ά, -όν
Ἱστιαῖος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
καταρέω = καθαρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish
καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon
Κροίσος, -ου ὁ: Kroisos (Croesus), Lydian king c. 595-547
λογοποιός, -όν: word-making
Λυδός, -ή, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Μυός, Μυοῦντος ἡ: Myous, an Ionian city about 15 kilometers from Miletos
ναυκρατής, -ές: ruling the sea
οὐδαμός: in no way, never
πλώσαντα < πλέω: sail
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
στασιώτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: a member of a party
συλάω: strip off, despoil, plunder
συλλαμβάνω: take, bring togethe; collect, arrest; understand
συμβουλέω: plot, plan, advise
συμπιπτω: fall, fall with or together; (impers.) happen, come to pass
συνελήφυτα < συνέχομαι: come, go; come, go with or together
τόντο = τὸ αὐτὸ
καταπαύω: κατάπαυσις, καταλεύω: coast of Asia Minor Ἰωνία, Ἱετράγορας, ὑποστολος, -ου ὁ: a messenger, ambassador, envoy Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagoras (Aristagoras), tyrant of Kyme c. 500 Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagoras (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos Δαρείος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids δόλος, -ου ὁ: a bait; trick, deceit, craft δωρέω: give up, give out Ἄποπέμπω: send, send off or away ἄπεισαν = ἄφιεσαν < ἄφιμι

καταστήματα < καθίστημι

Κυμαιας, -α, -ον: of or from Kyme, an Aiolian city close to Lydia Κώς, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Koës, from Mytilene Λακεδαιμων, -ονος ὁ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta μετεις = μεθεις < μεθίμι: set loose, let go; (midd. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go μηχανάομαι: devise, construct, build; bring about Μιλῆσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia Μίλητος, -ου ὁ: Miletos, a Greek city Μυλασσεις, -εως (-εως) ὁ: of or from Mylasa, a Karian city of Asia Minor Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos Μυτιλήνη, -ης ὁ: Mytilene, a city Νάξος, -ου ὁ: Naxos, a Greek island ὁθεν: from where; whence; where Ὀλίατος, -ου ὁ: Oliatos, son of Ibanollis and tyrant of Mylasa c. 500 παραλαμβάνω: take; receive πλευνες = πλειονες < πλειων, πλειον συλλαμβάνω: take, bring together; collect, arrest; understand συμμαχία, -ας ὁ: an alliance συμπλευσαστικον < συμπλέω: sail with συναπίστατο = συναφιστάτο < συναφίστημι: draw into revolt together συνιστατικον: long, many σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them Τερμερής, -ους (-εως) ὁ: of Termera, on the west coast of Asia minor τριήμης, -ους (-εως) ὁ: a trireme Τύμνης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Tymnes, father of Histiaios and from Termera, on the west coast of Asia Minor, c. 530 τυραννίς, -ιδος ὁ: a tyranny τώτο = τὸ αὐτό
Ἀδελφή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἡ: a sister
ἀδήσεις < ἄνδάνοι: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἄλλος, -α, -ον: of another sort
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀνμάρττων, -ον: unerring, unfailing
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (εω): Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἁνδάνω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἀλλοίως, -α, -ον: of another sort
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀναμάρττων, -ον: unerring, unfailing
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (εω): Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἁνδάνω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἀντιβαίνω: go against, resist, withstand
ἅνδανω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
ἀνδραγαθία, -ας ἡ: bravery, manly virtue
ἄντιβαίνω: go against, resist, withstand
ἁνδάνω: please, gratify, delight + dat.
καταθύμιος, -α, -ον: in the mind, at heart; welcoming, pleasing
Κλεομένης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λέων, -οντος ὁ: Leon, a Spartan
οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
παραινέω: exhort, recommend, advise
περιέχω: hold around, embrace; hold on to + gen.
περιέχων = περιέχων < περίεχω: be around, exist, survive
περιοπτέος, -α, -ον: must be overlooked
προοράω: see before, look forward to; look out for + gen.
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, offer
σεωτοῦ = σεωτοῦ < σεωτός, -η, -όν: yourself
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Σπαρτιτής, -ου (εω) ὁ: Spartiate
συμβουλέω: plot, plan, advise
σχέν < ἔχω
φάς < φημί

Εὐρυσθενής, -ος (-εω) ὁ: Eurysthenes, king of Sparta
ἐφορος, -ον: overseeing, guarding; (n.) ephor, Spartan magistrate
ἐφυτοῦ = ἐαυτοῦ
Κλεομένης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λέων, -οντος ὁ: Leon, a Spartan
οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
παραινέω: exhort, recommend, advise
περιέχω: hold around, embrace; hold on to + gen.
περιέχων = περιέχων < περίεχω: be around, exist, survive
περιοπτέος, -α, -ον: must be overlooked
προοράω: see before, look forward to; look out for + gen.
προσφέρω: bring, bring to, offer
σεωτοῦ = σεωτοῦ < σεωτός, -η, -όν: yourself
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Σπαρτιτής, -ου (εω) ὁ: Spartiate
συμβουλέω: plot, plan, advise
σχέν < ἔχω
φάς < φημί
Ἀκρομανής, -ές: somewhat mad
άλλως: otherwise
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἀνδραγάθα, -ας ἡ: bravery, courage
ἀπιστία, -ας ἡ: distrust
ἀποφαίνω: show, display, prove
ἀποφάνω: show, display, prove
ἀποφάνω: show, display, prove
ἀτοκός, -ον: childless
βασιλεία, -ας ἡ: a kingdom
Δημαρμένος, -ου ὁ: Demarmenos
διελθόντος διέρχομαι: come, go, go through or across
διξός, -ή, -όν: twofold, double
Δωριέως, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ἐξεσις, -εις (ιος) ἡ: a dismissal, divorce
ἐξεσις = ὀδυσσα < εἰμί
ἐπελθοῦσα < ἐπέρχομαι: go forth, go against
ἐσάγω: lead forth or into
ἐστυπέρνον: for the future
ἐτεκε < τίκω
ἐφεδρός, -ον: the competitor next in line to fight the victor; sitting, succeeding
ἐφορος, -ον: overseering, guarding; (n.) ephor, Spartan magistrate
ηλίκος, -ης, -ον: of similar age
ιθέως: directly straight
ιστία, -ας ἡ: a hearth
ἰσχυω: hold, restrain, have, possess;
ἱσχεῖν αὐτῶν τάτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κομπέω: clash, ring; boast
κυέω: be pregnant with
Λεονιδας, Λεονίδου (-εω) ὁ: Leonidas, famous Spartan king, who died fighting at Thermopylae in 480 B.C.E.
oικής, -α, -ον = οικεῖος, -α, -ον: belonging to the house
ὁγλέω: disturb, trouble
περιέχομαι: sit round
πη: someway, somehow
Πρινητάδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Prinetades, a Spartan c. 540
προσδέομαι: want, need; beg, ask; ask 'x' in gen for 'y' in gen.
Σπαρτιτήτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
Σπαρτιτικός, -ης, -ον: Spartan
συντάμινοι: cut, cut down
συντυχία, -ας ἡ: an incident; good fortune; bad fortune
συνγιορέω: go with, go along
σχήσου < ἕχω
tεκνοποιός, -όν: child-producing
ὑποβάλλω: throw, lay under; substitute
φάμενοι < φημί
φρενήρης, -ές: of sound mind
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-ως) ὁ: Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
Ἀντιχάρης, -ου (-ως) ὁ: Antikhares, from Eleon c. 500
ἀπέθανε < ἀποθνῄσκω ἀπεί = ἀφεί < ἀφίμη ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος < ἀφικνέομαι ἀποκύσσω, -ας ἡ: a colony, settlement
βαρύς, -εις, -ύς: deep, heavy
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
Δελφός, -ή, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
Δωριέως, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ἐνθεῦτεν: thence, hence
ἐξελάσθεις < ἐξελάνω: drive out; march out ἐπείδη: when, since
Ἡράκλης, -ους (-έος) ὁ: Herakles
Ἱταλία, -ας ἡ: Italia (Italy)
Καρχηδόνιοι, -ου ὁι: Karkhedonians, (Carthaginians), of or from Carthage (Carthage)
κατηγέοντο = καθηγεόντο < καθηγέομαι: act as guide, lead the way
Κίνυψ, -υος ὁ: Kynys, a river in Libya
Κλεομένης, -ου (-ως) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κτάομαι: procure for oneself, get, acquire
cτίζω: found
Λάιος, -ου ὁ: Laïos, king of Thebes
Λακεδαίμων, -ους ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
λέως, -ω (acc.: λέων) ὁ: people
Λιβύς, -ους ὁ: a Libyan, of or from the area in north Africa
Μακέαί, -δεν ὁι: Makeai, inhabitants of Libya
οἰκίζω: found as a colony
οἶχομαι: go, be gone, have gone
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
Πελοποννήσος, -ου ὁ: Peloponnesos
πλοῖον, -ου τὸ: a ship
ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος πρεσβύτατος, -ης, -ου: eldest, honored
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
Σικελία, -ας ἡ: Sikelia (Sicily), an island off the boot of Italy
Σπαρτιτής, -ου (-ως) ὁ: Spartiate στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment συμβουλεύω: plot, plan, advise φάς < φημί χρηστήριον, -ου τὸ: an oracle χρηστήριον, -ου τὸ: an oracle χόρος, -ου ὁ: a place
Αθήνη (Ἀθηναίη), -ης ἢ: Athene (Athena)

ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέσθαι

ἀποδιδράσκω: run away, flee; shun

ἀποδράντα < ἀποδιδράσκω

διεφθάρη < διωφθάρη

Δορίευς, -έος (-έος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians

Ἐῖλε < αἱρέω

ἐλών < αἱρέω

ἐντα = ὅντα < εἰμί

ἐπόνυμος, -ον: given as a name; giving one's name to something

Ἐρυκίνος, -η, -ον: Erykine, of Eryx

ἐστάλη < στέλλω

Ἠλείος, -α, -ον: Elea, of or from Elea

Ἰαμιδαι, -όν οι: Jami, a tribe from

Ἰδήω: make sit down; fix; settle

ἰρός = ἵρος

Καλλιτέας, -ον (-εος): Kallies (Kallas) from Elea and a seer c. 510

κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself

Κράθιος, -α, -ον: Krathian, of or from

Κράθις, -εος (-ιος) ὁ: Krathis, a river in the Sybarite interior in southern Italy

Κρότων, -ονος ἢ: Kroto, a Greek city in Italy, founded in 733 by Akhaianus

Κροτονίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: of Kroto, a Greek colony in southern Italy

μάντευομαι: divine, prophesy

μάντις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: a diviner, seer, prophet

μαρτύρων, -ου τό: proof; (pl.) evidence

νηὰς = ναός, νεώς ὁ

ξένος = ξένος

ξηρός, -ά, -ον: dry

παραπήγας: do, do in addition

περιδέης, -ές: very timid

ποιεύομαι = ποιούμαι

προσεπιλαμβάνομαι: take part with + gen.

προχωρέω: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.

στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth

Σύβαριτης, -εος (-ιος) ἢ: Sybaris, a Greek town in southern Italy noted for its luxury

Συβαρίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a Sybarite, of or from Sybaris, a Greek town in Italy

συναιρέω: take with; seize together; comprehend

συνελεύσ < συναιρέω

συνελέοντα < συναιρέω

συστρατεύω: join a campaign

τέμενος, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land

Τῆλυς, -ου ὁ: Telys, tyrant of Sybaris

τιμωρέω: help; avenge; seek vengeance + dat.

τυγχάνω< τυγχάνω

φασί < φημί

χρηστός, -ῆ, -όν: useful; good; favorable
μοναρχος = μοναρχος, -ου ό: a monarch, sole ruler
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀπότερος, -α, -ον: which
Παραιβάτης, -ου (-εω) ό: Paraibates, a Spartan c. 520
Πειθαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ό: Peithagores (Peithagoras) tyrant of Selinous of Sikelia
περιγίγνομαι: be over or superior; survive + gen.
πολλαπλήσιος, -α, -ον: many times as many; many times more
προσχωρέω: go to; surrender; concur
Σελίνοιος, -οντος ή: Selinous, a Greek colony on the south west coast of Sikelia
Σελίνοισιοι, -ον οί: Selinousoi, of or from Selinous, a Greek colony on the south west coast of Sikelia
Σικελία, -ας ή: Sikelia (Sicily), an island off the boot of Italy
Σπαρτίτης, -ου (-εω) ό: Spartiate
Στόλος, -ου ό: an expedition, equipment
Συβαριτικός, -η, -όν: of or from Sybaris, a Greek town in southern Italy
Συγκίστης, -ου ό: a joint co-founder
Συλλαμβάνω: take, bring together; collect, arrest; understand; engage in + gen.
Συμπλέω: sail with
Συνελευθερώω: join in freeing
Συνεπιλαμβάνοιαι: take part in; have a share in + gen.
Τυραννίς, -οντος ή: a tyranny
Θεσσαλός, -οος (-οος) ό: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ΤΕγεστάιος, -ου ό: man of Egesta, one of three major cities of the Elymi of Sikelia
εξαίρετος, -ου: taken out, picked out
επανίστημι: stand up; make rise; revolt
ἐπετεί (ἐπεί + τε): when, since
ἐπιγειρέω: put one's hand to or on
Εὐρυλέον, -ονος ό: Euryleon
Ελείας, -α, -ον: Elean, of or from Elea
ἡσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἡσσᾶται ὑπὸ αὐτῆς
ιδος ἡ: proof; testimony; (pl.) evidence
Ιεράς, -οος (-οος) ό: Thessalos, a Spartan
Καλλίς, -ου (-εω): Kallies (Kallias) from Elea and a seer c. 510
καταφεύγω: flee for refuge
κατείλε = καθείλε < καθαιρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish
Κελέτης, -ου (-εω) ό: Kelees, Spartan c. 520
Κροτονίτης, -ου (-εω) ό: of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
Κροτονίτης, ιδος ή: Krotonian, of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
μαρτυρόν, -ου τό: proof; testimony; (pl.) evidence
Μινώη, -ης ή: Minoë, a city of Sikelia
μοναρχέω = μοναρχος: be monarch
Μυριστής, -ους (-ους) ό: a monarch, sole ruler
Νόμος, -ου ό: a law; a custom; a rule; a principle
Οἰκείον, -ου τό: a country, state, land; a fellow-countryman, fellow-countrymen
Οίκος, -ους (-ους) ό: a house, home; a habitation, dwelling; a family; a household
Παραγόρης, -ου (-εω) ό: of Phoinikia, an area on the coast of the Mediterranean to the east of the island of Kypros
άλγος, -ους (-εος) τό: pain
άνέχομαι: hold up, lift up; continue
άπαις, ἀπαίδος, ὁ ορ ή: childless person
ἀπεκνέεσαι = ἀφικνέεσαι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπείκος, -εος (-ίος) ή: an arrival
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagoras (Aristogoras), governor of Miletos
ἀρμόζω: join, fit together
βασιλεύω: be king, rule, reign + gen.
Βούτακιδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Boutakides
γάμος, -ου ὁ: a wedding
Γοργός, -ος ή: Gorgo, a Spartan
διπάνη,-ες ή: a cost, expenditure
Δοριεύς, -εος (-εος) ὁ: Dories, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
Εγεσταίος, -ου ὁ: man of Egesta, one of three major cities of the Elymi of Sikelia
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
ἐνετέτμητο < ἐντέμνω: cut in, engrave
ἐώς = ἐν < εἰμί
ἐνυπόν = ἐνυπόν
ήες = ἥες < εἴμι
ἕνεκατο < φέρω
ἵνεχθησο < ἵνεχο
ἵρωις, -ος, -α, -ον: concerning heroes; (n.) hero temple
θυσία, -ας ή: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
θωμάζω = θαυμαζόμαι: wonder, marvel
ἵδρωο: make sit down; fix; settle
ιλάσκωμαι: appease
Ἰονεύς, -ον οἶ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
κάλλος, -ος (-εος) τό: beauty
καταμένω: remain, stay behind; continue in a state
κατῆκο = καθῆκο: come or go down; suffice; τά καθήκοντα: present state of things, circumstances
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Κρότων, -ονος ή: Kroton, a Greek city in Italy, founded in 733 by Akhaians
Κροτονιήτης, -ου (-εος) ὁ: of Kroton, a Greek colony in southern Italy
Κυρήνη, -ης ή: Kyrene, a Greek settlement in eastern Libya
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Λακεδαιμῶν, -ονος ή: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
λιπόν < λείπω
μοῦνος = κόμωνος
οἰκήμος, -α, -ον = οἶκείος, -α, ον
οίχομαι: go, be gone, have gone
Ὀλυμπιονίκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a victor in the Olympic games
ὅνειδος, -ους (-εος) τό: a report; reproach, rebuke, censure, blame
οὐνομα = ονομα
περίόδος, -ου ή: a going round; a patrol
πίναξ, -ακος ὁ: a board, plank
προέστατε < προϊστήμι: set before; honor; stand in front of; be in charge of + gen.
Σπάρτη, -ης ή: Sparte (Sparta)
σπουδὴ, -ης ή: an eagerness, earnestness
Συβαρίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a Sybarite, of or from Sybaris, a Greek town in Italy
συναποδόθεισα: die together with
συνέποιμαι: follow, accompany + dat.
τάφος, -ου ὁ: a burial, tomb
Τῆλος, -ους ὁ: Telys, tyrant of Sybaris
τριήρης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: a trireme
Φίλιππος, -ου ὁ: Philip, son of Butakides
χάλκεος, -α, -ον: of copper, bronze, brass
ψεύδο: cheat by lies, beguile; be deceived or mistaken
Kilikian, of or from Kilikia

Kissian, of or from Kissia, a district in Susiana

Korozos, -ou ή: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean

Kypriasia, -as ή: a Persian bonnet

Kydon, -ί, -ών: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor

Matienoi, -on οί: Matienoi, inhabitants of the mainland to the east of Kypros

Nemo: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread

Omaimono, -ontos ή: of the same blood

Penakosioi, -ai, -α: five-hundred

Peroidos, -ou ή: a going round; a patrol

Pinaeis, -akos ή: a board, plank

Ploveos, -ou ή: wealth

Ptokilos, -η, -on: many colored

Poluvargyrotatos, -η, -on: very rich in silver

Polukarpotatos, -η, -on: very rich in fruit

Poluvropatos, -η, -on: rich in sheep or cattle

Prosouros, -on: adjoining, bordering

Roumaia: draw to oneself; save; αὐτόν θανεῖν ρούμα 'I save him from dying'

Sousa, -on tα: Sousa, a Persian city

Synapazis, -asa, -an: all, every; altogether

Sourios, -on οί: Syrians, from Syria

Talantos, -ou tó: a talent (unit of money)

Upozygonos, -ou tó: a beast for the yoke

Phroneis, -on οί: Phrygians, of or from Phrygia, a region in central Asia Minor

Yalkos, -ou ή: brass, copper, bronze

Xeiroi, -ou (evo) ή: Susa, and flows into the Tigris

Xrussos, -ou ή: gold

Xorfew: make room, make room for + dat.; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed;

Kakos Xorειν: to turn out poorly
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀναβάλλω: throw or toss up; delay
ἀνοδός, -ου ἡ: a way up
ἀργυρος, -ου ὁ: silver
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀρκάς, -άδος ὁ: Arkadian
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander, deceive
dύω: cause to sink, sink, plunge in
eἶπε < λέγω
ἐνάγω: lead in, on, into; urge
ἐξάγω: lead out, lead away
ἐπιλοπος, -η, -ον: still left, remaining
ἐσφάλη < σφάλλω
eὐπετής, -ές: falling well, easy
eὖ = ὅν < εἰμί
ἡλασαν < ἑλαύνω
ἡλθον < ἑργᾶμαι
ἰσοπαλής, -ές: equal in the struggle
Ἰωνες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κύριος, -α, -ον: having power, appointed, fixed
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Μεσσηνιος, -ον οἱ: Messenians, of or from Messenia of the Peloponnesos
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
ξεῖνος = ξένος
ὀπόσος, -η, -ον: as many, as many as; how many
οὖρον, -ου τό: a boundary
προθυμία, -ας ἡ: an eagerness
σμικρός = μικρός
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Σπαρτιάτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
σύγκειμαι: lie together; agree
ὕπαρπάζω = ὑφαρπάζω: snatch away from under
ὑποκρίνομαι: reply, make answer, answer
ὑπόκρισις, εως (-ιος) ἡ: a reply, answer
χρεών (χρεών), -οῦ τό: a necessity
χρηστός, -ῆ, -όν: useful; good; favorable
χρυσός, -οῦ ὁ: gold
όνανεύω: throw the head back, refuse
όνοδος, -ου ἡ: a way up
ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
ἀποστάζω, ἀφίστημι: about; be allowed
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Aristagoras (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
άσφαλής, -ές: safe, certain, secure
βασιλής = βασιλεύς, -α, -ον: royal
Γοργός, -όνος ἡ: Gorgo, a Spartan
αὐτάζωμαι: cry out, speak
eἰκοσι (v): twenty
eἰπας = εἰπόν < λέγω
ἐκγίνομαι: be born of, emerge, come about; be allowed, be granted
ἐννενήκοντα: ninety
ἐννέα: nine
ἐν = ὁν < εἰμι
eπακούω: listen to, obey
eπίσημο: hold on, out, or back; adjourn; occupy
eπετελέσιο: complete, finish, accomplish
eσελθόν < ἐσέρχομαι: enter
ἐσω: inside, within + gen.
ἡμε = ἡμι < εἰμι
ἡλικία, -ας ἡ: a time of life, age
ἡμισίης, -εις, -ου: half
ἡσδείς < ἡδομαι: delight in; take pleasure, rejoice
ἡς < εἰμι
ικετέθων: approach as a suppliant
ικετηρία, -ας ἡ: an olive brach of a suppliant
κατάλυσις, -εως (-τος) ἡ: a dissolving, ending, finishing; resting; resting place, inn
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λυδία, -ας ἡ: Lydia
μοῦνος = μόνος
ξέινος = ξένος
οίκημα, -ατος τό: a dwelling-place
οἰκίων, ου τό: a house, palace
ὀκτώ: eight
οὖνομα = ὅνομα
παιδίον, -ου τό: a child
πανταχῷ: everywhere
παραίνεσις, -εως (-τος) ἡ: advice, counsel
παράπας, -πας, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely
παρασάγγης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a parasang (30 stades)
πεντήκοντα: fifty
πλέον = πλεῖον
προβαίνω: go on, advance
προσίστημι: set against, stand by
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
Σπάρτη, -νής ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
σταθμός, -ου ὁ: a stable; post; balance
τάλαντον, -ου τό: a talent (unit of money)
tείνω: stretch, extend
ὑπερβάλλω: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβαλεῖν τόλμη to exceed in daring; πλήθει ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay
ὑπισχέομαι: take on oneself, promise
ὑποδέχομαι: receive under; harken; listen; admit, allow; promise
Φρυγία, -ας ἡ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor
Ἀλυς, Ἀλυὸς ὁ: Halys, a river of Asia Minor
ἀναβαίνω: go up; mount; make go on board
ἀνασιμῶ: use up, use, spend, consume
ἀπαρτί: completely
Αρμενία, -ας ἡ: Armenia
βασιλῆς = βασιλεῖον, -ος τό: palace; royal treasury; royal tent
Γύνδης, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Gyndes river
dιαβάντι < διαβαίνω: cross, go through
dιαλαμβάνω: take; separate; intercept
dιαπορθμε = διαπορθμέω: pass through or by
dιεξελαύνω: drive, ride, march through
dιεξάσι < διεξαύνω
dιεξάσι < διεξαύνω
dιεξώσι < διεξαύνω
dιεξωσι: take out through
dιξώσι: -ης, -ον: double
dιώρυξ, -υχος ἡ: a ditch, canal
ἐκατόν: one-hundred
ekdekomaia = ekdekomaia: take, receive
eνθέκα: eleven
eνενήκοντα: ninety
eξήκοντα οἱ, αἱ, τά: sixty
eόντα = οὖντα < εἰμί
eπεμι: be on or at
eπάλλω = εἰπάλλω: throw; throw to; attack
Εὐφρητῆς, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Euphretes (Euphrates), a river in Asia Minor
εῶν = ὡν < εἰμί
ήμισις, -εις, -ου: half
Καππαδοκία, -ας ἡ: Kappadokia, to the north of Kypros
καταγωγή, -ῆς ἡ: a bringing down; resting place
καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon
Κιλικία, -ας ἡ: Kilikia, an area of Asia Minor to the south of Kappadokia
Κίσσιος, -ης, -ον: Kissian, of or from Kissia, a district in Susiana
Μαντινη, -ης ἡ: Mantine, a city on the mainland to the east of Kypros
Μεμνόνιος, -ας, -ον: of Memnon
μεταβαίνω: pass over
μετρέω: measure
νησιπέρητος, -ος: crossed by ship
οὖνομα = ὅνομα
οὐρον, -ου τό: a boundary
οὐρος = ὅρος, -ου ὁ: a boundary
παραμεῖβω: alter; excel; pass by
παρασᾶγγης, -ου (-εως) ὁ: parasang
(unit of measure = 30 stadia)
πεντάκοσιος, -ας, -ον: five-hundred
πεντεκαίδεκα: fifteen
πεντήκοντα: fifty
πολίζω: settle, build, found
πύλη, -ης ἡ: a gate
ῥέω: flow
Σάρδεις, -ου (-ων) αἱ (Σάρδεις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σοῦσα, -ου τὸ: Sousa, a Persian city
σταθμός, -ου ὁ: a stable; post; balance
τετρακόσιος, -ας, -ον: four hundred
Τήγρης, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Tigris river
τριήκοντα: thirty
τριηκοσίων, -ας, -ον: three-hundred
Φρυγία, -ας ἡ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor
φυλακτήριον, -ου τό: a guardhouse, garrison, out-post
Χοασπὶς, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Khoas River, passes by Susa, and flows into the Tigris
ὡντος = ὁ αὐτός
αἰνίσσομαι: speak darkly
άνεκαθεν: from above; from the first
άνοδος, -οῦ ἢ: a way up
ἀπειπόμενος = ἀπειπόμενος < ἀπολέγω: speak out; pick out; declare; forbid
ἀπελαύνω: drive away, expel from
ἀποτίνω: avenge; seek vengeance
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristogoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀριστογείτων, -ονος ὁ: Aristogeiton,
Ἀριστογείτων, -ονος ὁ: Aristogeiton, Athenian, died 514
Ἄρμοδιος, -ου ὁ: Harmodios, Athenian and killer, along with Aristogeiton, of
the tyrant Hipparkhos; died 514
ἄστι, -ους (εος) τό: a town
luetostatous, -ης, -ον: most visible, palpable, in bodily shape
ένυπνιον, -ου τό: thing seen in sleep
εὔνοια, -ος = οὖντες < εἰμί
ἐπιστάντα = εἰπόντι < λέγω
εἰρήτο < λέγω
ἐλευθερος, -α, -ον: free
ἐναργέστατος, -ης, -ον: most visible, palpable, in bodily shape
σεμνων, -ου τό: a town
Σοῦσα, -ον τά: Sousa, a Persian city
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
τεταρκίσιμοι, -α, -α: four thousand
τισίς, -εος (-ιος) ἡ: revenge, vengeance, punishment; payment
τλῆθι < τλάο: endure; dare
τρίμηνος, -ον: of three months
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
υπερτήθημι: put over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose; communicate

Ἱππίς, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiës (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens
δ. c. 520
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Μεμνόνειος, -α, -ον: of Memnon
μηκύνω: lengthen, prolong
Μυλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μυρίος, -α, ον: numberless, infinite
ὁνειρόπολος, -ον ὁ: a dream-interpreter
ὄψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a sight, appearance, vision
Παναθήναια, -ον τά: the Panathenaiia, festivals in honor of Athena
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
πομπή, -ῆς ἡ: a sending; procession
προσλογίζομαι: reckon; count also
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
Σοῦσα, -ον τά: Sousa, a Persian city
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
τετσαράκοντα: forty
τετρακίσιμοι, -α, -α: four thousand
τίσις, -εος (-ιος) ἡ: revenge, vengeance, punishment; payment
τρίμηνος, -α, -ον: of three months
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
υπερτήθημι: put over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose; communicate

Παναθήναια, -ον τά: the Panathenaia, festivals in honor of Athena
Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
πομπή, -ῆς ἡ: a sending; procession
προσλογίζομαι: reckon; count also
Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιον) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
σημαίνω: point out, show, give a signal
Σοῦσα, -ον τά: Sousa, a Persian city
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
τετσαράκοντα: forty
τετρακίσιμοι, -α, -α: four thousand
τίσις, -εος (-ιος) ἡ: revenge, vengeance, punishment; payment
τρίμηνος, -α, -ον: of three months
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
υπερτήθημι: put over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose; communicate
αἴγεος, -α, -ον: of a goat's skin
ἀναπινθάνομαι: search out; inquire
ἀξιαπήγητος, -ον: worth telling
ἀπικομένων = ἀφικομένων < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπολαγάνοι: obtain a portion of
Βοιωτία, -ας ἡ: Boiotia
Βοιωτοί, -οντοι: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
βύβλος, -ου ἡ: a papyrus; book
Γεφυραῖοι, -ων οἱ: Gephyraians, an Athenian clan
διδασκάλιον, -ου τό: science, art, lesson
διδάχη, -ῆς ἡ: a teaching
διφθέρα, -ας ἡ: a prepared hide, piece of leather
ἐδέξαντο < δέχομαι
ἐνθεῦτε: thence, hence
ἐξαναστάντων < ἐξανίστημι: cause to stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be driven out
ἐόντα = ὕπατα < εἰμί
ἐπιτάττω: put in command; order
ἔργοι: confine, shut in
Ἐρετρία, -ας ἡ: Eretria, a Greek city on the island of Euboia
ἔσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or into
"Ιππαρχος, -ου ὁ: Hipparkhos, c. 520
"Ιόνες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Καδμεῖος, -α, -ον: Kadmean, of Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes
Κάδμος, -ου ὁ: Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μεταρρυθμίζω: change the form
μοῖρα, -ας ἡ: a lot; portion; fate
οἶος, -α, -ον: of a sheep's skin
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive; receive 'x' in acc. from 'y' in gen.
περιοικέω: dwell around
προβαίνω: go on, advance
ῥήτορ, -ης, -όν: said, spoken; settled
ῥυθμός, -οῦ ὁ: rhythm; form, shape
σπάνις, -ας ἡ: a scarcity, dearth, lack
Ταναγρικός, -ή, -όν: from Tanagra, a town of Boiotia
τράπω: turn
φατίζω: tell of, report; promise, betroth; name, call
Φοινικήιος, -η, -ον: Phoinikian, of or from Phoinikia, an area on the coast of the Mediterranean to the east of the island of Kypros
Φοῖνιξ, Φοίνικος ὁ: Phoinikian, of Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
φονεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: a murderer
φωνή, -ῆς ἡ: a sound
ἀγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
Ἁμπιρτρύων, -ονος ὁ: Amphitryon, son of Alkaios and a Theban general
.offer
ἄναγωρέω: go back
ἄνεθηκ = άνεθηκ < άνατίθημι: set up, establish, dedicate,
Ἀπόλλων, -ονος ὁ: Apollo, god of prophecy and music
Βοιωτοί, -ών οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
Γεφυραῖοι, -ων οἱ: Gephyraians, an Athenian clan
Δημήτηρ, -τερος (-τρος) ἡ: Demeter, goddess of the harvest
ἐγκεκολαμένα = ἐγκολάπτω: cut
Ἐγχέλες, -ών οἱ: Enkhelians, a tribe of Illyria
εἴδον < ὁράο
εἶῃ < εἰμί
ἐκηβύλω, -ον: attaining his aim
ἐξαμέτρος, -ον: of six meters, hexameter
ἐξανιστέαται = ἐξανιστάνται < ἐξανίστημι
ἐόντα = ὄντα < εἰμί
ἐπίγραμμα, -ατος τό: an inscription; epitaph; epigram; mark branded on slave's forehead
Ἐτεοκλής, -οῦς (-ος) ὁ: Eteokles
ἐὐσκόπος, -ον: keen-sighted, watchful
ήλικια, -ας ἡ: a time of life, age
Ὀθῆβαι, -ῶν αἱ: Thebes, a Greek city in Boiotia
идρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
Ἰπποκόον, -οντος ὁ: Hippokoon, Spartan who deposed his brother
ιρός = ἱερός, -ά, -όν
Ἱσμήνιος, -α, -ον: Isemenius, Isemia, of or belonging to Apollo Isemenios
Ἰονικός, -ή, -όν: Ioniakos, Ioniakos, of or from Ionia, Greek region located centrally on the coast of Asia Minor
Καδμήιος = Καδμεῖος, -α, -ον: Kadmean, of Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes
Κάδμος, -ου ὁ: Kadmos, from Phoinikia and mythical founder of Thebes
Λαβδάκος, -ου ὁ: Labdakos, king of Thebes and father of Laïos
Λάιος, -ου ὁ: Laïos, king of Thebes
Λαοδάμας, -αντος ὁ: Laodamas
μέτα = μέτεστι: be among, have a share of, belong to
μουναρχέω: rule alone; be monarch
Οἰδίπους, -έας ὁ: Oedipus, son of Laïos and king of Thebes
ὄργια, -ον τά: secret rites
σύνομα = σύνομα
περικαλλής, -ές: very beautiful
Πολυδόρος, -ου ὁ: Polydorus, king of Thebes and father of Labdakos
πυγμαχέω: practise boxing, be a boxer
Σκαῖος, -ου ὁ: Skaios, boxer and son of Hippokoon
Τηλεβοαῖς, -ον οἱ: Teleboaii, a tribe from Akarnania in west central Greece
tόνος, -ου ὁ: a rope, chord; tone
tρέπω: turn
τρίπος, -ποδος ὁ or ἡ: a tripod, three-footed, three-legged
ὑπολειφθέντες < ὑπολείπω: leave remaining
χωρίζω: separate
Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -οῦ (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeneid, a family of prominence in Athens
Ἀμφικτυόνες, -ον ὁι: Amphiictyes
ἄναλμαβάνοι: take up or back; resume
ἀνέκαθεν: from above; from the first
ἀπήγαγαι < ἄπηγέωμαι: lead off; tell, explain
Γεφυραῖοι, -ων ὁι: Gephyraeans, an Athenian clan
Δελφοὶ, -ῆ, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
ἐκποιέω: put out; give in adoption; finish
ἐλευθερόω: free
ἐμπικραίνομαι: be bitter against
ἐμπροσθέν: before; in front of
ἐνυπνίας, ἐνυπνίω: appearing in sleep
ἐξεργάζομαι: finish, complete, bring to perfection; destroy
ἐξοικοδομέω: build up; finish a building
ἐόντα ἐόντα < εἰμί
ἡμα = ἡμα < εἰμι
Ἱππαρχός, -ου ὁ: Hipparchus c. 520
Ἱππιῆς, -οῦ (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
καλλίων, κάλλιον: lovelier, better
κατιέναι < κάτειμι: go or come down; return
κάτοδος, -ου ἡ: a return
Λειψύδριον, -ου τό: Leipsydron, a fort on Mount Parnes in Paionia
μηχανόμαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
μισθόω: hire; (mid.) be hired + inf.
νηός = ναός, νεός ὁ
ὁθεν: from where; whence; where
οὔπω: not yet
ὁψις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a sight, appearance, vision
Παιονία, -ας ἡ: Paonia
παράδειγμα, -ατος τό: a pattern, model, example
Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean
Πεισιστράτιδαι, -ον οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
προσπταῖο: strike against; fail
προχωρέω: go forward, advance, come forth; go well, succeed
πόρινος, -η, -ον: made of tufa or porous limestone
σύγκειμαι: lie together; agree; (impers.) it is agreed on
τειχίζω: build a wall
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule
φονεύς, -εος (-εος) ὁ: a murderer
φυγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter
Αγκιμόλιος, -ου ό: Agkhamolios, Spartan and son of Aster c. 530
Αγκυλος, -ου ό: Agkymphilos, near + gen. or dat.
Αλωσέκαι, -ον αί: a place located in the area of Attika
Ανάπλαθοι: persuade
Απέβησε < άποβαινο: step off, dismount; turn out
Αστήρ, -έρος ό: Aster, Spartan c. 550
Αστός, -οῦ ό: a townsman, townsperson
Αττική, -ης ή: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
Δημόσιος, -ας, -ον: of the people, belonging to the people
Δόκιμος, -ου (υν, -ας, -ον): worthy, of good repute
Διεκθερόω: free
Διογένης < Διρχομαί: fall upon; burst in
Δόντα = όντα < ειμί
Δόντα = όντα < ειμί
Διπήκαν = Διφήκαν < Διφήμι: send to or against; let go, yield; allow, permit + 'x' in dat. + inf.
Διπικαλέω: summon
Διπικούρια, -ας ή: aid
Δοπιεύντα = Δοπιούντο
Ηράκλειος, -ους ας, -ον: of Herakles; (n.s.) his temple; (n.pl.) his festival
Θεσσαλία, -ας ή: Thessaly, south of Makedonia
Θεσσαλοί, -ον ό: Thessalians, of or from Thessaly
Ιδιος, -ας, -ον: one's own; one's self
Ιππάσιμος, -ης, -ον: fit for horses, fit for riding
Κατείργω (κατέργω): drive into, shut in
Κατήμενοι = καθήμενοι < κάθημαι: be seated; sit
Κείρω: cut
Κυνέης, -ου (-εω) ό: Kineès, king of the Thessalians c. 530
Κονδαίος, -ας, -ον: Kondaian, a city of Thessaly
Κυνόσαργες, -ους (-εως) τό:
Kynosarges, a public gymnasium just outside the walls of Athens
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -ας, -ον: Lakedaimonian
Λακεδαιμόνον, -ονος ή: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
Μηχανόμαι: devise, construct, build; bring about
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ον οί: followers of Peisistratos
Περιγίγνομαι: be over or superior; survive + gen.
Πλοίον, -ον τό: a ship
Προσβύτερος, -ας, -ον: older
Προσπυθάνομαι: learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand
Πρόφαντος, -ον: appearing at a distance; foreshown
Προφέρω: bring forth; produce; propose, surpass + gen.
Πυθία, -ας ή: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
Σπαρτιήτης, -ου (εω) ό: Spartiate
Στόλος, -ου ό: an expedition; equipment
Συμμαχία, -ας, -ον: an alliance
Σφέτερος, -ας, -ον: their, of them
Ταφή, -ης ή: a burial, tomb
Φάληρον, -ου τό: Phaleron, a port of Attika
Χίλιοι, -ας, -ον: thousand
Χώρος, -ου ό: a place
Ἀναξανδρίδης, -ου (-ως) ὁ: Anaxandrides, king of Sparta
ἀνέκαθεν: from above; from the first
ἀπεργμένους < ἀπείρω: keep away from, debar from; ward off; divide, separate; shut up confine
ἀπήγγεισι = ἀφήγγεισι
ἀπικόμενος = ὀφικόμενος < ἀφικνέομαι ἀπομνημονεύω: remind, recount, remember; τὸ ὅνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε αὐτὸ Ἰθάκην τὸν Μεγαβαζον, he gave in memory the same name, Megabazos, to him ἀποσέμιπω: send, send off or away ἄχτυν, -ους (-εως) τό: a town Ἀττικός, -ῆς, -ον: Attic, Athenian ἐκχορέω: go out, depart; give way ἐλεύθερος, -ας, -ον: free ἔξ: six ἔξαιρέω: take out ἔξω: outside, without ἐπέδρη = ἐφέδρα, -ας ἡ: a sitting by, siege, blockade ἐπηλυς, -υδος ὁ ή ή: a stranger, foreigner ἐπιγέννημαι: be born; come on; fall upon; ensue ἐπινοέω: intend, consider, think on, plan ἐπονομαία, -ας ἡ: a name given after or because of someone; (acc. as adv.) named after, called after ἐπιβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw to; attack ἔλλοσαν < ἄλλοσαμαι ἐπιειρομαι, -ου ή: a mainland, continent, land, terra firma θέσθαι < τίθημι
Θεσσαλία, -ας ἡ: Thessaly, south of Makedonia Θεσσαλόι, -ον οἱ: Thessalians, of or from Thessaly Ἰπποκράτης, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Hippocrates Κλεομένης, -ου (-εως) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490 Κόδρος, -ου ὁ: Kodros, last of the semi-mythical kings of Athens Λακεδαιμόνιος, -ας, -ου: Lakedaimonian μέξων = μείξων, μείξον: greater, bigger, stronger Μέλισσος, -ου ὁ: Melanthos μισθός, -ον ὁ: wages, pay, hire Νέστωρ, -ορος ὁ: Nestor, king of Pylos Νηλείδαι, -ον οἱ: Neleidai, of the house of Neleus, born from Neleus παρίστημι: place beside; set beside; dispose; cause to stand aside, depose; bring over by force, bring to terms; (intrans.) come to terms, submit Πεισίστρατίδαι, -ον οἱ: followers of Peisistratos Πεισίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens Πελασγικός, -ῆς, -ον: Pelasgian, an indigenous inhabitant of Greece πέντε: (indecl.) five περιγέννομαι: be over or superior; survive + gen. ποιεύμενος = ποιούμενος πολλορκέω: besiege ποτόν, -οῦ τό: a drink προσμίγνυμι: meet with; go against Πύλιοι, -ου οἱ: Pylians Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town σίτος, -ου τό (pl.: -α τά): grain, food Σκάμανδρος, -ου ὁ: Skamandros River Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta) στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment συνετετάρακτο < συνταράσσω: throw into confusion συντυχία, -ας ἡ: an incident; good fortune; bad fortune τεσσαράκοντα: forty τριήκοντα = τριάκοντα: thirty ὑπερτίθημι: put or set over; erect; commit, entrust, disclose; hand over, communicate
ἀγωνίζομαι: contend for a prize
Ἄδρηστος, -ου ὁ: Adrastos, a hero
Αἰας, Αἰαντός ὁ: Aias, Trojan war hero
Αἰγικόρης, -ους (-ους) ὁ: Aigikores
Ἀλκμεωνίδης, -ους (-εως) ὁ: Alkméonid
Ἀργάδης, -ου (Αργος) ὁ: Argades, one of the sons of Ion, founder of the Ionians
Ἀργεῖος, -α, -ον: of or from Argos; Greek
Ἀργος, -ους (Ἀργος) τῶν ὁ: Argos, a Greek city
Κρινός, -α, -ον: Karian
Καρίος, -α, -ον: a Karian
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Σικυών, -ῶν ἡ: Sikyon, a city in the north of the Peloponnesos
Σικυωνίος, -α, -ον: Sikyonian
Ταλαός, -ου ὁ: Talaos, king of Argos
Τετράφυλος, -ον: divided into four tribes
ὑμνέαται = ὑμνηται < ὑμνεῖον: sing of
χρηζω: desire, need, lack + gen.; desire, ask 'x' in gen. or acc. + infinitive
uplicates, -ou ó: Adrastos, a hero
ἀπαιζ, ἀπαιδὸς ὁ ὥ ἡ: a childless person
ἀπέδεξ < ἀποδέκτιν
ἀπεκτώνει < ἀποκτείνω
ἀπέλθον < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀπελόμενος = ἀφελόμενος < ἀφαιρέω
ἀπηγέμοιαι = ἀφηγέμοιαι: lead the way
from; tell
Ἀργείως, -α, -ον: of or from Argos; Greek
Ἀργέλαιοι, -ον οἱ: Arkhelai, a tribe of the
Sikyonians, named by Kleisthenes, tyrant
of Sikyon
Ἀστακῶς, -οῦ ὁ: Astakos, a Theban
Βοιωτία, -ας ἡ: Boiotia, a region of Greece
γαμβρός, -ου ὁ: a son, father, or brother-in-
law
γεραίρω: honour, reward
Δελφός, -η, -ον: Delphian; (m. pl.)
Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi
dιδοῖ = δίδωσι < δίδομι
Διόνυσος, -ου ὁ: Dionysos, god of wine
Δωρίς, -ιδος ἡ: Dorian, one of the four
major tribes of the Greeks
ἐθετο < τίθημι
ἐκβάλλω: throw out
ἐλθὼν < ἐρχομαι
ἐκειρίσκω: find out, discover
ἐορτῆ, -ῆς ἡ: a festival
ἐπάγω: bring on
ἐπέθηκε < ἐπιτίθημι: set on (can take
gen.); put to; add; set against, attack;
command; apply; aim at + dative
ἐπονυμία, -ας ἡ: a name given after;
(acc. as adv.) named after, called
ἀροτστος, -η, -ον: most hateful
ἐὑθύσαν < ἑθο: be accustomed
Θῆβαι, -ον οἱ: Thebes, a Greek city in
Boiotia
θυγατριδοῦς (θυγατριδέος), -ου ὁ: a
daughter's son, grandson
θυσία, -ας ἡ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
ιδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
κάρτα: even, especially
καταγελάω: laugh at, jeer, mock + dat.
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
λευστηρ, -ήρος ὁ: a stone-thrower
μεγάλωστι: far and wide,
Μελάνιππος, -ου ὁ: Melanippos, one of
seven defenders of Thebes
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μετατίθημι: place among; change, alter
Μηκιστεύς, -εως ὁ: Mekisteus
μηχανή, -ῆς ἡ: a machine, contrivance
Οὐετάι, -ον οἱ: Oneaitai, Asses
ὄνος, -ου ὁ ὥ ἡ: an ass
ὀπίσω: back, behind
ὁρτή = ὁρτή
Πόλυβος, -ου ὁ: Polybus, king of
Sikyon
πρυτανιόν = πρυτανεῖον, -ου τό: the
magistrates' hall, town hall
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of
Apollo at Delphi
Σικυονίσχως, -α, -ον: Sikyonian
tελευταῖος, -α, -ον: last
tέμενος, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land
tραγικός, -η, -ον: tragic
Τυδές, -εως (-εως) ὁ: Tydeus
Ὕαται, -ον οἱ: Hyatai, Swinites
ὐς, ὑς ὥ ἡ: a sow, pig
φάσσα < φημι
φροντίζω: consider, reflect
φυλή, -ῆς ἡ: a race, tribe
Χοιρέται, -ον οἱ: Khoiretai, Porkies
χορός, -ου ὁ: a dance; chorus
χρηστηριάζω: give oracles, prophesy
Ἄδρηστος, -ου ὁ: Adrastos, a hero
Αἰγαλεύς, -έος (-έος) ὁ: Aigialeus, son of Adrastos; (pl.) a tribe of Sikyonians
ἐντιστασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one of the opposite faction
ἐντιτεγνάμαι: contrive in opposition, counter-plan
ἀποσμένον < ἀπωθέω: thrust away, push back
dέκαχα: in ten parts
Δυμνάται, -ῶν οἱ: Dymnatai, a tribe of Sikyonians
ἐλάσσον, ἐλάσσον: less, fewer
ἐξίκοντα: sixty
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπισυνιὰ, -ας ἡ: a name given after;
(acc. as adv.) named after, called
εὐσυντὸ = εὐσυντὸ
ἐσωι = ὀσι < εἰμι
ἡσαύμαι (ἐσαύμαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ήσαύματι ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her
θυγατριδος = θυγατριδός, -οῦ: daughter's son, grandson
Ἅσαγόρης, -οῦ (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
Ἰονες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
κατανέμω: distribute, allot
cατάπερθε: from above, above, before + gen.
Κλεισθένης, -οῦ (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -οῦ (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μετέπειτα: afterwards, thereafter
μετονομάζω: call by a new name
μιμέω: imitate, represent, portray
μοῖρα, -ας ἡ: a lot; portion; fate
ξείνος = ξένος
ομόνυμος, -ον: having the same name
οὖνομα = οὖνομα
Παμφύλοι, -ον οἱ: Pamphyloi, a tribe of the Sikyonians
Πεισιστράτιδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
πλείνας = πλεῖνας < πλεῖν, πλεῖον
πολιορκία, -ας ἡ: a siege
προστίθημι: put to, add to; place beside; hand over, deliver; impose on; add; side with, agree + dat.
Σικυώνιος, -α, -ον: Sikyonic
τεθνετάρτος < θῆκο
τέταρτος, -η, -ον: fourth
Ὑλλέαι, -ῶν οἱ: Hylleai, a name of one of the tribes of the Sikyonians
ὑπεριδών < ὑπερράμα: look over, overlook, disregard; disdain + gen. or acc.
φοιτάω: go to and fro; roam; come; go
φύλαρχος, -οῦ ὁ: a chief
φυλή, -ῆς ἡ: a race, tribe
ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἀγηλατέω: drive out one accursed
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ὡ: an akropolis
Ἀλκμεονίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmoneid, a family of prominence in Athens
ἀνίστιμι: make to stand up, raise up; be ravaged, be wasted
ἀπικόμενος = ἀφικόμενος < ἀφικνόμαι
διδαχή, -ῆς ἡ: a teaching
ἐγχείριζω: put into one's hands, entrust
ἐγκλίω: throw out
ἐναγής, -ές: under a curse
ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; think over, consider; (mid) read
ἐπιστικος = ἐφέστιος (ἐπίστιος), -ου: at one's own fireside, at home
ἐπτακόσιοι, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἐταιρία, -ας ἡ: an association, brotherhood
ήλικια, -ας ἡ: a time of life, age
ἡλικιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a man of equal in age, comrade
ἵζω: make sit, seat, place, set
ἰκέτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one who comes to seek aid
Ἰσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
καταλῦω: dissolve, destroy; unloose
κήρυξ, -υκος ὁ: a herald
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κομάω (Ἰον. κομέω): let the hair grow long; plume oneself, give oneself airs, aim at
Κόλων, -ονος ὁ: Kylon, an Athenian and Olympic victor
μετέχω: partake of, have a share of + gen.
ναῦκραρος, -ου ὁ: the chief official of a division
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
Ὀλυμπιονίκης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a victor in the Olympic games
παρῆν < πάρειμι
Πεισιστράτος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
προσποιέω: make over to, add
πρύτανις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: ruler, lord
στασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of a party
συστασιώτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of the same faction, partisan
τρικόσιοι, -αι, -α: three-hundred
ὑπέγγυος, -ου: under surety, subject to penalty
ὑπεξέχω: withdraw
ὑποτίθημι: place under; put under, propose, suggest
φονεῖο: murder
φόνος, -ου ὁ: murder, slaughter
ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger
ἄδυτον, -ου τό: innermost sanctuary
άκροπολις, -εως (αι) ὁ: an akropolis
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
ἀνάβη < ἀναβάνω: go up; mount; make go on board
ἀντισταθείσης = ἀνθίστημι: set against
Δελφός, -ῆ, -ὸν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
Δωρίς, -εως (-εος) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorians
ἐκπίπτω: fall out, lose, be banished
ἐκπολεμέω: excite to war; make hostile
ἐξαντίστημι: cause to stand, raise up; drive out; destroy; be driven out
ἐξέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away, go out
ἐπιστις = ἐφίστος (ἐπίστος), -ον: at one's own fireside, at home
ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish
ἐπιτερέω: put one's hand to or on
ἐπιτικών, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἐστι < ἐσείμι: enter, go into
ἡμε = ἤμι < εἶμι
ὁπίστευο = ὁπίσταντο < ἐπισταμαι: lawful, righteous
ὁρόνως, -ου ὁ: a throne, seat
θύρα, -ας ἡ: a door
ἱερεία, -ας ἡ: a priestess
ἱρός = ἱερός, -α, -άν
Ἱσαγόρης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes
καταδέω: bind on
καταλέγω: say, tell, recount; lay down; pick out, choose; reckon
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
κληρόν = κληρόν, -όνος ἡ: an omen, presage
Κλεισθένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleisthenes
Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
λῆμα, -ατος τό: a will, desire, purpose
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
ναυίνος = ξένος
παριέναι < πάρειμι
προσερέων (fut.) < προσαγορεύω: call, address, greet
Σάρδεις, -εων (-εων) αἱ (Σάρδεις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
στασίωτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: a member of a party
συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance
Τιμησίθεος, -ου ὁ: Timesitheos, a Delphian, known for his prowess in the arena and on the battlefield c. 500
ὑπόπσονδος, -ον: under a truce
φήμη, -ῆς ἡ: a report, rumor, prophecy
χορέω: make room; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed
ἄγγελος, -ου ὁ: a messenger

ἀκρόπολις, -εος (-ιος) ἡ: an acropolis

アクセーボリア, -ας ἡ: a state of being attacked on both sides

ἀντίος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.

ἀπελθόντες < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart

ἀπικομένον = ἀφικομένον < ἀφικνέω ἀποκορύφω: bring to a point

Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens

Βοιωτός, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece

ἐθέντο < τίθημι Ἐλευσίς, -ίνος ἡ: Eleusis, a Greek town in west Attika, sacred to Demeter

ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command

ἐντεύς = ὁντες < εἵμι ἐνδύσι = οὔσι < εἵμι

ἐπερωτάω: ask, consult

ἐπίοντες < ἐπείμι: come on; approach; go against, attack

ἐσβάλλω = εἰσβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack

ἐσκατος, -ης, -ον: farthest, uttermost, extreme

ἐουτόν = ειωτόν

Ἅσαγόρης, -ου (-εο) ὁ: Isagores (Isagores), Athenian and opponent of Kleisthenes

Κλεομένης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490

μνήμη, -ης ἡ: a remembrance, memory; μνήμην ποιήσεσθαι αὐτῶν: to deal with them later

Οινώ, -ης ἡ: Oinoë, a deme on the border of Attika

Πελοποννήσιος, -α, -ον: Peloponnesian, of or from the southern part of Greece

Σάρδεις, -εων (-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

σίνομαι: hurt, harm, damage; plunder

συλλέγω: gather, collect; call together

συμμαχία, -ας ἡ: an alliance

συνεξέρχομαι: come out together

σύνθημα, -ατος τὸ: a thing put together; an agreement; signal

συντίθημι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.

τίνοι: pay a price

ὑπαρχως, -ου ὁ: a lieutenant, commander under another

Ὑσιαί, -ῶν αἱ: Hysiai, a region on the border of Attika

Χαλκιδεῖς, -εων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboia
ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι <
ἀφικνέομαι

Ἀρίστον, -ονος: Ariston, Spartan and father of Demaretos c. 550

Ἀττική, -ής ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens

Δημάρητος, -ον: Demaretos, son of Ariston and king of Sparta c. 520

dιάφορος, -ον: different, unlike; at odds

δίς: twice, doubly

διχοστασία, -ας ἡ: a dissension

Δωριέως, -ως (-ώς) ὁ: Dorieus, king of Sparta c. 515; (pl.) Dorian

ἐκλείπω: leave out; omit; abandon

Ἐλευσίς, -ος ἡ: Eleusis, a Greek town in west Attika, sacred to Demeter

ἐλευσίς, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: a driving out

ἐξειμί (only impersonal): it is possible

ἐξειμή < ἔξειμι: go from; depart

ἐπικλήτης, -ον: called on, summoned

ἐσβάλλω = εισβάλλω: throw; throw to; attack

ἐτέθη < τίθημι

ἐδώ = ὤν < εἴμι

καταλείπω: leave behind

κατοικίζω: settle, establish

Κλεομένης, -ον (-έω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490

Κόδρος, -ον ὁ: Kodros, last of the semi-mythical kings of Athens

Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city

Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian

Λακεδαίμον, -ον ἡ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta

Μέγαρα, -ον τὰ: Megara, a Greek city

μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change

οἴχομαι: go, be gone, have gone

παραλύω: loose and take off, detach; release from

Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ον οἱ: followers of Peisistratos

Πελοποννήσιος, -α, -ον: Peloponnesian, of or from the southern part of Greece

πρόσθε: before, prior

Σπάρτη, -ῆς ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)

Σπαρτιτής, -ον (-έω) ὁ: Spartiate

στόλος, -ον ὁ: an expedition, equipment

συνάπτω: join together

συνεξάγω: lead out together

τάξις, -εως (-ιος) ἡ: an arranging, arrangement

τέταρτος, -ον: fourth

tέως: so long, in the meantime

Τυνδαρίδης, -ον (-έω) ὁ: Tyndarides, son of Tyndareos, Spartan king and father of Kastor, Helen, Klytemnestra, and Polydeukes; (pl.) Kastor and Polydeukes, the Dioskouri
ἀκλεώς: without fame
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: an akropolis
ἀνακριμάννυμι: hang up on
ἀνατίθημι: set up, establish, offer
ἀντιος, -α, -ον: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.
ἀποτιμάω: fail to honor, slight
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: an akropolis
ἀνακρέννυμι: hang up
ἀνατίθημι: set up, establish, offer
Βοιωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece
δαμάω: subdue, tame
δέκατος, -η, -ον: tenth; (f.) tenth part
δεσμός, -οῦ ὁ: a fetter
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διάλυω: loose, break up, discharge
διπειρέω: put one's hand to or on
ἑπτακόσιοι, -αι, -α: seven-hundred
ἔργα, -ατος τὸ: work, deed, business
ἐπισεύμι: go in, enter
ἐπιπέρα, -ας ἡ: west
Εὔβοια, -ας ἡ: Euboia, a Greek island
Εὔριπος, -ου ὁ: Euripos, the strait between Euboia and the mainland
ζωγρέω: take, take captive
ιδώσσι < ὁράω
ιπποβότης, -ου (-ως) ὁ: a feeder of horses
κάρτα: even, especially
κληρούχος, -ου ὁ: one who holds an allotment of land
κρεμάννυμι: hang up
λύτρον, -ου τὸ: price of release
μέγαρον, -ου τὸ: a megaron, great hall
Μῆδος, -ου ὁ: a Mede, Persian
Παλλάς, -άδος ἢ: Athene (Pallas Athene)
παχύς, -εια, -υ: thick, stout, wealthy
πέδη, -ης ἢ: a fetter
περιβούσαι = περιβούσαι < περίσσα: be around, exist, survive
περιπεσλευσμένων < περιφλεύω: scorche, singe
ποιεύσαι = ποιεύσαι
προπύλαιος, -α, ον: before the gate
σβέννυμι: quench, put out
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
στρατη = στρατε, -ας ἡ: an expedition, campaign
συμβάλλω: dash together; attack + dat.
τετρακισχίλιοι, -αι, -α: four-thousand
τετραμμένου < τρέπω
τίνωμαι: punish, chastise
ὑβρις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: hubris
φονεύω: murder
φυλακή, -ῆς ἡ: a guard, watch, garrison
χάλκεος, -α, -ον: of copper, bronze
Χαλκίδες, -εων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboia
Ἄγχιστος, -ον: nearest + gen.
ἀδελφή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἦ: a sister
Αἴγινα, -ας ἦ: Aigina, a nymph
Αἰγινήτης, -ων (-εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
ἀδελφή = ἀδελφή, -ῆς ἦ: a sister
Αἴγινα, -ας ἦ: Aigina, a nymph
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
ἁλία, -ας ἦ: an assembly of people
ἀπελθόντων < ἀπέρχομαι: depart
Ασοπός, -ου ὁ: Asopos River
αὔξάνω: increase
δεσπότης, -ων (-εω) ὁ: a master
ἐπιλέγω: say, pick out, choose; think over, consider; (mid) read
Θεσπιές, -ον ὁ: prophet; one who consults a prophet
Θεσπιές, -ον ὁ: inhabitants of Thespia in Boiotia
Θήβη, -ῆς ἦ: Thebe, a nymph
ἰσηγορία, -ας ἦ: an equal right of speech
κατεργάζομαι: effect, accomplish, achieve; destroy, conquer, overpower
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
Κορωναίοι, -ον οἱ: inhabitants of Koroneia
μαντήρος = μαντεῖος, -α, -ον: oracular
οὖδαμός, -ῆς ἦ, ὁ: not any one, no one; οὐδαμῆ, nowhere
πανταχῇ: everywhere
περιοικέω: dwell around
πολυφήμος, -ον: abounding in songs
προθυμόμαι: be willing, eager
προθύμος: eagerly, earnestly
Πυθία, -ας ἦ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
σπουδαῖος, -α, -ον: in haste, quick
συνιέναι < συνιμί: send together; perceive; understand
Ταναγραῖοι, -ον οἱ: Tanagraioi, inhabitants of Tanagra, a town of Boiotia
τιμωρητήρ, -ῆς ὁ: an avenger
tίνος: pay a price
τίσις, -εώς (-ιος) ἦ: revenge, vengeance, punishment; payment
τυραννεῖν: be tyrant, rule
χρῆσθω < χράω: proclaim; furnish, lend
χρηστήριον, -ου τό: an oracle
ἄγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἄγγιστος, -ον: nearest + gen.
Αιακίδης, -ου (-εω) ο: of or from Aiakos
Αίγινητος, -ου: of or from Aegina
ἄγχιστος, -ον: nearest + gen.
Αἰακίδης, -ου (εω) ο: of or from Aiakos
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (εω) ο: an Aeginetan
ἄκηρυκτος, -ον: without a herald, unannounced
ἄλλοθι: elsewhere, in another way
ἄναμμήσκοι: remind; recall + gen.
Αἰακίδης, -ου (εω) ο: of or from Aiakos
Ἀκήρυτος, -ον: without a herald, unannounced
ἄλλοθι: elsewhere, in another way
ἄναμμήσκοι: remind; recall + gen.
Ἀττική, -ης: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
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Ἀττική, -ης: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens
Ἀναμμήσκοι: remind; recall + gen.
ἀγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
ἀγνωμοσύνη, -ης ἡ: want of sense; folly; unkindness; arrogance; (pl.) misunderstandings
ἀγορεύω: speak in the assembly, harangue
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
ἀπάγω: lead away, carry off
ἀπέκτησαν < ἀψίσθαι he abstains from marching; be away from 'x' in gen. a distance of 'y' in acc.
ἀρρητος, -η, -ον: unspoken, secret
Αὐξησία, -ας ἡ: Auxeusa, fertility goddess at Aigina
γυναικίος = γυναικείος, -α, -ον: of women
δαίμων, -ονος ὁ or ἡ: god, goddess
Δαμία, -ας ἡ: Damia, fertility goddess at Aigina
διαβαίνω: cross, go through
διάφορος, -ον: different; at odds with
Δώσειν < Δίδωμι: complete, finish, accomplish
Ερεχθεύς, -έως (-έος) ὁ: Erekhtheus, an archaic king of Athens
ἐφασαν < φημί: master of the sea
θαλασσοκράτωρ, -ορος ὁ: a burnt-offering, sacrifice
ἰδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle
ἰλάσκομαι: appease
ἰροεργία = ἱρονυργία, -ας ἡ: religious service, sacrifice
ιρός = ἱερός, -ά, -όν: fruit
καταίνω: consent to
κερτόμιος, -α, -ον: mocking, taunting, cutting, stinging, reproachful, abusive, satirical
καρπός, -οῦ ὁ: fruit
καταινέω: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
ὑπαιρέω: draw, take away from under
χορηγός, -οῦ ὁ: a chorus leader
χορός, -οῦ ὁ: a dance; chorus
χώρος, -οῦ ὁ: a place
άγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity

Αἴγινα, -ας ἦ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens

Αἰγινήτης, -ου (-ω) ὁ: an Aiginetan

άλλοφρονέω: be of another mind; think otherwise; be senseless

άνακομίζω: carry up; (pass.) return, come back

ἀπαιτέω: demand back, demand to have returned

ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι <

ἀποστάλλω: send, send off or away

ἐπιτελέω: complete, finish, accomplish

ἐπικόμενοι < φημί

κλέπτω: steal

μηνίω: cherish wrath, be angry with + dat.

παθόντας < πάσχο

περιβάλλω: throw around

σεισμός, -οῦ ὁ: a shaking, shock

στερέω: deprive, rob

συνέθεντο < συντίθημι: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.

σφέτερος, -α, -ον: their, of them

σχοινίον, -ου τό: a rope, cord

τριήρης, -ους (-εως) ὁ: a trireme

τριηρίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: one who goes in a trireme

Φάληρον, -ου τό: Phaleron, a port of Attika
ἀγάλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity
Αίγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens
Αιγινίτης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
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Αἰγινα, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens
Αἰγινήτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan
ἀνασπάω: draw or pull up
ἀπαμόνοι: keep off, ward off
ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέομαι: step off, dismount; turn out
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ἀπαμόνω: keep off, ward off
ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικ

Aígina, -ας ἡ: Aigina, an island off the coast of Athens
Κάειρα, -ας ἡ: Karian, of or from Karia
κατεστεώτος = καθεστώτος < καθίστημι
κεντέω (κεντεύω): prick, goad, spur on
κέραμος, -οῦ ὁ: clay, potter’s clay
κιθών, -όνος ὁ = κιτών, -όνος ὁ: a chiton (chiton), shirt
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
λίνους, -α, -ον: of flax, linen
μεῖζον (μέζων), μεῖζον: greater, bigger, stronger
μεταβάλλω: turn, alter, change
μέτρον, -ου τῶ: size; moderation
παραπλήσιος, -α, -ον: similar, same
περιγνομαι: be superior; survive
πέριξ: round, round about + gen. or acc.; (adv) accordingly
περόνη, -ῆς ἡ: a pin
τόσος, -ῆς, -ου τῶ: so much, so great; ἐκ τόσου: ever since that time
φορέω: bear, carry
χυτρίς, -ίδος ἡ: a small pot

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ἀγαλμα, -ατος τό: a glory, delight, honor; statue of a deity

ἀδίκιον, -ου τό: a wrongdoing

Αιακός, -οῦ ὁ: Aiakos, mythical king of Aigina

Αἰγινήτης, -ου (εω) ὁ: an Aiginetan

Αλκμεονίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Alkmeonid, a family of prominence in Athens

ἀναμμήσκοι: remind; recall + gen.

ἀναρσις, -α, -αν: incongruous; hostile, strange

ἀνέχω: hold up, lift up; continue, wait, pause

ἀπενεχθέντα < ἀποφέρω: carry off; report; pay back

ἀποδέξαντας < ἀποδείκνυμι

Ἀττική, -ῆς ἡ: Attike (Attika), the region of greater Athens

Βοιωτοί, -ῶν οἱ: Boiotians, of or from Boiotia, a region of Greece

Δελφοί, -ῆς, -οῦ ὁ: Delphian; (m. pl) Delphians; (f. pl) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo

δηος, -ῶν: God, divinity; divine; (f.pl) the Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi

διπλός = διπλόος, -η, -ον: twofold, double

ἐγείρω: awaken, rouse

εἰπέ < εἰμί

εἴρηται < λέγω

ἐμπόδιος, -α, -αν: in the way; obstructing + dat.

ἐξελελάκεσαν < ἐξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out

ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against

ἐπιστρατεύω: march against

ἐπισχόντας < ἐπέχω: have, hold on; intend, purpose; (intrans.) pause

ἐχθρα, -ας ἡ: a hatred, enmity

ἡλθε < ἔρχομαι

ἰδρύω: make sit down; fix; settle

καταστρέφω: turn down; overturn, subdue, trample on

Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian

μαντήοι = μαντεῖον, -ου τό: an oracular response, oracle

μηχανώμαι: devise, construct, build; bring about

παραθάλασσιος, -α, -αν (ος, -ον): by the sea; coastal

πείσεσθαι < πάσχο

Πεισιστράτηδαι, -ῶν οἱ: followers of Peisistratos

προθύμως: eagerly, earnestly

Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi

τέμνως, -ου τό: a holy parcel of land

τμωρία, -ας ἡ: retribution, revenge

τριήκοντα: thirty

τριηκοστός, -ῆ, -ῶν: thirtieth

χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity

χωρέω: make room; retire, withdraw; advance, proceed
ἄγγελος, -ou ὁ: a messenger
ἀδαιής, -ές: unknowing; be ignorant of
ἀκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: an acropolis
ἀναδέκομαι = ἀναδέχομαι: take up, catch, receive; undertake, promise
ἀνακύστο: lift up the head, rise
ἀναλαμβάνω: take up; undertake
ἀνάρσιος, -α, -ον: hostile, strange
ἀκρόπολις: an acropolis
ἀνακύπτω: take up, catch, receive; undertake
ἀναλαμβάνω: take up; undertake
ἀκρός = ἱερός
ἰσόρροπος, -ον: equal in strength
καταλέπτω: leave behind
καταφεύγω: flee for refuge
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.) check oneself
κίβδηλος, -ον: adulterated, base
Κλεομένης, -ου (-ω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μαντήιος = μαντεῖος, -α, -ον: oracular
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
οὐδαμῶς: in no way, never
πειθαρχέω: obey one in authority
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ον ὁι: followers of Peisistratos
Πεισιστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
περιοικος, -ον: dwelling around
περιπείρας: insult wantonly
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
Σπάρτης, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Σπαρτιτής, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Spartiate
συγγιγνώσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
τυραννίς, -ιδος ἢ: a tyranny
ὑποχείριος, -α, -ον (-ος, -ον): under the hand, in hand; subject to
Χαλκιδεές, -έων ὁι: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboia
χρησιμός, -οο ὁ: an oracular response
ὦρων < ὦραω
V.91.3- V.92a.2

άδικώτερος, -α, ον: more unjust
άκέομαι: heal, cure, repair; make amends
άπειλόμεθα = ἀφειλόμεθα < ἀφαιρέω
άπειρος, -ον: without trial, without experience
dίζημαι: seek, search out
ἐπιτε = ήτε < εἰμί
ἐμπειρός, -ον: experienced in
ἐνδέκομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; welcome;
(impers.) it is possible
ἐνερθε: from beneath, below + gen.
ἐσάγω: bring to, lead to; lead forth or into
ή: in truth, verily
ἡσυχία, -ας ή: a calmness, peace
Ἱππίης, -ουs (-ουs) ο: Hippiës (Hippias),
son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
ισοκρατία, -ας ή: equal power; equal rights; political equality
ἰχθύς, -ος ο (ἱχθύς = ἱχθύς or ἱχθος): fish
κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
καταλύω: dissolve, destroy; unloose
κατιστάναι = καθιστάναι < καθίστημι
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
μετέωρος, -ον: in mid air
μιαφονότερος, -α, -ον: more blood stained, bloody
παραχρόμαι: abuse, misuse, disregard, slight; act wrongly
Σπάρτη, -ης ή: Sparte (Sparta)
συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
Σωσικλέης, -ους (-ους) ο: Sosiklees,
Korinthian ambassador c. 500
τίνω: pay a price or debt; pay a penalty;
get revenge for + gen.; punish, take retribution on 'x' in acc. for 'y' in gen.
τυραννείω: be tyrant, rule
τυραννίς, -ίδος ή: a tyranny
χρηστός, -ης, -όν: useful; good; favorable
αἰετός = ἄετός, -οῦ ὁ: an eagle
Αμφίων, -ονος ὁ: Amphion, one of the Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
ἀνέκαθεν: from above
ἀπομακρύνας, -ον: without mark; unintelligible
Βακχιάδαι, -ῶν οι: Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
γαμέω: marry
γῆμαι < γαμέω
γόνος, -οῦ ὁ: a child, offspring; race, birth
γόνυ, γούνατος τό = γόνυ, γόνατος τό: a knee
Δελφός, -ῆς, -όν: Delphian; (m. pl.) Delphians; (f. pl.) Delphi, site of the oracle of Apollo
δικαίω: set right; think right; δικαιάκαθήναι: I think it right to do; judge; punish; justify, hold guiltless
ἐκαγγέλλω: announce
ἐόντι = ὕπον < εἰμί
ἐσίστα = εἰσίστα < εἰσείμι: enter, go into
Ἑλέκρατης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: Ekhekrates, a Lapith and father of Eetion
Ἡετίων, -ονος ὁ: Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache
ἰθέος: directly, straight
ἰσχύος: hold, restrain, have, possess; ἵσχυν αὐτόν ταῦτα ποιέων: to prevent him from doing these things
Καινείδης, -ους (-εος) ὁ: of Kaineus, a Lapith hero from Thessaly
καρτερός, -άς, -όν: strong, staunch
κατάστασις, -εως (-τος) ἡ: a settling; establishing; state, institution
Κορίνθιος, -ας, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἡ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
κυέω: be pregnant with; conceive
Λάβδα, -ας ὡς: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion
Λαπίθης, -ου (ειος) ὁ: Lapith, a legendary people inhabiting Thessaly
λέων, -οντος ὁ: a lion
μούναρχος = μόναρχος, -ου ὁ: a monarch, sole ruler
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀλιγαρχία, -ας ἡ: an oligarchy
ὀλοοίτροχος, -ου ὁ: a rolling stone, round rock, millstone
ὀνομα = ὄνομα
οὔτε, οὔτι: no one
ὀφρυόεις, -εσσα, -εν: on the brow or edge of a rock; towering
Πειρήνη, -ης ἡ: Peirene, a fountain or spring in Korinth
πεσεῖται < πίπτο
πέτρα, -ας ἡ: a rock
Πέτρα, -ας ἡ: Petra, a town of Boiotia
πολύτιτος, -ον: worthy of high honour
προσαγορεύω: address, greet
Πυθία, -ας ἡ: Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
τίω: honour, revere
χρηστήριος, -ου τό: an oracle
χολός, -ῆς, -όν: lame, limping
ὠμηστής, -οῦ ὁ: (adj.) eating raw flesh
αἴτεων = ἡτεων
ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπτο: fasten
ἀτέκμαρτος, -ον: without distinctive mark, obscure, baffling
αυλή, -ῆς ᾗ: an open court
Βακχιάδαι, -ῶν οἱ: Bakkhiadai, a powerful oligarchical faction of Korinth
γόνος, -ου ὁ ή ἡ: a child, offspring; race, birth
dεδογμένα < δοκέω
dιεξάγω = διεξάχρομαι: go through, pass through
dιεργάζομαι: work at; do; cultivate; destroy
dτάγματα: work at; do; cultivate; destroy
eγίγνομαι: be in; arise in; be produced in, happen; intervene
eξερεύνω: put into one's hands, entrust
eξελθόντες < ἔξελθομαι: go out
eπαρέχω: give; do; cultivate; destroy
eπαρέχομαι: partake of, have a share of + gen.
καταιτιάομαι: accuse, arraign + gen.
κατοικέω: colonize, settle in, dwell, inhabit
κατοικτείρο: have mercy
Λάβδα, -άς ᾗ: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion
μετέχω: partake of, have a share of + gen.
μετίσχω = μετέχω
οίκτος, -ου ὁ: pity, compassion
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παιδίον, -ου τό: a child
παρέχομαι: partake of, have a share of + gen.
παρέχομαι: partake of, have a share of + gen.
Πέτρα, -άς ᾗ: Petra, a town of Boiotia
προσγελάω: gladden
προσουδίζω: dash against
συνέντες < συνίημι
συνήκαν < συνίημι
συνίημι: send together; perceive; understand
συνῳδός, -όν: singing; according with, in harmony with
tεκούση < τάκτο
φιλοφρόσυνη, -ῆς ᾗ: a friendliness, kindliness
φόνος, -ου ὁ: murder, slaughter
διαφεύγω: flee, escape
δίκαιον: seek, search out
ἔντελλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐπιχειρέω: put one’s hand to or on
ἐπιστεφθῆ: a seeking, searching

Ἑτίδης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: son of Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache
Ἑτίων, -ουν ὁ: Eetion, king of Kilikian Thebe and father of Andromache

κατακρύπτω: hide, conceal
κλειτός, -ής, -όν: renowned, famous
Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἡ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
κυψέλη, -ης ἡ: a chest, box
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λάβδα, -ας ἡ: Labda, a Korinthian and daughter of Amphion

μαντεύομαι: divine, prophecy
(impers.) be a change of heart + dat.

πισυνος, -οντος οἱ: a child
πλεῖστος, -ης, -ον: most
τυραννεύω: be tyrant, rule

χρησμός, -ου ὁ: an oracular response, oracle
χρηστήριον, -ου το: an oracle
ambidextrous, having a double-meaning
make to step back; call back and question, cross-examine
lead off; tell, explain
an arrival
send, send off or away
arable land, corn-field
ear of corn
a town
safe, certain, secure
deepest; strongest
succeeding; (n.) a successor
weave, plait; finish the web
of one's life
come, go through or across
go out through
lead out, lead away
ask, consult
be an administrator, guardian
go on board, embark
gentle, kind
Thrasyllos, tyrant of Miletos c. 650
wonder, marvel; admire; wonder at + gen.
someone; a beach struck sideways by waves
ready, willing, eager
throw, cast, hurl
mischievous, hurtful; destroying + gen.
sow
thirty
tyranny
hold over; (intrans.) be above
place under; put under; propose, suggest
Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657–627
a crop; crop of corn, field of corn
more blood stained, bloody
Miletos, a Greek city
go home, return
be in company with, consort with + dat.
struck sideways; mad; (n.) a beach struck sideways by waves
(Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
ready, willing, eager
throw, cast, hurl
mischievous, hurtful; destroying + gen.
more beautiful
a suggestion, counsel, warning
place under; put under; propose, suggest
an oracle
κακόν της ἄνθρωπον: a message
κακόν οὖ ὅ: a messenger
κακόπτως, -ον ὅ: busy; (f. n.) a handmaiden, serving woman
κακοπεπήλλω: report, tell
κακοποδόω: strip off, take off
κακοτελέω: bring to an end, complete
κακοτός, -ον ὅ: a cake
κακοτός, -ον ὅ: a townman, townsperson
κακοτέρων, -οντος ὅ: Akheron, a river
γυμνός, -ῆ, -ὸν: naked
δόρυφορος, -ον ὅ: spear-bearing
εἰδολον, -ον ὅ: an image, idol
ἐκφαίνω: bring to light, reveal
ἐξερευνος, -α, -ον: free
ἐλληνιος, -ης, -ον ὅ: Greek
ἐξείμι: go from; depart
ἐπεύρωμαι: pray
ἐπιβάλλω: throw or cast on
ἐπιφαίνω: show forth, display
ἐκοινον = ἐκαποιον
ἡ: a messenger
ἡμι; ἡ: of Hera; (n.s.) her temple
Θεσπρωτοί, -ον ὅ: Thesprotai, inhabitants of Epiros in northwest Greece
Θρασύβουλος, -ου ὅ: Thrasyboulos, tyrant of Miletos c. 650
θόμα, -ατος ὅ: a wonder, marvel
θομάξω: wonder; admire + gen.
θέως: directly, straight
θυμάτων, -ον ὅ: a piece of dress, cloak
θύρως, -οδος ὅ: an oven, furnace
ἡχος: hold, restrain, have, possess; ἤχον αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῖν: to prevent him from doing these things
κακότης, -ητος ὅ: badness, wickedness
κάλλιστος, -ης, -ον: most beautiful
κατακαίω: burn completely
κατακαυθεντων < κατακαίω: put, place
κατερέω < καταλέγω: say; choose; reckon
κήρυγμα, -ατος ὅ: a public notice
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ον: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κύψελος, -ου ὅ: Kypsels, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
μαρτύρων, -ου τό: proof; testimony; (pl.) evidence
Μέλισσα, -ης ὅ: Melissa of Korinth
νεκρός, -ου ὅ: a corpse
νεκυομαντήμων, -ου τό: an oracle
ξεινικός, -ῆ, -ῶν: of a foreigner, stranger
ξενος = ξένος: a messenger
ὁπίσω: back, behind
ὁρτή = ὕρτη ὅ: a festival
ὁρνμα, -ατος τό: a pit, ditch
ὁφελος, -ου ὅ: help, profit
παρακαταθήμητη, -ης ὅ: a deposit, trust
Περίανδρος, -ου ὅ: Periander (Periandros), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
πιστός, -ης, -ῶν: trusty, trustworthy, often + dat.
ριγέω: shudder
σμανέω: point out, show, give a signal
συγκαταθάπτω: bury along with
συμβολαιων, -ουν τό: a mark, sign, token
συμφορέω: bring together, gather
συνεις < συνήμι: send together; perceive; understand
τυραννίς, -ίδος ὅ: a tyranny
ὑπείροχος, -ον: prominent, distinguished
ὑποστήμι: place or put under; propose
ὑφίστημι: place under
ψνευμα: murder
χώρος, -ου ὅ: a place
ψυχρός, -ά, -ῶν: cold
αἰζή, -ής ἦ: point of a spear
ἀμαχήτι: without battle, without stroke of sword
ἀμείβω: answer; exchange; pass, cross
Ἀμύντης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Amyntes, a Makedonian c. 540-498
ἀναχωρέω: go back
Ἀνθεμούς, Ἀνθεμοῦντος ὁ: Anthemous, a Makedonian town
ἀνιάω: grieve, distress
ἀπελαύνω: drive away, expel from
ἀτρεκής, -ές: strict, precise, exact
εἴδομεν < ὁ ράω
εἴπαντος = εἰπόντος < λέγο
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ου: free
Ἐλλήνις, -η, -ον: Greek
ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιμαρτυρέω: bear witness to
ἐπιστέω: desire besides
Ἡγεσίστρατος, -ου ὁ: Hegesistratos, bastard son of Peisistratos, tyrant of Sigeion
ἡσυχία, -ας ἦ: a calmness, peace
Θεσσαλοί, -ον οἱ: Thessalians, of or from Thessaly
θῶμα, -στος τό: a wonder, marvel
θομαῦσω: wonder; admire + gen
Ἣππις, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Hippiēs (Hippias), son of Peisistratus and tyrant of Athens c. 520
ἴστε < οἴδα
Ἰολκός, -οῦ ὁ: Iolkos, a Greek city of Thessaly
κατάγω: lead down, bring down; bring back
Κορίνθιος, -α, -ou: Korinthian, of or from Korinth, a Greek city
Κόρινθος, -ου ὁ and ἦ: Korinth, a Greek city on the isthmus
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ov: Lakedaimonian
Μακεδόν, -ον ὁ: Makedonian (Macedonian), of or from Macedonia
μαρτυρέω: witness, give witness, testify
μεζόνος: in a greater degree
μεταπέμπω: send, send after, summon
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
νόθος, -η, -ον: bastard, base-born
ὀπίσω: back, behind
οὐδέτερος, -α, -ου: neither of two, none
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
Πεισιστρατίδαι, -ον οἱ: followers of Peisistratos
Πεισιστρατος, -ου ὁ: Peisistratos (Pisistratos), tyrant of Athens
πρεσβεύω: be the elder
ρήξας < ρήγνυμι: break asunder, rend, shatter
Σίγειον, -ou τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
συνανέω: consent; agree with + dat.; grant 'x' in acc. to 'y' in dat.
Σωκλῆς, -εως ὁ: Soklees, Korinthian ambassador c. 500
τέως: so long, in the meantime
τυραννίς, -ιδος ἦ: a tyranny
φωνή, -ῆς ἦ: a sound
χρησμός, -οῦ ὁ: an oracular response, oracle
Aioleús, -éos (-éos) ὁ: Aiolean, one of the four major tribes of Greece
Alkaíos, -ou ὁ: Alkaios of Mytilene, a Greek lyric poet c. 620
ánakreménnymi: hang up on
ápaitew: demand back, demand to have returned
ἀπίκετο = ἀφίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀποφέρω: carry off; report; pay back
ἀρπαγῆ, -ῆς ἡ: a seizure, theft, rape
Ἀρταφρένης, -ou (-eow) ὁ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Asia, -ας ἡ: Asia
Ἀχιλλήιος = Αχιλλείος, -α, -ον: of Akhilleus, son of Peleus and Thetis and hero of the Trojan war
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; deceive
διατιτήτις, -οῦ ὁ: an arbiter, umpire
ἐδέκομαι = ἐνδέχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; (impers.) it is possible
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐπιτιθήμι: set on; put to; add
ἐπιτρέπω = ἐπιτρέπω: turn to
ἐταίρος, -ου ὁ: a comrade, companion
ἐνοτῶ = ἐνοτῶ: Ilium, Troy
Πειραιάς, -άδος ἡ: Periandros (Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
Σάρδεις, -εων (-εων) Αἱ (Σάρδεις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
σάος, -ῆς, -ον: safe; whole; unhurt
συγγίγνωσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
συμβολῆ, -ῆς ἡ: a coming together, meeting, joining
συμπράττω: do with; help, assist
συγγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter
καταδέκομαι = καταδέχομαι: receive, admit, take back
καταλλάσσω: change, reconcile
Κύψελος, -ου ὁ: Kypselos, first tyrant of Korinth 657-627
Λακεδαίμων, -ον ὁ: Lakedaimon, the official name of Sparta
Μελάνιππος, -ου ὁ: Melanippos, one of seven defenders of Thebes
μέλος, -ους (-εως) τό: a limb; song; melody
Μενέλαος, -εως (-εω) ὁ: Menelaos
μετέν < μέτειμι: be among, be to, have a share of 'x' in gen.
Μυτιλήναιος, -α, -ον: Mytilenian, of or from Mytilene, a city on Lesbos
Μυτιλήνη, -ῆς ἡ: Mytilene, a city
νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παντοίος, -ης, -ον: of all sorts, manifold; take all shapes i.e. try every expedient
Περιανδρός, -ου ὁ: Periandros (Periander), second tyrant of Korinth, considered one of the seven sages of Greece c. 625–585
Σίγειον, -ου τό: Sigeion, a Greek town
σάος, -ῆς, -ον: safe; whole; unhurt
συγγίγνωσκω: think with; agree with; yield; allow + dat.
συμβολῆ, -ῆς ἡ: a coming together, meeting, joining
συμπράττω: do with; help, assist
συγγάς, -άδος ὁ or ἡ: an exile, deserter

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αἰχμάλωτος, -ον: taken by the spear, captive, prisoner
ἀναπείθο: persuade
ἀπίκετο = ἀφίκετο < ἀφικνέομαι: away; abroad; (n.) colonist
ἀποστέλλω: send off, send away
Αρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Ἀσία, -ας ἡ: Asia
ἀποστός, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson
βοηθός, -ον: helping, assists
βούλευμα, -ατος τό: a resolution, purpose, plan
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαβάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander; deceive
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
dόρυς, -ατος τό: a spear
dυναστεύω: hold power
εἴησαν < εἰμί: become
eἰκοσι (v): twenty
ἐξελαύνω: drive out, expel; march out
ἐξευρίσκω: find out, discover
ἐπελθόν < ἐπέρχομαι: go forth, go against
eὐπεπτής, -ές: falling well, easy
Ἰωνες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Κλεομένης, -ου (-ω) ὁ: Kleomenes, king of Sparta c. 520-490
κόμη, -ης ἡ: an unwalled village
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον: Lakedaimonian
λυπέω: give pain to, distress, grieve, annoy
Μεγάβαζος, -ου ὁ: Megabazos, Persian general serving under Dareios I c. 500
Μελάνθιος, -α, ον: Melanthios, an Athenian admiral c. 500
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
μυριάς, -άδος ἡ: number of ten thousand; myriad
οἰκός < ἐοικα
Παίόνες, -ον οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake
Περσικός, -η, -ον: Persian
προπλώω = προπλέω: sail before
ῥύομαι: draw to oneself, save; αὐτὸν θανεῖν ρύομαι 'I save him from dying'
Σπάρτη, -ης ἡ: Sparte (Sparta)
Στρυμών, -όνος ὁ: Strymon River in northern Greece
ὑπισχνέομαι: take on oneself, promise
Φρυγία, -ας ἡ: Phrygia, in Asia Minor
χειρόω: handle, worst, master, subdue
χώρος, -ου ὁ: a place
ψηφίζω: count, reckon
ὠφέλεια, -ας ἡ: help, aid, succour; profit, advantage
ἀναλαμβάνω: take up or back; resume; undertake
ἀντίς, -α, -ων: opposite, set against + gen. or dat.
ἀπέλθον < ἀπέρχομαι: go away, depart
ἀπέστηκε < ἀφίστημι ἀπίκοντο = ἀφικόντο < ἀφικνέω: go away, depart ἀπέστηκε < ἀφίστημι ἀπίκοντο = ἀφικνέω: go away, depart ἀπόδεῃ < ἀπορχομαι: run away, flee ἀπόδεῃ < ἀπορχομαι: run away, flee ἀποδράσκω: run away, flee; shun Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos ἀρρωδέω = ὀρρωδέω: dread, fear, shrink from, shudder at gen. or acc. ἀσπαστός, -ή, -όν: welcome ἀστός, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson αὐτοῦ: there διέβησαν < διαβαίνω: cross, go through Διοςκόρος, -ου ἡ: Doriskos, a coastal town of Thrake ἐκώσι (v): twenty ἐλημέθε < ἔρχομαι ἐνδέχομαι = ἐνδήχομαι: take on oneself; accept; admit; welcome; (impers.) it is possible ἐπαγγέλλω: tell, proclaim; command; denounce Ἑρετριῶς, ἔως (-έως) ὁ: Eretrian, of or from Eretria, a Greek city on the island of Euboia Ἑρμόφαντος, -ου ὁ: Hermophantos, general of Miletos c. 500 Ἑρμοία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor κάρτα: even, especially καταμένω: remain, stay behind; continue in a state Λέσβιος, -α, -ων: Lesbian, of Lesbos Λέσβος, -ου ἡ: Lesbos, a Greek island off the coast of Asia Minor μέλω: be an object of care to + dat.; πάσι μέλω: I am a care to all; care for, attend to + gen.; (impers.) be a care to + dat.; “x” in gen. is a care to “y” in dat.; μέλει μοι τοῦ: I care for this Μιλήτιος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia Μιλήτος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city ὀπίσω: back, behind ὀφείλω: owe, be in debt Παιόνες, -ων οἱ: Paionians, of or from Paonia, a region of Thrake Παιονία, -ας ἡ: Paonia, a region of Thrake πέντε: (indecl.) five Σάμιοι, -ον οἱ: Samians Σάρδες, -έων (-των) οἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia στρατηίη = στρατεία, -ας ἡ: an expedition, campaign συνδιήνεικαν < συνδιαφέρω: bear along with one, wage along with τριήρης, -ος (-εῶς) ὁ: a trireme υποτίθημι: place under; put under; propose, suggest Χαλκιδές, -έων οἱ: Khalkideans, of or from Khalkis, a town on Euboia Χαροπίνος, -ου ὁ: Charopinos, a Milesian and brother of Aristagoras c. 500 Χίος, -ου ἡ: Khios (Chios), a Greek island famous for its wine
κάλαμος: gather together, collect, muster

άκρόπολις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: an akropolis

ἀναβάινοι: go up; mount; make go on board

ἀντιόμαι: meet, resist, oppose

ἀπικόμενοι = ἀφικόμενοι < ἀφικνέομαι

ἀπολαμφθέντες < ἀπολαμβάνω: take off, take away; regain, recover; cut off

Ἀρταφρένης, -ου (-εω) ὄ: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis

ἄστυ, -ος (-εως) τό: a town

dείδω: fear

ἐκδίδοι = ἐκδίδωσι < ἐκδίδομι: give up, give out

ἐλόντες < αἱρέω

ἐμπίπτερημι: burn, set on fire

ἐνεμι: be in, be within, be among

ἐξαναχωρέω: go out of the way, withdraw, retreat

ἐξήλυσις, -εως (-ιος) ἢ: way out, outlet

ἐπινέμω: allot, distribute

Ἐρμος, -ου ὄ: Ermos, a river flowing through Lydia

ἐρρύετο < ῥύομαι

Ἐφεσίς, -α, -ον: Ephesian, of or from Ephesos a Greek city on the coast of Ionia

Ἐφεσος, -ου ἢ: Ephesus

ιόν < εἴμι

Ἰωνες, -ον ὄι: Ionians, of or from Ionia

καίοι: kindle

καλάμινος, -η, -ον: of reed

κάλαμος, -ου ὄ: a reed

καταφορέω: carry down

Καύστριος, -ου ὄ: Kayster River in Ephesos of Ionia

Κορησός, -ου ἢ: Koresos, part of Ephesos a Greek city on the coast of Ionia

λεηλατέω: drive away booty

Λυδος, -η, -ον: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor

νέμω: deal out, distribute; inhabit; pasture; graze; manage, control; spread

ὁρόντες = όραοντες < ὀράω

ὁροφή, ὑς ἢ: roof of a house

Πακτολός, -ου ὄ: Paktolos, a small river of Lydia

πάντοθεν: from all quarters, from every side

περισχέται, -ον τά: extremities, edges

πλευνες = πλεύνες < πλεύων, πλεύον

πλίνθινος, -η, -ον: made of brick

πλοῖον, -ου τό: a ship

ποιεύμενοι = ποιοῦμενοι

προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assualt; approach

ῥέω: flow

ῥύομαι: draw to oneself, save; αὐτὸν θανέω, ρύομαι 'I save him from dying'

Σάρδις, -ουν (-ιων) αἰ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

στόλος, -ου ὄ: an expedition, equipment

συρρέω: flow together

Τμόλος, -ου ὄ: Tmolos, king of Lydia; mountain in Lydia; mountain god

ὑπέρβαινοι: go over, go beyond

χρυσός, -ου ὄ: gold

χωρίς: apart from, separately + gen.

ψήγμα, -ατος τό: that which is rubbed, scrapings, chips
ἀγωνίζομαι: contend for a prize
αίνεω: tell of, speak of; praise
Ἀλυς, Ἀλυος ὁ: Halys, a river of Asia Minor
ἀντεμπίμπημι: burn in return, burn in retaliation
ἀντιτάττω: line up against or opposite
ἀπολείπω: leave off or behind; lose; abandon
ἀποφεύγω: flee from; escape
Ἀρισταγόρης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Βυζάντιος, -α, -ον: Byzantine
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
ἐπικλέω (ἐπικλω): sail out
Ἑλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas
ἐμπρημι: burn, set on fire
ἐνέπρησαν < ἐμπρήσαμι ἐντας = ἐντας < εἴμι ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιχώριος, -α, -ον: of a place; of or in the country; indigenous
Ἐρετρικός, -έος (eos) ὁ: Eretrian, of or from Eretria, a Greek city on the island of Euboia
ἔσσωθησαν < ἔσσωσαμι (έςσώσαμι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἔσσωσαμι ὑπὸ φιλής he is smaller than her
Εὐαλκίδης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Eaulkides, general of the Eretrians c. 500
ἐρασαν < φημί Ἐφέσος, -ου ὁ: Ephesus ἐωτοῦσα = ἐωτοῦσα ἰρός = ἱερός Ἰωνες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Καρία, -ας ὑ: Karia, a region of Asia Minor south of Lydia
Καῦνος, -ου ὁ: Kaunos, a city of Karia
Κήμος, -α -ον: Kean, of or from Keos a Greek island of the Kyklades
Κυβῆθη, -ης ὑ: Kybebe, earth mother goddess
Λυδός, -η, -όν: Lydian, of or from Lydia, centrally located in Asia Minor
νομαστός, -η, -όν: named; be named
παράπας, -πασα, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely
προσνυθάνομαι: learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand
προσγίνομαι: come or go to; attack; be added + dat.
προσκτάομαι: gain; get
Σάρδας, -εων (-ιων) α (Σάρδας (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σιμωνίδης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Simonides, a Greek lyric poet from Keos
σκεδάνυμι: scatter, disperse
σκευάζω: prepare, make ready
σκήπτω: prop, stay; allege by way of excuse
στερέω: deprive, rob
στεφάνης, -ον: crown-wearing
στιβος, -ου ὁ: a trodden way, track, path
στρατηγάω: be general, command
συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.
συμμαχάω: be an ally, help, aid
συμμαχία, -ας ὑ: an alliance
συναλίζω: gather
τιμωρώ: be an ally, help, aid
ὑπάρχω: begin; arise; be
φονεύω: murder
ἀήρ, ἀέρος ὁ: air

ἀλοίσιας < ἀλίσκομαι: persuade

Ἄμαθοῦς, -όντως ὁ: Amathous, a city on the coast of Kypros

Ἄμαθουσιοι, -ον ὁ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros

ἀναπείθω: persuade

ἀνω: up, above

ἀπείναι = ἀφείναι < ἀφύμι

ἀποκλημὼ = ἀποκλείω: shut off from

Ἀρισταγόρης, -ος (-ως) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos

ᾠστος, -ος (-ως) τό: a town

Γόργος, -ος ὁ: Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

δείπνον, -ον τό: a meal, food

δεσπότης, -ος (-ως) ὁ: a master

εἰδότα < οἶδα

εἰς < εἰμι

εἰπάντα = εἰπόντα < λέγω

εἰπεῖν < λέγω

εἰρομαι = ἔρομαι

ἐκάστοτε: each time, on each occasion

ἐγκαίνω: be born of, emerge, come about; be allowed, be granted

ἐμπίμπημι: burn, set on fire

ἐνάγω: lead in or on; urge, persuade; propose suggest; promote; bring into court, accuse

ἐξαγγέλλω: announce

ἐξελθόντα = ἐξέρχομαι: go, go away, go out

ἐπιθέντα < ἐπιτίθημι: set on; put to; add

ἐπίκειμαι: be laid on; put to; press on; hang on

Εὐέλθων, -οντος ὁ: Euelthon, a Greek and father of Siromos

Εὐέλθων ὁ = Ἐλυθόντω

Θεράπων, -οντος ὁ: a henchman, servant, attendant

Ἰωνες, -ον ὁι: Ionians, of or from Ionia

καταπροίζομαι: do a thing without return i.e. with impunity

Κύριοι, -ον οἱ: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean

μέριμνο < μυνήσκον: an arrow

Ὀνήσιλος, -ος οἱ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

πάγχυ: quite, wholly, entirely, altogether

παραγορέω: address, exhort

πολιορκέω: besiege

πρόκειμαι: be set before one

προσκάθημαι = προσκάθημα: be seated, sit, besiege

προστάσσω: place; prescribe, command

πύλη, -ης ἡ: a gate

Σαλαμίνιος, -ος οἱ: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros

Σαλαμίς, -ος η: Salamis, a city of Kypros

Σαρδίς, -ων οἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

Σιρόμος, -ος οἱ: Siromos, a Greek and father of Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

Σιρώμος, -ος οἱ: Siromos, a Greek and father of Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

Σύρος, -ων οἱ: Kheris, a Greek and father of Onesilos, c. 520

ὑπερ = ὁ ἀνήρ
ἀκήκοας < ἀκούω
ἀναγιγνώσκοι: know; persuade
ἀνασπαστός, -όν: dragged up or back
ἀνέχω (ἀνίσχω): hold up, lift up;
(intrans.) rise up; continue; endure, put up with; wait, pause
ἀπεξ = ἀφεξ < ἀφίμης: permit, allow
ἀποστερέω: rob, despoil, defraud
βασιλέας = βασίλειος, -α, -ον: royal
βούλευμα, -ατος τό: a resolution,
purpose, plan
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the
Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
δασμοφόρος, -ον: paying tribute
ἐγχειρίθης, -ές: defective, in need of + gen.
ἐπάγω: bring on
ἐπακούω: listen to, obey
ἐπιδίζῃς: seek for; demand
ἐπιτρέπω: turn to
ἐπίτροπος, -ον: being in charge
ἐπόμενοι: swear to or on
ἐνός = ἐν
ἐνυποτοῦ = ἐνυπότου
ἡπειρός, -ου ἡ: a mainland, land
ἡμερός, -ου ὁ: a longing, desire
ἱσθι < οἴδα
Ἱστιαίος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus),
tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἱωνεσ, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Ἱωνία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the
coast of Asia Minor
καταβαίνω: go down, go down to
καταρτίζω: adjust; put in order; restore, repair
κατέχω: hold, keep back, occupy; (int.)
check oneself
κιθὼν, -ῶνος ὁ: a khiton (chiton), shirt
λυπηρός, -ή, -όν: painful
μηχανόμαι: devise, construct, build;
bring about
Μιλήσιος, -α, ον: Milesian, of Miletos
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
οίκασι = οἰκασι
ὄψις, -εος (-τος) ἡ: sight, appearance
πάλαι: long ago
προστάσσω: place; prescribe, command
Σάρδεις, -εως (-των) αἱ (Σάρδες
(acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σαρδό, -ός ἡ (acc. Σαρδώ): Sardo,
Sardinia
σεωτός = σαυτός, -ή, -όν: yourself
σμικρός, -ή, -όν: small
τάχος, -ους (-εως) τό: swiftness, speed
ὑποκινέω: move, stir; move gently
φθέγγομαι: utter a sound
ἀγγελία, -ας ἡ: a message
ἀκρος, -α, -ον: high, outermost, uppermost; ἡ ἄκρα: headland
Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ον οἱ: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros
ἀνήμε = ἀνήμ < ἀνεμί: go up, reach
ἀπει = ἀπει < ἀφείμι: go up, reach
Ἀρτόβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
Δαρεῖος, -ου ὁ: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
διαβάνω: cross, go through
diabάλλω: throw over, cross over; slander; deceive
dιαπέμπω: send over or across, send in different directions
ἐντέλλω: order, enjoin, command
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐπικαλέμενος = ἐπικαλέω: summon; bring a charge against
ἐπιτελής, -ές: accomplished, fulfilled
ἑσσαν = ἢσσα < εἴμι
ἡμε = ἡμε < ἐρχομαι
Ἱστιαίος, -ου ὁ: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ἰονες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Ἰονία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
καλεόται = καλούνται
κήρυς, -υκος ὁ: a herald
Κιλικία, -ας ἡ: Kilikia, an area of Asia Minor to the south of Kappadokia
Κληίδες, -ον αἱ: Kleides, a northeast headland of Kypros
Κύπρος, -ου ἡ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
μεμετιμένος = μεμεθιμένος < μεθήμι: set loose, let go, let fall; give up, abandon; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go
 OMITTED: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
ὁπίσω: back, behind
παραγίμμαι: be present at
περιπλέω: sail around
Περσικάς, -ή, -ον: Persian
πολιορκέω: besiege
προσδόκιμος, -ον: expected, looked for
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
Σαλαμίς, -ίνος ἡ: Salamis, a city of Kypros
Σάρδεις, -εων (,-ιων) αἱ (Σάρδις (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Σοῦσα, -ον τὰ: Sousa, a Persian city
στόλος, -ου ὁ: an expedition, equipment
tόξον, -ου τὸ: a bow
ὑπισχνέμαι: take on oneself, promise
aiρεσις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: a choice
 ámbεβο: answer; exchange; pass, cross
 ἀναμημνήσκο: remind; recall + gen.
 ἀνταγωνιμένους = ἀνταγωνισμένους < ἀνταγωνίζομαι: struggle against
 ἀντιτάσσω: line up against or opposite
 ἀπολέγω: speak out, declare; pick out; forbid
 ἀποπέμπω: send, send off or away
 Ἀρτόμιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
 διαπειράσμαι: make trial or proof of a thing; experience something + gen.
 διατάσσω: arrange; set up in order
 δουλέω: be a slave; serve; obey
 ἐθελοντις, -οῦ ὁ: a volunteer
 εἰπαν = εἰπον < λέγω
 ἐκβάνω: go out, go out from
 ἐκεύθερος, -α, -ον: free
 ἐλησθε < αἱρέω
 ἐξβαίνω = εἰσβαίνω: go on board, embark
 ἐτάχθημεν < τάσσω
 Ἡπονες, -ον ὁ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
 Ἡπονία, -ας ἡ: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
 Κύπροι, -ων ὁι: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
 Κύπρος, -ου ὁ: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
 Μήδος, -ου ὁ: a Mede, Persian
 Ὄνησιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
 ὀπότερος, -α, -ον: which
 προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assault; approach
 Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
 Σολίοι, -ον ὁι: Solioi, inhabitants of Soloi, a town on Kypros
 συγκαλέω: call together
 τάσσω: order, appoint; arrange, set in order
 ταχθέντες < τάσσω
 Φοίνις, Φοινικας ὁ: Phoinikian, of Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
 χρεών (χρεόν), -οῦ τό: a necessity
 χρηστός, -ῆς, -όν: useful; good; favorable
 ὥρα, -ας ἡ: a Season, hour, time
άκρος, -α, -ον: high, outermost, uppermost; ἕ ἁκρα: headland
άξιογρέας, -ον: worthy, considerable
ἀπαράσσω: strike off
ἀριστεύω: be the best or bravest
Αρτύβιος, -ος ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
ἄσπις, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
deaux, -ίδος ἡ: headland
ἀξιοχρέος, -ον: worthy, considerable
ἀπαράπτω: strike off
ἀριστήρω: be the best or bravest
Ἀρτύβιος, -ου ὁ: Artybios, Persian general under Dareios I the Great
ἄσπις, -ίδος ἡ: a shield
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
δρέπανον, -ον τό: a sickle
ἐίπε < λέγω: throw or cast on
ἐπιθέλλω: put in command; order
ἐτοίμος, -ον: ready, at hand; able, prepared (+ inf.)
ἡμιστρος, -ης: half
Ἰωνες, -ον οἱ: Ionians, of or from Ionia
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
κάρτα: even, especially
κατέλης = καθέλης < καθαιρέω: take down; pull down; accomplish
κατεργάζομαι: effect, accomplish, achieve; destroy, conquer, overpower
κατήμνος < κάθημαι: be seated; sit
λήμα, -ατος τό: a will, desire, purpose
μετανάστησι: forthwith, thereon
μηχανή, -ῆς ἡ: a machine, contrivance
Ὅνησίλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
ὀπέων = ὀπάων, -ονος: comrade
ὀπλίτης, -ου (-ωο) ὁ: hoplite
ὀπότερος, -α, -ον: which
παίω: strike, smite, drive away
πλέος, -α, -ον: full
πλήσσω: strike, smite; confound, stun
προσενεγηθη < προσφέρω: bring, bring to, apply to; offer, propose; contribute, pay; resemble + acc. of resp.; (pass.) attack, assult;
Σάμιοι, -ον οἱ: Samians
στόμα, -ατος τό: a mouth
συμμίγνυμι: mix, mingle
συμπέσοντα < συμπήπτω: fall, fall with or together; (impers.) happen
συνήθε < συνέρχομαι: go with
συντήθη: put or place together; contrive, devise; comprehend; (mid.) make an agreement with + dat.
ὑπασπιστής, -οῦ ὁ: a shield bearer
ὑπερβάλλω: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβάλλω τόλμη to exceed in daring; πλήθει ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay
ὑπερτές, -οῦ (-εο) ὁ: a rower
ὑποδέχομαι = ὑποδέχομαι: receive under; harken; listen; admit, allow
Φοινίξ, Φοινικός ὁ: Phoinikian, of Phoinikia, on the Mediterranean coast
χρεών (χρεών), -οῦ τό: a necessity
Kourion, a Greek city on Kypros

Κουριόν, -ον τό: Kourion, a Greek city on Kypros
κρεμάνυμι: hang up
Κύπριοι, -ον οἱ: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
Κύπρος, -ον ή: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean
μαντευόμαι: divine, prophesy
μέλλοντας, -ης ή: a bee
όμοιοι: together; along with; near by + dat.
Όνησίλος, -ον οἴ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500
πολεμιστήριος, -α, -ον: of or for a warrior
πολιορκέω: besiege
προδίδωμι = προδιδόμενοι < προδίδομι: give beforehand; pay in advance; betray, forsake, abandon, desert; surrender, give up
πύλη, -ης ή: a gate
Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros
σμικρός, -ης, -ον: small
Σολίοι, -ον οἱ: Soloi, inhabitants of Soloi, a town on Kypros
Σόλονος, -ον οἶ: Solon from Athens, a statesman, politician, and poet known for his wisdom c. 638–558
Στησενός, -ορος οἱ: Stesenor, a tyrant of Kourion, an Argive settlement on Kypros c. 500
συνοίσσεσθαι < συμφέρω
τετραμμένου < τρέπω
Φιλοκύρος, -ον οἴ: Philokypros, tyrant of the Soli c. 530
Χέρσις, -εως (-ιος) οἴ: Khersis, a Greek and father of Onesilos, c. 520
Ἀβυδος, -ου ή: Abydos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont

Ἀγγελια, -ας ή: a message

Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ον οί: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros

Ἀντέχων: hold against; withstand; suffice

Ἀποπλέω: sail off or away

Ἀποστρέφω: turn back

Ἀργεντια, -ας ή: a message

Ἀμαθούσιοι, -ον οί: Amathousioi, inhabitants of Amathous on Kypros

Ἀντέχων: hold against; withstand; suffice

Ἀποπλέω: sail off or away

Ἀποστρέφω: turn back

Γόργος, -ου ὁ: Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

Δάρδανος, -ου ή: Dardanos, a city of the Troad near the Hellespont

Δαρείος, -ου ὁ: Dareios I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids

Δαυρίσης, -ου (εω) ὁ: Daurises, son in-law of Dareios I and Persian commander c. 500

Εἰλον < αἱρέω

Ελευθερος, -α, -ον: free

Ἐλλήσποντος, -ου ὁ: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas

Ἐνεχαντός, -ον ή: a year

Ἐντεῦθεν (ἐνθεῦτεν): thence, hence

Ἐπιδικόν: pursue, chase after

Ἐπικρατέω: command, rule over + gen.; get possession of + dat.

Ἐπικράτεων = ἐπικράτουσα: drive, drive in on

Ἤλθε < ἔρχομαι

Ἰονες, -ον οί: Ionians, of or from Ionia

Ἰονία, -ας ή: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor

Κάρη, Καρὸς ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia

Καρία, -ας ή: Karia, a region of Asia Minor south of Lydia

Καταδουλώ: enslave

Κύπριοι, -ον οί: Kyprians, of or from Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean

Κύρος, -ου ή: Kypros, an island in the Mediterranean

Λάμψακος, -ου ή: Lampsakos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont

Λυγμαχέω: battle on the sea

Ὀνήσιλος, -ου ὁ: Onesilos, brother of Gorgos, king of Salamis c. 500

Ὀτάνης, -ου (εο) ὁ: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators

Παισος, -ου ή: Paisos, a city of Mysia on the Hellespont

Πάριος, -α, -ον: Parian, of or from Paros, a Greek isle in the central Aegean

Πέμπτος, -η, -ον: fifth

Περκότης, -ης ή: Perkote, a town of Mysia on the Hellespont

Πολιορκευμένας = πολιορκήω < πολιορκέω: besiege

Περίζ: round, round about + gen. or acc.; (adv) accordingly

Πορθέω: destroy, plunder

Σαλαμίνιος, -α, -ον: Salaminian, of or from Salamis, a city on Kypros

Σαλαμίς, -ίνος ἡ: Salamis, a city of Kypros

Σάρδεις, -ου (εο) αἰ (Σάρδες (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

Σόλοι, -ον ή: Soloi, a town on Kypros

Τράπω: turn

Ὑμαίης, -ου (εο) ὁ: Hymaies, a Persian

Ὑπορύσσω: dig; dig under; undermine
ἀπικέσθαι = ἀφικέσθαι < ἀφικνέομαι
ἀπονοστέω: return home
Δαυρίσης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Daurises c. 500
δηλαδή: clearly
diaβαινο: cross, go through
dισχίλιοι, -αι, -α: two-thousand
ekδίδοι = ekδίδωσι < ekδίδωμι: give up, give out; exit, empty
ἐξαγγέλλω: announce
ἐπιπέπτω: fall to, fall into
ἐσσωθέωσι = ἐσσωθός < ἑσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι): be less or inferior; be defeated; ἑσσάται ύπο αὐτής he is smaller than her
Ἰδρίας, Ἰριάδος ἡ: Idrias, town in Karia
Κάρ, Καρός ὁ: Karian, of or from Karia a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
Καρία, -ας ἡ: Karia, a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia
Κιλικες, -ον οἱ: Kilikian
Κινδυής, Κινδυέος ἡ: Kindyes (Kindya), a town in Karia
Λευκάι Στῆλαι αἱ: the White Pillars
Μαιανδρός, -ου ὁ: Maiandros River
Μαρσύης, -ου (-εω) ὁ: Marsyas
Μαυσόλος, -ου ὁ: Mausolos c. 510
μυρίος, -α, -α: numberless, infinite
νότον, -ου τὸ: a back
ὀπίσω: back, behind
παρεόντων = παρόντων < πάρειμι
Πιξοδάρος, -ου ὁ: Pixodaros c. 490
ῥέω: flow
Συεννέσις, -εως (-ιος) ὁ: Syennes, king of Kilikia c. 510
συλλέγω: gather, collect; call together
συμβάλλω: dash together; attack + dat.
συμβολή, -ῆς ἡ: a coming together, meeting, joining
φυγή, -ῆς ἡ: flight
a region of Asia Minor, south of Lydia

ις θυσία: he is smaller than her

ἡσσάομαι (ἑσσόομαι: go against, attack

ἡ Σισίμακης, -ης: Amorgos c. 500

ἀνάγο: lead up; raise up, bring up

ἀναλαμβάνο: take up or back; resume; undertake; restore, repair, recover

ἀναμάξομαι: renew the fight

ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον: ancient, from the beginning

Ἀσία, -ας: Asia

Γέργιθα, -ον: Gergithai, inhabitants of Gergis near Troy on the Skamander

Γύγης, -ου (ε-εο) : Gyges, king of Lydia from 716 to 678

Δωρίς, -ον (ε-εο) : Daurises

διεφθάρσαν: take out; choose

διεροθάρησαν < διαφθείρω: be prepared, make ready

εἰλε < αἰρέω

ἐκλείπω: leave out; omit; abandon

Ελλησπόντος, -ου: the Hellespont, the narrow passage between the Aegean and Marmara Seas

ἐμπεσόντες < ἐμπίπτω: fall on; burst in

ἐντεθέν (ἐνθέθεν): hence, hence

ἐξελον < εξαιρέω: take out; choose

ἐπιδιώκω: pursue, chase after

ἐπιοῦσι < ἐπειμή: come upon; approach; go against, attack

ἐπιλήγησαν < πλήσω: attack

ἐσσώθησαν < ἕσσαμαι: be less or inferior; be defeated; ἕσσαμαι ὑπὸ αὐτῆς he is smaller than her

θυσία, -ας: a burnt-offering; sacrifice

'Iβανόλλας, -ος: Labraunda, a town in Karia

ἱος < ὀίσα

Ἰλις, -άδος: Ilium, Troy

ἱρός = ἱερός

Καρία, -ας: Karia, a region of Asia

καταλείπο: leave behind

κατειλήθησαν < κατειλέο: force into a narrow space

Κίος, -ου (ε-εο): Kios, a Greek city

Λάβραυνδα το: Labraunda, a town in Karia

λογάω: lie in waiting; waylay, ambush

λόχος, -ου: an ambush

μετήκαν = μεθήκαν < μεθίμι: set loose, let go; (mid. and intrans.) let oneself go; be allowed to go

Μυλησίος, -α, -ον: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia

Μυλασσεύς -εως (-εος): of or from Mylasa, a Karian city of Asia Minor

Μύρσος, -ου: Myrsos, Lydian

Μυσίος, -η, -ον: Mysian, of or from Mysia in northwest Asia Minor

νερέαται = νερηνται < νηράω: water together, dash together; attack + dat.

Παραγίμμοι: be present at

παράσας, -πασα, -παν: altogether; (adv.) absolutely

πεσόντων < πίπτω

Πηδάσος, -ου: Pedasos

πλατάνιστος, -ου: a plane tree

πλήσας: strike, smite; confound, stun

Προποντίς, -ιδος: Propontis, a sea connecting the Aegean and the Black Sea

Σάρδες, -εως (-εον) αί (Σάρδης (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia

Σισιμάκης, -ου (ε-εο) : Sisimakes

στράτιος, -α, -ον: of an army

συμβάλλω: throw together, dash together; attack + dat.

Τευκροί, -ου: Teukrians, inhabiting the Troad of Asia Minor

Τροιάς, -άδος: Trojan

τρόμα = τραμή, -ατος το: a wound

Ὑμαίης, -ου (ε-εο): Hymaies, a Persian

ὑπολείπω: leave remaining

ὑπολειψθέντας < ὑπολείπω
Aioleus, -eus ο: Aiolean, one of the four major tribes of Greece
Aiolidos, -on (-eio) ο: son of Aiolos, founder of the Aiolians
Akro, -a, -on: high, outermost, uppermost; ἄκρα: headland; ψυχήν ἄκρος: courageous
Apolia, -æ η: a colony, settlement
Aristagoras, -on (-eio) ο: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Artaphernes, -on (-eio) ο: Artaphrenes, brother of Dareios I and satrap of Sardis
Dareios, -on ο: Dareios (Darius) I the Great, third king of the Akhaimenids
diadeiknymi: show plainly
drhiphos, -o: a running away, flight
doreia, -æ η: a gift, present
ekkeraunymi: mix
Ekataios, -on ο: Hekataios (Hecataeus) of Miletos, a historian c. 500
ekpes < ekkpitoi: fall out, lose, be banished
exodew: thrust out
epistroto: consult, ask
etarchan < tassow
Hgiasandro, -on ο: Hegsandro
Hdono, -on οi: Edonoi, inhabitants of Thrakia
Hsagia, -æ η: a calmness, peace
Istiaios, -on ο: Histiaios (Histiaeus), tyrant of Miletos c. 500
Ionia, -æ η: Ionia, Greek region on the coast of Asia Minor
katelepessai < katérchi: go down; return
Klaizomenai, -on ai: Klaizomenai, a Greek city on the coast of Ionia
Kretropontos, -on to: a place of refuge
Kyme, -ης η: Kyme, an Aiolian city close to Lydia
Leros, -on η: Leros, Greek island in the south of the Aegean off the coast of Asia Minor
logopoioi, -on: word-making
Milesios, -a, on: Milesian, of Miletos, a Greek city on the coast of Karia
Miletos, -on ο: Miletos, a Greek city
Myrinos, -on η: Myrinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
oikoedemo: build, construct
orion = oruon
Otanes, -on (-eio) ο: Otanes, Persian nobleman and leader of the conspirators
oudeiteros, -a, -on: neither of two, none
prosechex, -æ: next to
Sardes, -on (-ion) ai (Sardis (acc.)): Sardis, capital of Lydia
Sardos, -oς η (acc. Sardos): Sardo, Sardinia
stello: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
sygkalweo: call together
syntaxisotet, -on (-eio) ο: a member of the same faction, partisan
tarpos: stir trouble
tieo: build a wall; construct
uparchos, -on ο: a lieutenant, commander under another
uperballeo: throw over; exceed, go beyond + dat. of resp.: ὑπερβαλεῖν τόλμη to exceed in daring; πληθεῖ ὑπερβαλλόμενος with overwhelming force; put off, delay
Ἀπάγω: lead away, carry off
Αρισταγόρης, -ου (-ων) ὁ: Aristagores (Aristagoras), governor of Miletos
Άστος, -οῦ ὁ: a townsman, townsperson
δόκιμος, -ον (-ος, -α, -ον): worthy, of good repute
Ἑκαταῖος, -ου ὁ: Hekataios (Hecataeus) of Miletos, a historian c. 500
ἐξίειναι < ἔξειμι: go from; depart
ἐπιτράπω: turn to
ἐστάλη < στέλλω
Θρήκη, -ης = Θράκη, -ης: Thrake (Thrace)
Θρηῖξ, Θρήκος ὁ = Θρῆξ, Θρᾴκος ὁ: a Thrakian (Thracian)
Μίλητος, -ου ἡ: Miletos, a Greek city
Μύρκινος, -ου ἡ: Myrkinos, a city in Makedonia near Lake Prasias
παραλαμβάνω: take; receive
περικατήμενος = περικάθημαι: sit round, besiege
Πυθαγόρης, -ου (-ων) ὁ: Pythagores, a citizen of Miletos c. 500
στέλλω: make ready; provide, equip; start, set forth
συμβουλέω: plot, plan, advise
ὑπόσπονδος, -ον: under a truce