



CONTENTS

Foreword ▪ **ix**

Renée M. Laegreid

Acknowledgments ▪ **xiii**

Introduction ▪ **1**

PART ONE. THE FLUIDITY OF POWER ▪ **7**

1. Lilah Lindsey: Mvskoke Creek Educator and Civic Reformer ▪ **11**
Rowan Faye Steineker
2. “My Heart Had Been Burdened for the Orphaned and Homeless Children”: Religious Imperative and Maternalism in the Work of Mattie Mallory ▪ **32**
Heather Clemmer
3. “Give Me a Nation of Great Mothers”: Alice Robertson’s Conservative Maternalism ▪ **53**
Amy L. Scott
4. “Intrepid Pioneer Leader”: The A-suffrage Gendered Activism of Kate Barnard ▪ **75**
Sunu Kodumthara

5. “Loyal Countrywoman”: Rachel Caroline Eaton,
Alumna of the Cherokee National Female Seminary ▪ 99
Farina King

PART TWO. THE GENDERED POLITICS OF CIVIL RIGHTS ▪ 121

6. Freedom on Her Own Terms: California M. Taylor and
Black Womanhood in Boley, Oklahoma ▪ 125
Melissa N. Stuckey
7. Making History as an NAACP Plaintiff: Ada Lois
Sipuel Fisher ▪ 145
Cheryl Elizabeth Brown Wattley
8. Beyond the Walls: From Sit-Ins to Integration in the
Activism of Clara Luper ▪ 166
Rachel E. Watson
9. “To Speak So Forthrightly as to Offend”: The Civil Rights Activism
and Confinement of Rosalyn “Rosie” Coleman Gilchrist ▪ 183
Sarah Eppler Janda

PART THREE. CONTESTED NOTIONS OF EQUALITY ▪ 203

10. LaDonna Harris: Comanche Leader, Activist, Matriarch ▪ 207
Amanda Cobb-Greetham
 11. “Until We Organized”: Wanda Jo Peltier Stapleton and the Equal
Rights Amendment Debate in Oklahoma, 1972–1982 ▪ 228
Chelsea Ball
 12. Barbara “Wahru” Cleveland and Herland Sister Resources ▪ 246
Lindsey Churchill
 13. “My Children Are More Important to Me than Any Office
I Might Hold”: Mary Fallin’s Use of Motherhood as a
Conservative Political Strategy ▪ 262
Patricia Loughlin
- Conclusion ▪ 278

Selected Bibliography ▪ 281

Contributors ▪ 287

Index ▪ 293